

Index

- acene backbone 457, 477–8
acene compounds 487, 489
acene precursors 463, 465, 467,
 469–71
acene skeleton 457–8, 505, 507,
 510
acene synthesis 457, 459, 461,
 489, 491, 493, 495–7, 499,
 501, 503, 505, 507, 509–10
acenes 487–8, 490, 492, 494, 496,
 498, 500, 502, 504, 506, 508,
 510
higher 456, 464, 472–3, 475,
 477, 479
synthesis 489, 491, 493, 495,
 497, 499, 501, 503, 505, 507,
 509
acetonitrile 301–2, 306
activation energy 5, 457–8
aluminum 13, 330, 332
amino acids 188, 194–6
anthracene moiety 317, 339, 354,
 459, 461
arene-1,2-diamines 232, 237, 240,
 253, 261, 275
aromatic compounds 347–8
 five-membered heterocyclic
 346–7
 six-membered heterocyclic 333
aromatic cores 46, 50, 59
aromatic molecules 188, 190–1
aromatic rings 113, 124–5, 194,
 235, 252, 258, 288
aromatization 260, 268, 270, 457,
 459, 506
atom-transfer radical
 polymerization (ATRP)
 439–40
- ATRP, *see* atom-transfer radical
 polymerization
azobenzenes 141–3, 147–51, 167,
 172
 bridged 151
- benzene rings 97–8, 100, 102–5,
 109–10, 113, 121, 123–4,
 130–1, 235, 257
benzidine oxidation 425
benzimidazoles 330, 339, 347–9
benzothiazoles 347–8, 351–2
bidirectional elongation 499,
 501–3
bis-adducts 236–7, 239–41,
 243–4, 246, 248
bis-quinoxalines 236–7, 239–40,
 247
brake-on states 153, 156–7,
 162–3, 167, 170
butylphenyl 345, 352–4
- calixarene 287–9, 307, 320
 lower-rim 1,2,3-triazoles 299,
 301, 303, 305, 307
calixarene-based cavitands 304
calixarene chemistry 287–8, 312
calixarene chemists 320
carbazole 79, 399–412, 414–16,
 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 428,
 430–2, 434, 436–40, 442
anodic oxidation of 406–7
dendritic 410

- electrografting of 406
electrochemical polymerization 404–5, 407
electropolymerization 399, 404–8, 410, 416, 418, 422, 424, 436–40
carbazole dendrimers 408
carbazole molecules 411
carbazole-substituted triarylborane 409
carbazole units 408, 410
carbon, electrophilic 272
carbon fibers 406–7
charge recombination 2–6, 22, 119, 155, 334
charge separation 2–6, 22, 80, 315, 374
charge transfer interaction 100–1, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 113, 187
charge transport 2, 7, 10, 98, 107, 129, 389, 403
chelation ligands, synthesis 289, 318
chemical cross-linking 400, 415
chemical gels 186–7
chemical sensors 41, 187, 299
chemical wastes 138–9
chemosensors 76, 299–300, 302, 304, 310
chlorinated polyacenoquinone esters 268, 272–3
cis-trans photoisomerization 141, 143, 145, 147, 149, 151
co-electrografting 406
colloidal template electropolymerization 438
conformations boat 102–3, 116, 124–5, 250 chair 102–3, 110, 113
conjugated polymers 69, 399–400, 414
conjugated systems 507
crystal packing 48, 50, 54–5, 69, 475
crystal structures 12–13, 34, 74, 113–15, 251, 268, 275, 316, 468
cyclic voltammetry 408, 410, 412, 467, 490
cycloadducts 232–3, 459, 476
cyclopentadienones 232
cyclophanes 97, 106, 110–11, 113, 120–1, 127–8, 130–1, 236, 239, 320

decalin gel 208–10
dendritic molecules 428, 431
dicarbazole 408–9 electropolymerization 408
dicarboxylic anhydride 243–4, 253
dichloroetheno-bridge 234, 236, 240, 246, 261
Diels-Alder adducts 232–4, 237, 248, 254, 259, 261–3
Diels-Alder reactions 232–3, 237, 244, 275, 499
dienophiles 232, 235–7, 259, 275
differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) 48–9, 213
dip-pen nanolithography (DPN) 39–40
diphenylamine 419–20 electrochemical polymerization 419–20 electropolymerization 420
disorder formalism 401, 403
donor-acceptor interactions 48–9
double-layer devices 342, 349, 352
DPN, *see* dip-pen nanolithography
DSC, *see* differential scanning calorimetry

- DSSCs, *see* dye-sensitized solar cells
 dye-sensitized solar cells (DSSCs)
 3–4, 6
- EBL, *see* electron-beam lithography
 electricity-gated internal rotation
 137–8, 140, 142, 144, 146,
 148, 150, 152, 154, 156, 158,
 160, 162, 164, 166
- electrochemical cross-linking 410,
 414, 432
- electrochemical deposition
 399–400, 402–36, 438,
 440, 442
- electrochemical nanolithography
 437
- electrochemical oxidation 404,
 408, 412, 415–17, 419, 425,
 427, 429–31, 434, 436–8,
 441
- electrochemical polymerization
 404–5, 407–8, 416, 419–22,
 428–9, 431
- electrochromism 404, 426
- electrodeposition 433
- electrografting 406
- electron-beam lithography (EBL)
 39–40
- electron injection 333–4, 336, 340,
 351, 356–8, 360, 369
- electron transfer 1–4, 6–8, 10,
 12–16, 18–20, 22–3, 165,
 389
 theory of 7, 9, 16
- electron transfer coupling 6, 13
- electron transfer dynamics 11
- electron transfer reactions 5,
 16–17, 95
- electron transport 337, 344, 352,
 366, 369
- electron transporter 230, 267
- electron-transporting hole-blocking
 (ETHB) 332
- electron-withdrawing substituents
 150, 260, 272, 474
- electronic coupling 4, 6, 8, 10–13,
 15, 17–19, 21, 23, 169, 456
- electronic coupling magnitude
 11–12
- electronic devices, organic 1, 403
- electropolymerization 399–400,
 403–8, 410, 416, 418–20,
 422–6, 428–9, 433, 435,
 437–41
 PVK 410, 437
- triphenylamine 399, 404–5,
 418–22, 424–6, 429, 433, 435
- triphenylamine polymers 435
- electrospinning 35, 37–8
- emissive materials 329, 331, 342,
 352, 354, 365
- esters 188–9, 206, 261, 263–5,
 291, 369
- polyacenequinone 262, 265–6
- ethanol 78, 118, 150–1, 206, 296
- ETHB, *see* electron-transporting
 hole-blocking
- ethylene 147, 151, 259
- FCD, *see* fragment charge difference
 Fermi level 412, 425
- field-effect transistors 49, 455–6,
 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 468,
 470, 472, 474, 476, 478, 480,
 502–3
- five-membered heterocycles 347,
 349, 351, 353, 355
- flower-shaped supramolecular
 assemblies 62–3
- fluorescence 118, 144–5, 148, 197,
 215, 300–1, 304, 306, 308,
 311, 313, 366

- fluorescence intensity 197, 301, 304, 310–13, 317
 fluorescent chemosensors 289, 304, 309, 314, 317
 fluorescent sensors 289, 300, 302, 304–5, 314
 fluorinated compounds 356–7
 fluorogenic sensors 299, 301, 303, 305, 307, 320
 fluorophores 289, 303–4, 307, 309, 311–12, 314, 320
 FMO, *see* frontier molecular orbital fragment charge difference (FCD) 20, 22
 frontier molecular orbital (FMO) 12, 19
 fullerenes 62
 functionalized carbazole macromonomer 415–16
- gelation 45, 185, 187, 189–90, 192–4, 196–9, 204, 206, 213, 215, 219–20
 gelators 187, 207–8, 211–12, 214–15
 low-molecular-weight 187–8, 218
 gels
 anisole 210–11
 molecular 186
 polymer 186
 stable 188–9, 192, 194
 glass transition temperatures 334, 344–5, 357
 Grob-type fragmentation 260–2, 265, 268–9, 275
- 9H-carbazol-9-ylpyrene 416
 heteroaromatic compounds, five-membered 347
- hexacene 462–3, 467–8, 473–4, 479
 hexane 44, 57–9, 143–4, 146–8, 191, 204, 219
 hexathiapentacene 67
 highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO) 14, 16, 127–8, 367, 370, 372, 374, 376, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 388, 400
 hole mobility 49–50, 67, 70–1, 328, 334, 337, 400–2, 410, 431
 hole transfer 14, 96
 hole-transporting materials 3, 71, 328
 HOMO, *see* highest occupied molecular orbital
 homogeneous films 431, 433–4
 hydrogen bonding 159, 189, 192–4, 200, 215, 272
 hydrogen bonding interactions 188–9, 191, 194, 204–6, 213
 hydrophobic interactions 51, 215
 hydroxy ketones 291–6
- ICT, *see* intramolecular charge transfer
 imidazoles 304, 347–9, 363, 424, 426
 imidization 243, 253–4
 inter-molecular interactions 54, 219
 intermolecular hydrogen bond 194, 196, 207, 216
 intermolecular hydrogen bonding interactions 194, 196, 205–6
 intermolecular interactions 45, 54, 199, 219, 390
 internal charge transfer 402
 intramolecular arene-arene interaction 250

- intramolecular charge transfer (ICT) 150, 274
- isomerization 141–2, 144–5, 148, 150–2, 165–6, 170–1
- isomers 50, 101–3, 116–18, 124, 141–4, 147–9, 151, 164–5, 170–1, 334, 461
- isoxazoles 289, 292–3, 295, 297, 299, 316
- isoxazolines 289–93, 295
- Koopmans' theorem 16, 19–20
- lactam-bridged precursors 477–8
- Lewis acid 407
- light-gated molecular brakes 160–1, 163, 165, 167
- light-gated molecular switches 141, 143
- liquid organic semiconductors (LOSs) 403
- lithography 39–40, 436–7, 439, 441
- long-chain dicarboxamides 185–6, 188, 190, 192, 194, 196, 198, 200, 202, 204, 206, 208, 210, 212, 214
- lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO) 16, 121, 127–8, 356–7, 359, 361, 367, 369–70, 372, 374, 376, 378, 380, 382, 386
- LUMO
 - see* lowest unoccupied molecular orbital
- low-lying 330–1, 337, 354, 359–60, 369
- LUMO energies 344–5, 351, 354, 357, 362
- Marcus theory 4–5, 8, 10–11
- metal-ligand charge transfer (MLCT) 299
- microbelts 58, 75–6
- microtwists 60, 74–5
- microwires 48–9, 59, 74–5, 78
- MLCT, *see* metal-ligand charge transfer
- molecular brake 140, 152, 154–8, 165, 170–3
- chemicals-powered 140
- electricity-gated 168–9, 171–2
- light-gated 160–3
- molecular braking system 165–6, 169
- molecular devices 2, 95, 97, 157
- molecular machines 137
 - artificial 137–8, 172–3
- molecular motors 161
- molecular orbitals 8, 12, 19, 46
- molecular rotors 138, 140, 173
- molecular shuttle 157
- molecular switches 138–9, 141, 168
 - design of light-gated 141, 143
 - stilbene-derived 143, 145
- molecular systems 19, 362–3, 367–8
 - chemicals-gated 138
- molecular wires 95–7, 131
- monomers 52, 54, 65, 115, 304, 310, 312, 404, 416, 420, 423, 437, 465
- Monte Carlo simulation 9–10
- multi-functionalized polyazaacenes 259, 261, 263, 265, 267, 269, 271, 273
- nanomaterials 34–5, 44, 46, 66, 77–8, 80
- inorganic 34, 66

- nanopatterning 436–7, 439, 441
 nanosheets 51–2, 61, 68, 70
 nanostructures 35, 39, 61, 67, 72
 flower-shaped 75–6
 one-dimensional 215
 predefined 35–6
 nanowires 34, 36, 38–41, 45, 52–4,
 65, 67, 69–71, 79
 supramolecular polymeric 54, 65
 naphthalene 246, 248, 457, 464
 nitrile oxides 290, 296
 norbornadienone type precursors
 457, 459, 461
- OFETs, *see* organic field-effect
 transistors
 OLEDs, *see* organic light-emitting
 diodes
 oligoacenes 49, 496–7
 oligothiophenes 364–5, 402
 organic compounds 329–30, 332
 organic crystals 49, 54, 64
 organic field-effect transistors
 (OFETs) 1, 35, 41, 66–9, 71,
 80, 115, 402, 455, 469–70,
 474
 organic light-emitting diodes
 (OLEDs) 1–2, 34–5, 71,
 327–30, 332–4, 336, 338,
 340–2, 348, 358, 364, 366,
 368–70, 388–90, 479
 organic materials 1–4, 6–8, 10–14,
 16, 18, 20, 22–3, 33–5, 39, 41,
 54, 80, 327–9, 389–90
 small molecule-based 329
 organic molecules 8, 36, 40–1, 64,
 67, 75
 organic nanomaterials 43, 51, 54,
 56, 69, 73
 organic nanostructures 61, 67, 71,
 75, 79
 organic nanowires 39, 64, 69–71,
 73
- organic semiconductors 34, 39, 50,
 230, 403
 organic solvents 41, 188, 196, 199,
 215, 441
 organic transistors 70
 organogelators 185, 188–91,
 194–6, 206, 220
 organogelators based on amides
 196–7, 199, 201, 203, 205,
 207, 209, 211, 213, 215, 217,
 219
 organogels 185–6, 188, 190, 192,
 194, 196, 198, 200, 202, 204,
 206, 208, 210, 212, 214
 organometallics 146
 orthocyclophanes 229, 235–45,
 247–52
 oxadiazoles 330, 345, 348, 352–4,
 391
 oxazoles 330, 347–9
- PCT, *see* photoinduced charge
 transfer
 pentacene 48–9, 456, 458, 461–70,
 472–3, 479, 488, 498–9, 501
 pentacene films 456–7, 470
 pentacene precursors 457–8, 462,
 464
 pentacene synthesis 498, 500
 pentacenoquinone ester 272–3,
 275
 perfluorinated compounds 330,
 356–7
 PET, *see* photoinduced electron
 transfer
 PFCzPO 414
 phenols 288, 311–12
 phenylcarbazole 418
 phenylenediamine 169, 240–1,
 254
 phenylquinoxalines 342
 photochemical reactions 141, 143,
 165, 467

- photocyclization 142–4
 photoinduced charge transfer (PCT) 96, 289, 299
 photoinduced electron transfer (PET) 165–6, 289, 299
 photoisomerization 142, 146–7, 149–50, 165
 photolithography 39, 436
 phototransistors 42
 physical vapor transport (PVT) 35, 40–1, 43, 50, 66–7, 468, 471
 PLEDs, *see* polymer light-emitting diodes
 polyacenoquinone esters 265, 268, 272, 274
 polyazaacenes 229–30, 261
 polycarbazole 406–9, 415
 conjugated 406, 409
 electrochemical polymerization 408
 polycarbazole Cd/Se/TiO₂ thin films 415
 polycyclic molecules, quinoxaline-based 231–2, 235
 polymer brushes 413, 440
 polymer light-emitting diodes (PLEDs) 344, 404, 413
 polymerization 208, 406–7, 416, 420, 428–30
 polystyrene 415–16, 438–9
 pulse radiolysis 99, 119–20, 130
 PVK brushes 413
 PVK film 413, 437
 PVT, *see* physical vapor transport
 pyrazines 229, 330, 333, 340
 pyridines 303, 330, 333–4, 336, 424, 426
 quinolines 330, 333, 336
 quinoxaline 73, 229–31, 244, 247–8, 253–4, 256–7, 261–2, 264, 268–70, 272, 330, 333, 336, 342, 344
 quinoxaline derivatives 230
 quinoxaline rings 236–7, 248, 250, 257
 quinoxaline sidewalls 236–7, 244, 250, 253
 quinoxaline walls 250–2, 258
 ring-opening reactions 289, 293, 295, 299, 309–10, 320, 478
 SAED, *see* selected area electron diffraction
 selected area electron diffraction (SAED) 42, 67
 six-membered heterocycles 330, 332–3, 335, 337, 339, 341, 343, 345
 sol-gel polycondensation 208, 210–11
 solution-processed acenes 455–6, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 478, 480
 stilbenes 142–9, 165
 photoisomerization of 145
 superhydrophobic materials 35, 76
 supramolecular chemistry 45, 79, 186, 289, 345
 supramolecular structures 45, 253
 symmetry-broken solutions 17–18
 TEM, *see* transmission electron microscopy
 TEMPO 407–8
 terephthaldinitrile oxide 296–8
 tetracene 456, 462–3, 466–7, 470–1, 479, 498, 502, 506
 precursor of 461, 467

- tetracene sulfoxide 491–3
TICT, *see* twisted intramolecular charge-transfer
toluene 151, 188, 194, 196–7,
199–200, 203, 214–15,
217–18, 249, 299
9-tosyl-9H-carbazole 406–7
transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 42, 52, 65
triarylamine 352, 399–436, 438,
440–2
triarylamine-based materials
400–1
triazoles 300, 302–4, 307, 316–17,
330, 348, 354
trimethylene bridges 104, 106–7,
124–5
triphenylamine 402, 405, 416–22,
424, 426, 431, 434, 436, 441
triphenylamine derivatives
399–401, 404, 416–18, 420,
426–8, 433, 441
twistacenes 477–9
twisted intramolecular charge-transfer (TICT) 146
van der Waals interactions 46, 51,
53, 59, 62, 192, 196, 218,
220
X-ray diffraction (XRD) 42, 49, 52,
62
xerogels 196, 201, 203, 206, 217
XRD, *see* X-ray diffraction
Y-shape triarylamine 430
Y-shape triphenylamine
homologues 429