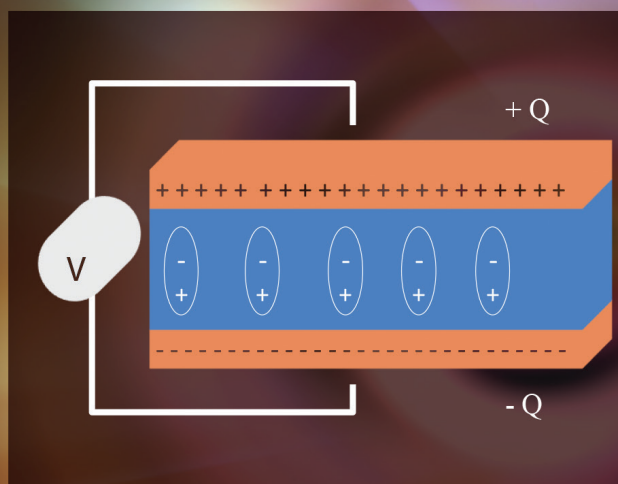


Polymer Nanocomposites for Dielectrics

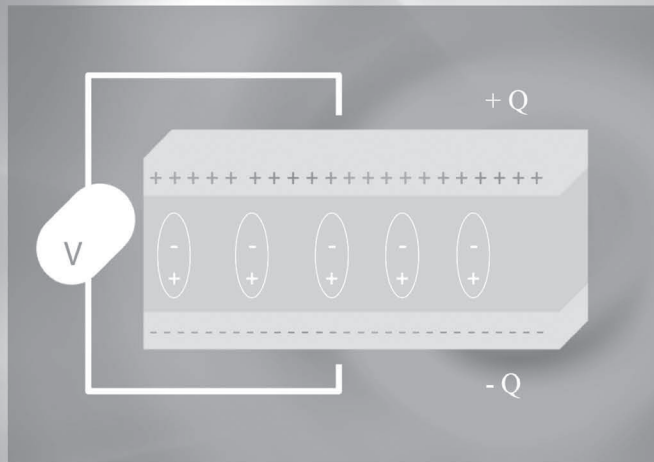
edited by

Wei-Hong Zhong

Bin Li



Polymer Nanocomposites for Dielectrics



Polymer Nanocomposites for Dielectrics

edited by
Wei-Hong Zhong
Bin Li

PAN STANFORD  PUBLISHING

Published by

Pan Stanford Publishing Pte. Ltd.
Penthouse Level, Suntec Tower 3
8 Temasek Boulevard
Singapore 038988

Email: editorial@panstanford.com

Web: www.panstanford.com

British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

Polymer Nanocomposites for Dielectrics

Copyright © 2017 by Pan Stanford Publishing Pte. Ltd.

All rights reserved. This book, or parts thereof, may not be reproduced in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or any information storage and retrieval system now known or to be invented, without written permission from the publisher.

For photocopying of material in this volume, please pay a copying fee through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. In this case permission to photocopy is not required from the publisher.

ISBN 978-981-4745-53-6 (Hardcover)

ISBN 978-981-4745-54-3 (eBook)

Printed in the USA

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
1. Basics of Polymers and Polymer Nanocomposites as Dielectric Materials	1
<i>Bin Li and Wei-Hong Zhong</i>	
1.1 Polymers as Dielectric Materials	1
1.1.1 Structures of Polymers	2
1.1.2 Properties of Polymer Materials	3
1.1.3 Applications of Polymers as Dielectric Films	4
1.2 Polymer Nanocomposites	5
1.2.1 Nanomaterials	5
1.2.2 Dispersion of Nanomaterials in Nanocomposites	6
1.2.3 Interfaces of Polymer Nanocomposites	7
1.2.4 Dielectric Properties of Polymer Nanocomposites	9
2. Theoretical Analysis of Dielectric Relaxation in Polymer Nanocomposites	17
<i>Bin Li and Wei-Hong Zhong</i>	
2.1 Polarizations and Dielectric Properties	17
2.1.1 Dipoles and Dipole Moment	17
2.1.2 Polarization Mechanisms	18
2.1.3 Capacitance	21
2.2 Frequency-Dependent Dielectric Properties	22
2.3 Dielectric Relaxation Models	24
2.3.1 Dielectric Relaxation Models for Polymeric Materials	24
2.3.2 Models for Polymer Nanocomposites	25
2.4 High-Field Dielectric Relaxation	28

3. Perovskite Ceramics and Their Polymer Nanocomposites	35
<i>Bin Li and Wei-Hong Zhong</i>	
3.1 Crystal Structures of Barium Titanate	36
3.2 Barium Titanate/Polymer Nanocomposites	39
3.3 Surface Modification of BaTiO ₃ in Polymer Nanocomposites	42
3.3.1 Surface Modification via Organic Molecules	43
3.3.2 Surface Modification via Polymers	48
4. Graphitic Nanomaterials and Their Polymer Nanocomposites for Dielectric Applications	69
<i>Bin Li and Wei-Hong Zhong</i>	
4.1 Graphitic Carbon Nanomaterials	71
4.2 Percolation Phenomenon in Graphitic Nanomaterials/Polymer Nanocomposites	72
4.3 Dispersion and Distribution of Graphitic Nanomaterials	74
4.4 Surface Modification of Nanomaterials	83
5. Poly(Vinylidene Fluoride) in Dielectric Nanocomposites	95
<i>Bin Li and Wei-Hong Zhong</i>	
5.1 Crystal Structures of PVDF	96
5.2 Effects of Processing on PVDF Crystal Structures	99
5.3 Effects of Nanomaterials on Phase Transformation in PVDF	100
5.4 Effects of Surface Properties of Nanomaterials on Phase Transformation in PVDF	107
6. Copolymers in Dielectric Polymer Nanocomposites	119
<i>Bin Li and Wei-Hong Zhong</i>	
6.1 Polarization Mechanisms in PVDF and PVDF Copolymers	121
6.2 Dicomonomers of PVDF and Their Nanocomposites	123
6.3 Tercopolymers of PVDF	131

7. Dielectric Properties of Bionanocomposites	139
<i>Guan Gong and Bin Li</i>	
7.1 Introduction	140
7.2 Dielectric Properties of Bio-Assembled Nanocomposites	141
7.3 Dielectric Properties of Nanocomposites with Bio-Based Components	145
7.3.1 Biofibril-Based Nanocomposites	145
7.3.1.1 Natural fiber-based nanocomposites	145
7.3.2 Cellulose Nanocrystal-Based Nanocomposites	146
7.3.3 Carbon Nanomaterial-Based Nanocomposites	151
7.3.4 Ceramic Oxide-Based Nanocomposites	155
7.3.4.1 “Traditional” ceramic-based nanocomposites	157
7.3.4.2 “Advanced” ceramics-based nanocomposites	158
7.3.5 Precious Metal-Based Nanocomposites	160
7.4 Summary	162
8. Hybrid Polymer Nanocomposite Systems	171
<i>Bin Li and Wei-Hong Zhong</i>	
8.1 Hybrid Systems with Isolated Nanomaterials	172
8.2 Covalently Bonded Hybrid Nanomaterials	175
8.3 Core-Shell Hybrid Nanostructures	179
8.4 Composite Nanomaterials	184
<i>Index</i>	193

Preface

Numerous books on polymer nanocomposites are available today to readers having different backgrounds. But what caught our attention was the lack of books that exclusively address the dielectric properties of polymer nanocomposites, in spite of being a highly active research area. Besides playing an essential role in electronics and energy applications, the knowledge of dielectric properties provides an efficient and powerful analytical tool for studying polymer nanocomposites. Therefore, we decided to write this introductory book on dielectric properties of polymer nanocomposites with a special coverage of electrical energy storage. It has been written to provide a useful reference material for scientists, engineers, as well as everyone who needs basic understanding on this topic.

The objective of this book is to address fundamental issues in dielectric polymer nanocomposites, as well as strategies to improve the dielectric performances of polymer nanocomposites. In particular, it focuses mostly on the research published over the past 10 years to provide an up-to-date and relevant knowledge and information. It provides a brief introduction of polymer materials and polymer nanocomposites in Chapter 1, which emphasizes the common issues that are critical to dielectric properties of polymeric materials, including structures and properties of polymer matrix and dispersion of nanomaterials and interfaces. Chapter 2 introduces basic theories and models frequently used in theoretical analysis of dielectric properties of polymer nanocomposites. The application of these theories and models on various representative dielectric polymer nanocomposite systems is discussed in detail along with a summary of their limitations in Chapters 3–8. Chapters 3 and 4 focus on two major types of nanomaterials, perovskite ceramic nanomaterials and carbon nanomaterials in dielectric polymer nanocomposites, while Chapters 5 and 6 discuss fluoropolymers and their copolymers in dielectric polymer nanocomposites. As you may notice, we do not intend to cover all dielectric polymer nanocomposites in this book, instead, only some representative dielectric polymer nanocomposites are discussed, which will

help the readers gain basic understanding of the roles of polymer matrixes, dispersion issues, and interfaces in dielectric polymer nanocomposites. Chapter 7 extends to contemporary interests in bio-based polymer nanocomposites for dielectric applications, containing either bio-based polymer materials or bio-based nanomaterials, or both, while Chapter 8 introduces a more complex nanocomposite structure: hybrid polymer nanocomposites, which suggest an alternate route to desirable dielectric properties in polymer nanocomposites.

Lastly, we would like to thank Pan Stanford Publishing Pte. Ltd. for its support and excellent job on this book. We are particularly grateful to Stanford Chong and Shivani Sharma. We are also deeply thankful to Dr. Guan Gong (Swerea SICOMP AB, Sweden) for her valuable contribution in Chapter 7. Dr. Zhong would like to acknowledge the partial support from the United States National Science Foundation via the grant NSF CMMI 1463616.

Wei-Hong Zhong

Bin Li

Fall 2016