

Index

- ABS *see* Andreev bound states
ABS energy 62, 66, 72
acoustic mismatch model (AMM) 315, 332
ADF *see* Amsterdam density functional
AFM *see* atomic force microscope
AMM *see* acoustic mismatch model
Amsterdam density functional (ADF) 170, 171, 181, 191, 203
anchoring groups 147, 152, 234, 239, 246, 247, 249–251, 253, 256, 379
Andreev bound states (ABS) 61, 62, 67–72, 245
atomic force microscope (AFM) 7, 9, 10, 24, 319, 328
- backbones 133, 137
alkane 133
hydrocarbon chain 213
molecular 117, 141, 142, 214, 217
polyethylene glycol 384
BAEs *see* bistricyclic aromatic enes
bias 121–124, 144, 173, 178, 180, 241, 251, 270, 279, 281, 286, 294, 346, 347, 353, 361–364
negative 266, 268, 281
positive 266, 268, 269
source-drain 21, 362
temperature 330
- zero 102, 275, 277, 287
bias ramps 287, 288, 291
bias scans 275, 287
bias voltage 93, 94, 103, 106, 173, 251, 252, 265, 266, 268, 270, 273–275, 278, 286, 287, 289, 291, 294, 308
binding 118, 129, 130, 135–137, 142, 157, 221, 253, 254, 383
molecule-electrode 134, 138, 145
monothiolate 220
bistricyclic aromatic enes (BAEs) 267
bonds 128, 138, 143, 192, 193, 206, 216, 221, 222, 225, 228, 260, 326, 356
chemical 17, 228, 290, 320
double 267, 268
ionic 214
molecular 127
Brillouin zone (BZ) 91, 105
BZ *see* Brillouin zone
- capacitances 400, 403–406, 409
capacitor 400, 402, 404–408, 412, 414, 416–418
carbon nanotubes 3, 17, 24, 31, 145
chains 101, 102, 119, 134–136, 214, 316, 317
alkyl 217, 225
backbone/main 210

- carbon 226
finite ballistic gold 105
hydrocarbon 218
infinite gold 105
infinite linear gold 104
linear carbon 128
molecular 146
charge 34, 125, 156, 158, 213,
274, 295, 319, 398, 399, 402,
404–406, 408, 410, 412–416,
419
electronic 304
elementary 274, 413
negative 187, 213
single-electron 400, 414
charge carriers 35
charge density 51, 183
charge distribution 402, 408
charge states 156, 234, 236
charge transfer 142, 143, 162,
302, 358
continuous 413
direct 34
fractional 33
charge transport 34, 37, 42, 145,
147, 200, 203, 239, 300, 302,
323, 324, 328, 329, 332, 342,
398
charging energies 21, 23, 33, 60,
398, 400
circuit 13, 43, 374, 398, 400,
402–407, 409, 410, 412–414,
416–418
electrical 140
electrical short 375
electronic 18, 140, 145, 257,
398, 400, 416
integrated 2
integrated molecular 138
logic 417
circuit models 397, 414–416, 420
capacitive 397
electronic 417
impulse 398
circuitry 407, 410, 412, 413, 417
conductance 85–93, 100–103,
105–110, 117–119, 122–124,
127, 128, 132–134, 137,
139–144, 147, 148, 233–235,
326, 342, 344, 351–354
background 180
device 119, 139
differential 100, 178, 190
electrical 300, 326, 327
experimental 87
inelastic 103, 109
light-controlled 260, 379
off-resonance 190
symmetric 102
telegraphic 266
voltage-induced 241
voltage-triggered 241
zero-bias 85, 87
conductance quantum 19, 36, 84,
85, 124
conductance traces 11, 12, 19–21,
86, 87
conducting molecule 9, 153, 208,
209, 227, 352
conductivity 10, 11, 19, 119
electrical 236, 300
configurations 87, 130, 190, 191,
193, 217, 218, 247, 303, 304,
322, 383, 388
all-*trans* 132
bridge-site 190–192
hollow-site 190, 191, 193
low-spin 241
molecular 134
side-to-side 383
tetrahedral 190
transistor 227
conjugated molecules 183, 346,
348, 352, 364
contact conductance 8, 86, 127
contact geometry 122, 127, 129,
131, 133, 135, 137, 181, 186,
190, 192

- contact resistance 118, 120, 127,
 128, 131, 134, 136, 138, 142,
 150, 329
 contacts 2, 3, 10, 33, 85–88, 91,
 92, 127, 142–144, 183–185,
 302–305, 307–310, 312, 313,
 317, 318, 322, 327, 331–333
 air-stable 327
 bad 92
 close 7
 continuous 307
 hard 142
 identical 308
 inorganic 300
 long-lifetime 127
 mechanical 118, 138, 328
 molecular-scale 32
 molecular-size 34
 robust 122
 weak 236
 contributions 66, 82, 189, 193,
 282, 301, 305, 348, 360, 361,
 413
 asymmetric 101
 continuum 72
 dominant 165, 301
 relative 291
 Coulomb blockade 111, 174, 178,
 343, 397–402, 409, 410, 417
 Coulomb energy 398, 401, 406
 Coulomb oscillations 403, 412,
 414
 coupling 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 40, 42,
 51, 63, 64, 67, 68, 124, 125,
 127, 139–141, 143–145, 173,
 174, 185–187, 195, 196, 399
 asymmetric 313
 electromechanical 128
 electron-vibration 83, 99, 107
 electron-vibron 289
 intermode 281
 lateral 138, 147
 mechanical 120, 140
 metal-metal 186
 plasmonic 383
 critical voltage 398, 402–404,
 406–415, 417
 density-functional theory (DFT) 2,
 79–81, 83, 85, 88, 90, 92,
 95–98, 102, 104, 107, 110,
 157, 159, 171
 density of states 55, 56, 62
 destructive interference 58, 342,
 345, 346, 348, 350, 352, 353,
 356, 359
 device fabrications 23, 118, 207,
 373
 devices 6, 7, 13–17, 19–24, 31, 32,
 51, 52, 80, 117, 118, 138, 234,
 241, 242, 245, 255, 266, 299,
 300, 371–373
 break-junction 143
 conventional energy 331
 conventional semiconductor
 118
 crossbar 242
 deterministic 265
 electromigration 14, 25
 gated 236
 hybrid 300
 long-lifetime 118, 138
 mechanical transport 130
 mobile 1
 molecular break junction 12
 monolayer 375
 naked break junction 19
 solid-state 260, 397, 399, 420
 three-terminal 6, 21, 201, 240,
 241, 398
 two-terminal 6, 51
 DFT *see* density-functional theory
 diffuse mismatch model (DMM)
 315, 316, 332
 Dirac point 51, 52, 57–60
 DMM *see* diffuse mismatch model

- electrodes 2, 3, 5–7, 11–13, 15, 83–85, 92–95, 120–125, 127–130, 135–143, 244–247, 251–253, 256, 328–332, 356–358, 399, 400
bulk 190
carbon 138
graphene 2, 17
metal 320, 321, 323, 328, 329, 331, 372
microfabricated 18
minuscule 372
naked 21
nanometer-spaced 241
nanosized 13
platinum bottom 245
semi-infinite 101
electrode separations 20, 86, 87, 90, 107, 139, 144
electrode surfaces 120, 130, 138–141
electron density 51, 81, 91, 162, 211, 212, 324
electronic conductance 302, 304, 305, 308, 311, 333
electronic coupling 7, 120, 141, 172
electronic devices 1, 146, 203, 204, 206, 255, 347, 372, 374
electronic structure 2, 79, 80, 107, 110, 120, 145, 301, 302
electronic transitions 162–165, 175, 180, 183, 189, 197
electron–phonon coupling 194
electron transport 2, 31, 33–42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 72, 79, 80, 84–86, 92, 94–96, 100–102, 104–106, 150, 151
electron tunnels 295, 400–402, 407, 416, 420
equilibrium geometry 156, 159, 160, 163, 189
equilibrium positions 164–166, 180, 194, 197, 277, 278, 295
Fermi–Dirac distribution 35, 309, 310, 314
Fermi energy 51, 52, 102, 104, 120, 122, 123, 133, 135, 142, 143, 173, 174, 178, 186, 309, 350–353, 358, 361–363
Fermi level 51, 61, 64, 67, 85, 93, 102, 104, 303, 411
forces 10, 87, 208–211, 228
basic 7
breakdown 134
capillary 387
hydrophobic 377
intermolecular noncovalent 374
intramolecular 209, 222, 228
ion–dipole 211
molecular 10
stochastic 271
Franck–Condon principle 295

gap 5, 6, 11, 13, 18, 20, 39, 51, 234, 283, 372, 377, 379, 384, 386, 388
gate 14, 50–52, 58, 62, 178, 180, 236, 241, 252, 362
gate electrode 6, 13, 62, 173, 234, 239, 399
gate voltages 21, 59–61, 173, 178, 180, 240, 251, 252, 410, 417
gold electrodes 131, 135, 137, 138, 143, 148, 152, 236, 249, 253, 285, 290, 345, 389
macroscopic 17
prefabricated 380
gold nanorods 381
gold surfaces 101, 208, 209, 215, 217, 221–223, 226, 228, 260, 374
graphene 3, 16, 24, 31, 33, 34, 43, 50–53, 55, 57–59, 73, 145, 209, 227, 228

- Green's functions 39–42, 44, 46, 50, 57, 63, 65, 72, 84, 98, 360
 electronic 64, 70
 energy-dependent surface 58
 inelastic retarded 188, 198
 nonequilibrium 2, 34, 39, 79, 80, 184, 185
 noninteracting retarded 98
 reservoir 40
 uncoupled system 50
- highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO) 52, 90, 117, 119, 134, 183, 302, 303, 308, 312, 313, 318, 323–326, 333, 358–361
- HOMO *see* highest occupied molecular orbital
- IETS *see* inelastic electron tunneling spectroscopy
- inelastic effects 80, 95, 110
- inelastic electron tunneling spectroscopy (IETS) 93–95, 131, 149, 150, 189, 197, 199
- inelastic processes 39, 185, 187–190
- inelastic transmission 187–189, 193
- interactions 33, 40, 97, 106, 110, 124, 125, 209–211, 213, 214, 268, 274, 300, 307, 373, 412, 417
- base-pair 206
- capacitive 185
- chemical 6, 320
- dipole-dipole 211, 212
- donor-acceptor 235
- electron-electron 33, 343
- electronic 194, 368
- electron-oscillator 67
- electron-phonon 150, 152, 204
- electrostatic 274
- gold-gold 215
- hydrophobic 382
- ion-ion 82
- metal-ligand 206
- molecule-electrode 246
- noncovalent 206, 374
- interface 3, 205, 206, 210, 212, 214, 216, 218, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228, 314–316, 377, 389
- atomic-scale 85
- gold-sulfur 215
- metal-dielectric 383
- metal-molecule 373
- molecule-electrode 2
- molecule-to-electrode 3, 264, 286
- interference 69, 343, 345, 347–349, 352, 354, 357–363, 365
- constructive 359
- double-peak 60
- interference effects 50, 341–349, 351, 352, 354–357, 359, 361–364
- intermolecular forces 210, 214, 377
- junction 85, 86, 90–96, 141–144, 172, 173, 244, 265–267, 301–304, 307–310, 317, 318, 326–328, 330–333, 352, 353, 402, 403, 409, 411–415
- atomic-scale 330
- dimer 383
- fullerene 275, 326
- nanometer-sized 383
- nonideal 307
- self-assembled 381
- junction capacitance 402, 404, 406, 412, 413, 415–417

- Landauer formalism 309, 331, 332
 Landauer theory 124, 303–305,
 315, 323, 330
 Langmuir–Blodgett films 242, 380
 Langmuir–Blodgett technique 378
 lattices 218, 219, 222, 317
 crystal 221
 hexagonal 218, 219, 379
 methanethiolate 221
 layers 81, 87, 89, 375, 377, 378,
 382
 adsorbed water 225
 dielectric 342
 molecular 333, 375
 monomolecular 377
 native oxide 225
 spin-coated 387
 linker groups 126–128, 135–138,
 140, 142
 lowest-order expansion
 approach 98, 99
 lowest unoccupied molecular
 orbital (LUMO) 52, 90, 117,
 119, 134, 183, 302, 303, 308,
 312, 326–328, 333, 358–361
 LUMO *see* lowest unoccupied
 molecular orbital
- MCBJs *see* mechanically controlled
 break junctions
 mechanically controlled break
 junctions (MCBJs) 5, 11, 85,
 128, 319, 372
 metastable state 241, 268, 269,
 271, 274, 281–285, 291, 294
 model 109, 110, 120, 121, 123,
 126, 131, 139–141, 145, 277,
 278, 287–289, 292, 294, 398,
 402, 403, 414, 415, 418
 analytical 121
 meta-substituted 348
 qualitative 128
 single-level 110, 178
- sliding 142
 theoretical 143, 222, 272
 tight-binding 348
 model system 51, 215, 223, 316,
 377
 modes 64, 69, 70, 96, 99, 100, 108,
 109, 155, 160, 161, 164,
 180–183, 189–193, 198, 214,
 282, 292, 302
 acetylene 387
 active 281
 breathing 193, 282
 dominant 183, 191
 low-frequency 155, 183, 190
 multiple 165
 normal 157, 160, 164, 170
 transverse 57
 vibronic 265, 288, 290, 292,
 294
 molecular devices 13, 19, 21, 23,
 31, 80, 110, 120, 122, 139,
 142, 368, 371, 379, 389, 390
 molecular junctions 2, 4, 121–123,
 128–132, 143, 144, 146,
 150–154, 199, 200, 299, 300,
 302–304, 306–312, 316–334,
 367, 368, 371, 376
 coupled 178, 333
 planar 51
 molecular levels 34, 36, 40, 50–52,
 54–56, 58, 60, 63, 233
 molecular orbitals 32, 33, 89, 92,
 120, 130, 135, 138–141, 143,
 317, 318, 323, 326, 357, 358,
 360, 363, 366
 molecular species 127, 131, 373
 molecular switches 3, 21, 22, 233,
 234, 236, 238, 240, 242,
 254–256, 258–260, 263–268,
 284, 290–292, 294, 344, 361,
 362
 molecular systems 2, 4, 14,
 118–121, 123, 125–127, 138,
 142, 145, 257, 258, 346, 355

- molecular transistors 37, 72, 198, 200
- molecular wires 10, 11, 100, 121, 123–125, 148, 149, 157, 236, 285, 342, 367, 384
- molecule-electrode contact 3, 117, 118, 120, 122, 135, 140, 145, 372
- molecule-electrode coupling 127, 138, 139, 141, 256
- monolayers 150, 208, 210, 215, 216, 226, 228, 242, 249, 250, 319, 330, 375, 377–379, 390
- alkanethiolate 234
- insoluble 377
- ordered 319, 320, 333
- rotaxane 244

- nanofabrication methods 6, 13, 18
- nanogap electrodes 6, 13–15, 17, 18, 209, 372
- nanogaps 6, 7, 13–15, 17, 18, 25, 57, 208, 234, 268, 283, 285, 372, 373, 383, 384, 388, 389
- nanoparticles 11, 131, 208, 209, 239, 241, 377, 379, 387
- colloidal 385
- spherical 390
- therapeutic 209
- nanorods 17, 381–384
- nanoscale devices 199, 372
- nanoscale junctions 80, 92, 95, 105
- NEGF *see* nonequilibrium Green's function
- nonequilibrium Green's function (NEGF) 2, 79, 80, 83, 85, 95, 102, 184, 185

- orbitals 34, 42, 43, 141, 183, 188, 313, 318, 358, 360, 361, 363, 368
- atom-centered 97
- discrete molecular 312
- dominant molecular 142, 144
- electronic 302
- organic molecules 199, 209, 210, 214, 215, 225, 299, 319–321, 333
- oscillator 40, 63–65, 67–69, 72, 105, 159

- phonons 3, 33, 72, 156, 161, 177, 179, 187, 195, 199, 301, 302, 305, 306, 309, 315, 332
- process 3, 4, 104, 137, 138, 141–143, 174, 175, 210, 214–216, 221–223, 225, 228, 342, 343, 345, 362–364, 371, 377, 378
- bottom-up 373
- coherent 185
- elastic 187
- electronic 345
- higher-order 185
- irreversible 345
- tautomerization 254
- trapping 323
- two-step 399
- properties 7, 31, 38, 117, 118, 175, 234, 249, 260, 307, 315, 344, 345, 347, 364, 402, 409
- catalytic 223
- chemical 102, 209
- cyclic 188
- distinctive 118
- electrical 384, 399
- electromechanical 118
- electronic 118–120, 127, 138, 254, 397
- electronic spectral 98
- intrinsic 92
- physical-chemical 377
- redox 235
- structural 108, 134

- thermoelectric 303, 311, 319, 324, 325
 thermometric 323
- QCM *see* quartz crystal microbalance
 quantum dots 61, 198, 203, 347
 quantum interference 58, 72, 366–368
 quantum transport 33, 35, 81, 148, 201, 367
 quantum tunneling 3, 263, 265, 274, 284
 quartz crystal microbalance (QCM) 223
- recursion relations 165, 167, 169
 recursive Green's function technique 33, 43, 45, 47, 49, 53
 resonance 36, 50, 61, 62, 67–71, 100, 180, 190, 382, 387
 polariton 72
 surface plasmon 223
- SAMs *see* self-assembled monolayers
 scanning tunneling microscope (STM) 7–10, 15, 24, 85, 100, 101, 128, 131, 151, 156, 199, 203, 204, 222, 234
 scattering 33, 91, 92, 105, 187, 315
 electron–phonon 33
 inelastic 65, 93, 204, 315, 343
 surface-enhanced Raman 383
- SCBA *see* self-consistent Born approximation
 Seebeck coefficient 300, 303, 309, 322, 323, 326, 329, 332
- self-assembled monolayers (SAMs) 93, 95, 205, 207, 209, 210, 212–214, 217–219, 223, 225, 234, 236, 241, 316, 374–377, 380
- self-consistent Born approximation (SCBA) 63, 98, 100, 187
- single-molecule devices 2, 3, 5, 7, 16, 18, 19, 117, 118, 120–122, 126–128, 130, 132, 134–136, 140, 142–145, 397, 398, 400
- single-molecule junctions 128, 129, 137, 138, 147–149, 152, 154–156, 158, 160, 162, 164, 166, 168, 178–180, 184, 319–322, 330
- single molecules 1, 2, 4–6, 8–11, 13, 18, 21–23, 150, 151, 207–209, 320, 321, 342, 343, 367, 372, 380, 381, 383, 384, 397–399
- single-molecule transport 135, 341, 342, 344, 346, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 368
- singular value decomposition (SVD) 177
- space 17, 50, 82, 91, 267, 359, 361
 electron–hole 63, 64
 electronic 107
 null 173, 175, 177, 178
- spacer unit 210, 213, 214, 217, 225
 hydrophobic 225
- states 21, 22, 37, 38, 61, 62, 69, 102–106, 122–125, 163–165, 172, 173, 176, 178, 233, 234, 264–268, 274, 275, 286–292, 344
 bound 61, 62, 68, 162, 359
 broken symmetry 32
 chemical 216

- continuous 312, 331
- continuum 66
- controlled on-off 61
- empty 97, 411
- excited 156, 163, 170, 171, 178, 197
- gas-like 215
- high-conducting 236, 238, 249, 275, 287, 288
- high-current 275
- high-spin 241
- hydroquinone 236
- hysteretic region 281
- low-conducting 233, 236, 238, 249, 287–289
- low-current 275
- low-spin 241
- many-body 33, 172, 177
- neutral 235
- normal 62
- polaritonic 61
- quantized 284
- redox 200, 233, 235, 239, 258
- reservoir 38
- superconducting 64
- transition 274, 293
- vibrational ground 163, 165, 166, 170, 180, 189
- zigzag edge 57–60
- STM** *see* scanning tunneling microscope
- STM**
 - cryogenic 102
 - low-temperature 93
 - single-molecule 10
 - ultrahigh vacuum 85
- STM-BJ technique** 319, 321, 322, 325, 328, 329, 331
- STM break junction method** 10, 12
- strain 94, 102, 103, 118, 119, 130, 143, 267
- structure 86, 92, 119, 124, 201, 206, 208, 220, 221, 225, 248, 402, 404, 407, 408, 410, 417
- crystal 119
- double-junction 408
- double-peak 58
- electron-box 410
- end-linked 382
- molecular 15, 19, 20, 34, 222, 368, 375
- multilayer 378
- nanosized 207
- polymeric chain 220
- three-dimensional 206
- two-junction 408
- valence 267
- substrate 13, 16, 140, 210, 218, 222, 225, 302, 303, 320, 322, 328, 329, 378, 380, 382, 387, 388
- flexible 11, 12, 101
- hot 322
- solid 378
- surface** 6, 8, 10, 15, 32, 83, 86, 87, 90, 139–141, 190, 205, 208–210, 214–223, 225, 226, 333
 - bare 86
 - flat 88, 223
 - hydrated 225
 - planar 386
 - solid 209
 - water 377, 378, 390
- surface Green's function** 53–55, 57, 58
- SVD** *see* singular value decomposition
- switches** 233, 234, 244, 245, 250, 253, 254, 257, 264–267, 275, 277, 281, 284, 285, 289, 341, 342, 344, 345, 361, 362, 398
- conformational 263, 264
- controlled 236
- electronic 257, 398

- interlocked 263
nano-electromechanical 234,
257
switching barrier 265, 267, 271,
274, 278, 280, 284, 285, 290,
292
switching behavior 245, 246, 264,
265, 268, 285
switching events 234, 245, 266,
270, 271, 273, 275, 277, 288,
290–292, 294, 345, 362
switching mechanisms 3, 234,
263–265, 267, 270, 275, 282,
288, 291, 292, 294
switching pattern 266, 268, 270,
275, 286, 287
switching rates 270, 273, 275,
277, 279, 284, 287–289, 291,
345
systems 43–45, 47, 49, 50, 80, 81,
118–120, 122–124, 127, 128,
138, 145, 146, 177, 178,
286–288, 345–352, 355–359,
362–365, 399, 400
acyclic 350, 359, 367
biological 206, 342, 385
bipartite 357, 358
biphenyl 365, 366
bistable 265, 284
chemical 341, 342, 355, 359
closed 46, 177
complex 360
coupled 39, 177, 184, 193,
194
cyclic 348, 357–359, 365
donor–bridge–acceptor 346
electronic 69, 117, 145
linker 135, 138
macroscopic 208
meta-substituted 352
molecular-electronic 120,
142
molecular-scale 142
molecule-contact 318
noninteracting 82
nonmolecular 23
self-assembled 208, 373
solar 284
stochastic 267
superconducting 63
synthetic 342
toy 312
- technique 33, 37, 43, 50, 85, 94,
130, 131, 135, 140, 144, 319,
320, 322, 325, 328, 330,
331
analytical 223
atom manipulation 85
break-junction 128
calorimetric 331
diffraction 219
electromigration 5, 24, 25
electrostatic trapping 381
Green's function 122
heuristic 32
industrial fabrication 372
lock-in 93
microfabrication 208
photolithographic 376
recursive 50, 51, 53, 54
scanning probe 5
scanning-probe 372
theory 31, 34, 40, 61, 72, 80, 83,
95, 103, 200, 203, 204, 303,
342, 347, 348, 420
density-functional 2, 79
functional 32, 157, 159, 202
Green's function 40
mechanical 37
mobile adatom 222
tight-binding 32, 72
thermal conductance 302, 303,
305, 317, 318, 322, 332
thermal transport 300, 308, 316,
317

- transistors 118, 148, 198, 233, 348, 372, 408, 410
single-molecule n-type 236
- transitions 33, 70, 71, 102, 163, 174, 185, 241, 264, 269, 271, 279, 280, 287, 288, 294, 414, 415
backward 291
ground-state 180
horizontal 104
inter-level 62
reverse 279–281
spin 21
triplet-to-singlet 170
vertical 163
vibrational 164, 166, 180, 188
- transition voltage spectroscopy (TVS) 133, 151
- transmission 46, 47, 54–56, 58, 59, 88, 89, 110, 186–188, 198, 309, 315, 345, 346, 348–354, 356, 360–362
elastic 100, 109, 188, 190, 193, 197
energy-independent 330
low-flat 354
- transmission function 55, 56, 59, 73, 308, 309, 311–314, 318, 332, 334
- transport 2, 3, 33, 34, 40, 42, 43, 50, 51, 53, 54, 79, 80, 117, 120, 121, 137, 156, 157, 172, 183–185, 278, 326
ballistic 304
elastic 80, 96, 184, 185
few-electron 398
inelastic 95, 97, 187, 201, 352
molecular 126
phonon 332
quantum-coherent 34
resonant 100, 190
single-electron 398
superexchange 121
- tunneling 8, 9, 15, 38, 40, 43, 120, 121, 127, 128, 130, 156, 203, 282, 284, 295, 398–417, 419, 420
coherent 348
mechanical 292, 399
- tunneling barriers 8, 9, 127, 209, 399
- tunneling electrons 42, 198, 278, 281, 290, 295, 400, 411–415
- tunneling event 189, 296, 400
- tunneling junction 367, 404, 406, 410–412, 415, 417
- tunneling rate 32, 33, 63, 66, 68, 274
- tunneling time 403, 404, 412, 413, 417
- tunnel junction 399, 402–411, 413, 415
- TVS *see* transition voltage spectroscopy
- vibrational excitations 3, 155–157, 163, 165, 175, 178, 180, 183–185, 202
- vibrational modes 102, 105, 107, 108, 155–157, 160, 161, 163–165, 170, 174, 176, 178, 180, 181, 183, 187, 189, 191
discrete 302
dominant 191, 192
dominant low-energy 182
longitudinal 108
multiple 167, 172
- vibrational quanta 161, 162, 170, 194
- vibrational spectroscopy 94, 105
- vibrational states 147, 195, 196, 295, 303
discrete 302
excited 178
- vibrations 34, 80, 95, 97, 106, 109, 110, 202, 278, 295, 321

- bouncing 295
equilibrated 106
intramolecular 284
molecular 22, 93, 204, 265, 272,
 293, 294
phonons/atomic 303
- rolling 284
WBL *see* wide-band limit
wide-band limit (WBL) 54–56,
 186, 188, 197

Single-molecule electronics has evolved as a vibrant research field during the last two decades. The vision is to be able to create electronic components at the highest level of miniaturization—the single molecule. This book compiles and details cutting-edge research with contributions from chemists, physicists, theoreticians, and engineers. It covers all aspects of single-molecule electronics, from the theory through experimental realizations and the chemical synthesis of molecular components to the implementation of molecular components in future integrated circuits. It describes in detail both established methods and recent advances in the field, including vibrational effects, switching phenomena, quantum interference, thermal power, and parallel assembly strategies. The authors add more details to the chapters than typically found in the primary literature so that the book can be read not only by specialists but also by non-experts and students with an interest in the research field. Each chapter is accompanied by problems, and a solutions manual is also provided.



Kasper Moth-Poulsen received his PhD in 2007 from University of Copenhagen, Denmark. He continued his career as a post doctoral scholar in Copenhagen (2007–2009) and at University of California, Berkeley (2009–2010) before joining Chalmers University of Technology, Gothenburg, Sweden, as an assistant (2011–2014) and associate professor (2014–). His research activities focus on nanomaterials chemistry, synthesis, and assembly of single-molecule electronic components and on development of methods for conversion and storage of solar energy.