Index

ACNTs *see* armchair carbon nanotubes
acoustic modes 63–65, 71, 72, 151, 154, 173
acoustic phonons 77, 96, 98, 155, 159, 171
  long wavelength 73
  low-frequency 130
Anderson localization 60, 77, 78, 80
anharmonic interactions 93, 100, 103–106
anisotropy factor 119–121
approaches 15, 16, 31, 110, 113, 114, 124, 125, 129, 144, 154, 173
  chemical 113
  decimation 104
  double exponential fit 38
  electrical 114
  first-principles 111, 112, 147
  frequency-domain 36, 40
  many-body perturbation 105
  mechanics-based 117
  quantum-mechanical 14
  single-particle scattering 152
  statistical mechanics 3
  thermal conductance curves 75
  time-domain 36
approximations 2, 112, 134, 179, 194
  classical 2, 3
  gradient 112
  harmonic 66
  local density 112, 127, 191
armchair carbon nanotubes (ACNTs) 118–120

ballistic phonon transport 72, 81, 153, 156, 176, 178, 183
ballistic thermal conductance 125, 126, 128, 137, 142, 147, 149, 151, 153, 178, 185
ballistic thermal rectification 177, 178, 186, 187
ballistic thermal transport 94, 149, 150, 152, 154, 156, 158, 160, 162, 164, 166, 168, 170, 172, 178, 184–186
ballistic transport 77, 94, 96
BCs *see* boundary conditions
behaviors 7, 113, 150, 172, 175, 178, 180, 197
  low-temperature 75
  microscopic 3
  mode splitting 176
  periodic transmission 150, 180
  quantum thermal conductance 151
  two-stage decaying 37
boundary conditions
  fixed 16, 18, 122
  free 18, 45, 48
  hard wall 159, 171, 174, 175, 178, 179
  mixed 164

periodic 45, 47, 48, 122
stress-free 159, 160, 171, 173, 178
boundary conditions (BCs) 4, 16, 18, 19, 45, 47, 48, 121, 122, 124, 149, 153, 155, 159, 160, 164, 171, 173–175, 178–180
bulk materials 35, 60, 150, 151, 190
bulk silicon 39, 44, 121, 130, 199, 203

carbon nanotubes 24, 29, 53, 59, 60, 65, 70, 71, 73, 75–77, 79, 81, 82, 87, 88, 92, 146, 147, 184, 193
armchair 118
zigzag 118
chemical vapour deposition (CVD) 113, 115
conductance 126, 133, 134
conductor 61, 63, 66, 67
central 61, 66–68
coherent phonon 60
isolated 67
coupling 28, 31, 55, 83, 84, 93, 99
harmonic 100
resonant 172, 176
CVD *see* chemical vapour deposition

Debye temperature 3, 12, 14, 92, 117
defects 2, 28, 52, 56, 72–75, 81, 147, 152, 173–175, 184, 199
extended 130, 147
isolated 130
local 73, 75
natural 28
structural 88, 149, 151, 171, 184
void 173, 174
defect scattering 72, 73, 75, 82, 93, 130, 202
density-functional theory (DFT) 2, 111, 112, 127, 191
devices 65, 133, 150, 153
electronic 130, 176, 202
graphene-based QD 143
nanoelectronic 190
phononic/thermal 27
practical 82
silicon-based 130
thermal quantum 150
DFT *see* density-functional theory
dispersion 125, 127
linear 127
quadratic 127
dynamical matrix 66–69, 71, 84
inter-layer 69
intra-layer 69

edges 121, 123, 124, 135, 159, 164
armchair 122, 124, 135, 140
zigzag 124, 140
edge shapes 117, 121–124, 133, 140–142, 144
electron transport 171, 172, 176, 181
EMD *see* equilibrium molecular dynamics
EMD simulations 32, 36, 39, 41, 52, 194
energy 6, 12, 17, 54, 83, 91, 93, 95, 96, 100, 127, 129
defect formation 130
electronic 154
potential 4, 9, 11, 71
total 11, 12, 66, 84, 195
zero-point 12, 13, 15
equilibrium molecular dynamics (EMD) 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25–27, 29, 31–33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43–45, 54, 189

equilibrium positions 3, 45, 71, 100, 111
equilibrium states 102–104
equipartition theorem 10, 11
evanescent modes 155, 160, 185
expansion coefficients 161, 163, 165

fast Fourier transform (FFT) 50, 51
FD *see* first dip
Fermi–Dirac distribution function 126, 154
FETs *see* field effect transistors
FFT *see* fast Fourier transform
field effect transistors (FETs) 130
first dip (FD) 41–44
fluctuation 42, 79, 80, 102
  low-temperature 21
  phonon transmission 80
  universal 81
  universal conductance 79, 88
fluctuation–dissipation theorem 11, 32, 54, 102, 104, 206
Fourier's law 25, 27, 34, 59, 60, 64, 94
Fourier transform 40, 50, 197
frequency 12, 31, 51, 52, 61, 62, 77, 78, 80, 95, 96, 98, 107, 139, 154–156, 164, 171, 172
  angular 63
  oscillation 51
function 62, 75, 77, 80, 96, 101, 108, 109, 139, 171, 172, 174, 175, 179, 195
  anti-time-ordered Green's 101
  contour-ordered Green's 100
  correlation 41, 102
  level width 66, 69
  non-equilibrium Green's 65, 93, 155, 172
  partition 33
  real-time Green's 101
  retarded Green's 66
  surface Green's 70, 104, 105

generalized gradient approximate (GGA) 191
GGA *see* generalized gradient approximate
GNRs *see* graphene nanoribbons
GNRs
  armchair 117
  armchair metallic 131
  patterned 130
  rolled-up 118, 119
  zigzag 117, 131
graphene-based devices 130, 133, 135
graphene-based nanodevices 116, 133, 135, 140, 143
graphene junctions 130, 133, 135, 137, 139–141, 147, 183
graphene nanoribbons (GNRs) 93, 116–119, 121–124, 128, 130, 133–137, 141, 144, 147, 183, 184, 186
graphene quantum dots 130, 141, 143, 148
graphene sheets 121, 133, 145, 147
graphene structures 136–138, 140
Green–Kubo formula 32, 56, 195
Green's functions 66, 68, 69, 83, 84, 101–106, 109, 110, 155

HCACF *see* heat current autocorrelation function
HCACF
  longitudinal 51
  steady state 34
  truncated 41
heat bath 4, 10, 11, 15, 16, 18–20, 22–26, 54
heat bath layers 18–23, 25

heat bath parameter 22–26
heat conduction 15, 17, 35, 54, 56, 186
heat current autocorrelation function (HCACF) 32, 36–38, 41–44, 46, 47, 50, 52
heat dissipation 65, 117, 133, 143
heat flux 13, 15–20, 23–25, 55, 88, 94, 150, 153, 154, 181
heat reservoirs 61, 62, 65, 152
heat transport 19, 20, 54, 86, 87, 182, 203, 204
heterogeneous materials 18, 24, 25
highly oriented pyrolytic graphite (HOPG) 115
HOPG *see* highly oriented pyrolytic graphite

interactions 4, 28, 52, 100, 103, 194
  cell-to-cell 191
  covalent 7
  electron–phonon 118, 134
  graphene-substrate 6
  inter-layer 6
  many body 129
  nonlinear 100
  phonon– phonon 105
  spin-phonon 177
  three-body 7
interatomic interaction 3, 4, 8
interface scattering 93, 130, 133, 136, 137, 139, 140, 151, 164, 172, 183

junctions 131, 134, 140–142, 145, 186
  metal-semiconductor 130, 131
  molecular 152, 185

Landauer formalism 94, 95, 110, 153
Landauer formula 89, 96, 97, 125, 126, 128, 134, 153, 180
Langevin heat bath 11, 15, 18, 20, 22–27
LDA *see* local density approximation
LDOS *see* local density of states
LEM *see* localized edge mode
local density approximation (LDA) 112, 127, 191
local density of states (LDOS) 74, 107, 108, 134
localized edge mode (LEM) 18–20, 22, 26
log–log scale 27, 28

MD *see* molecular dynamics
MD
  microcanonical ensemble 45
  tight-binding 197
MD simulation 2–4, 10–14, 28, 194, 195, 197, 200
mechanisms 19, 77, 78, 82, 121, 129
  diffusive scattering 78
  resonance 52
model 4, 6–8, 88, 149, 153, 178, 179, 193, 195
  atomistic 152, 155
  dielectric continuum 156
  elastic 149, 153, 155, 156
  elastic continuum 153, 180
  gas 2
  realistic 135, 141
  theoretical 2, 27, 190
modes 11, 12, 19, 20, 26, 52, 61, 62, 65, 71, 72, 138, 151, 152, 154, 159–161, 163, 164, 169, 171–177, 202
  active 71
  edge 18

flexure 72
high-frequency 12
incident 172
in-plane 157, 158
longitudinal 28, 30, 52
out-of-plane 157, 158
transmitted 169
transverse 28, 31, 51, 52
molecular dynamics (MD) 1–4, 6, 8, 10–57, 75, 81, 89, 117, 152, 183, 189, 190, 203, 205

nanostructures 2, 26, 31, 54, 70, 144, 150, 151, 180, 185, 190, 203
carbon 71
low-dimensional 82, 150, 180, 190
suspended insulating 98
nanowires 17, 18, 23, 35, 63–65, 98, 114, 151, 152, 171, 184–186, 204, 205
defective 152
dielectric 152
double-bend 152
isotope-doping 191
superlatticed 191
surface-decorated 191
surface-disordered 191
vacancy-defected 191
NEGF *see* non-equilibrium Green's function
NEGF formalism 81, 84, 98, 100, 101, 105
NEGF method 81, 98, 106, 110–112, 116, 117, 121, 133, 134, 144
NEMD *see* non-equilibrium molecular dynamics
NEMD simulation 16, 17, 29
NH heat bath *see* Nosé–Hoover heat bath
non-equilibrium Green's function (NEGF) 65, 93, 98, 103, 105–107
non-equilibrium molecular dynamics (NEMD) 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25–27, 29, 31
Nosé–Hoover heat bath (NH heat bath) 11, 18–20, 22–27

optical phonons 37, 63, 98
high-frequency 130
oscillation amplitude 50, 52

PDOS *see* phonon density of state
phonon branches 126, 172
phonon channels 72, 155
phonon density 73–75, 197
phonon density of state (PDOS) 197, 201
phonon dispersion 125, 126, 128
phonon modes 63, 77, 78, 95–97, 118, 122, 134, 155
acoustic 77
ballistic 152
elastic 180
optical 65
vibrational 151
phonons 60–63, 74–76, 78, 80, 91–96, 98–100, 117, 125–127, 129, 130, 134, 138–140, 149, 150, 152–154, 176–178, 182–184
ballistic 151
coherent 60, 76
coherent long-wavelength 51
diffusive 63
long-wavelength 38
short-wavelength 47
phonon scatterings 93, 99, 103, 121, 122, 124, 134, 138, 139, 184, 193, 201

phonon transmission 69, 78, 79, 109, 110, 119, 122, 123, 134, 139, 140, 147, 172, 177, 179
phonon transmission function 63, 65, 66, 72, 73, 82, 84, 96, 106, 110, 111, 138
phonon transport 60–62, 65, 78, 81, 87, 88, 92, 95, 183, 184, 186, 187, 203
  coherent 60, 76, 84
  diffusive 151
  fully-quantum 81
  longitudinal 31
properties 5–7, 111, 150, 170, 171, 191, 205
  analytical 102
  ballistic transmission 158
  chemical 8
  dynamic 102
  electronic 29, 117, 145, 150, 193
  intrinsic 27, 95, 152
  lattice vibration 196
  mechanical 113
  optical 111
  quantum-mechanical microscopic 14
  statistical 36
  system-level 14
  thermal-transfer 202
  thermal-transport 133

QDs *see* quantum dots
QD structure 136–138, 142, 143
quantum correction 11, 13, 14, 53
  small 14, 15
quantum dots (QDs) 130–133, 135, 137, 143, 147, 183
quantum structures 150, 151, 153–156, 163, 170, 171, 178, 185
quantum systems 12, 13, 150, 151, 158, 170
quantum thermal transport 91, 93, 95, 97, 98, 106, 111, 112, 144, 183, 185
quantum wires 64, 152, 170, 178, 184, 186, 187

reactive empirical bond order (REBO) 54, 118, 134, 147
REBO *see* reactive empirical bond order
regions 19, 71, 75–78, 140, 158–162, 164, 165, 170, 176–178
  diffusive 81, 94, 117, 125
  high-frequency 122
  hollow 44
  low-energy 73
  low-temperature 63, 92, 117, 127
  shell 49
  short-time 38, 42
  transition 94
reservoirs 4, 151, 154, 158, 170
  cold 95, 153, 170
  hot 95, 153

scaled thermal conductance 118–124
scaling factor 13–15, 21
scattering matrix 162, 163, 169, 170
scattering-matrix method 149, 152, 153, 155, 158, 180, 187
scattering region 67, 76, 83, 84, 110, 172
scatterings 61, 63, 74, 92, 94, 99, 138, 155
  diffusive 77
  elastic 158, 170
  electron–phonon 61
  geometric 93, 98

isotope 80
many-body 93
silicon 3, 7, 8, 52, 54, 57, 130, 192, 194, 195, 200, 203, 206
crystalline 6, 40, 42
diamond-structured 3, 7
silicon nanowires (SiNWs) 2, 13, 14, 16–18, 23, 44–49, 51, 53, 121, 129, 183, 189–194, 196–206
simulations 2, 8, 15, 16, 18, 32, 44, 45, 146, 189, 190, 193, 196, 197, 199
finite time 41
molecular-dynamic 71
numerical 24, 190
practical 5
single-interface junction 134–142
single-walled carbon nanotubes (SWNTs) 27–29, 70–81, 85, 144
SiNWs *see* silicon nanowires
SiNWs
hydrogenated 193, 198, 201
naked surface 193, 196, 197
nitrogenated 193, 198, 199
structures 27, 29, 50–52, 54, 130, 134, 136, 139–141, 150, 152, 158, 170, 171, 173, 176, 191
asymmetry 138
band 192
complex 133
geometric 153, 178
lattice 201
nanoscale 150, 183
stub 152, 178, 179, 185, 186
superlattices 151, 182, 183, 186
surface 2, 18, 45, 47, 48, 52, 87, 145, 191, 193, 197, 199, 201, 205
naked 197
surface atoms 16, 202
surface defects 199, 201, 206
surface functionalization 189, 193
surface layer 69, 197, 198
surface nitrogenation 198–201
surface nitrogenation ratio 194, 200, 201
surface passivation 189, 193, 201, 202
surface scattering 31, 199
SWNTs *see* single-walled carbon nanotubes
systems 2–6, 8, 10–12, 15–18, 32, 33, 60, 68–71, 93, 94, 98, 100–103, 116, 117, 124, 125, 129, 140, 141, 157, 158
carbon 92
electron 70
equilibrium 102
finite 19
finite-width 125
graphene-based 134
many-body 2, 112
mono-atomic 38
noninteracting 103
periodic 125
semi-infinite 69, 145
symmetric 61
three-terminal 176, 177
two-terminal 153, 176

technique 66, 113, 145
fabrication 65
noncontact 129
numerical 65
optothermal Raman measurement 114
quantum correction 14
recursive Green's function 66, 67
thermal measurement 113
temperature gradient 15, 17, 18, 22–24, 34, 91, 94
temperature jump (TJ) 18, 20, 23, 26

temperature profile 17–19, 22–25, 114
theory 52, 56, 59, 60, 115, 187
  basic 60, 111, 116
  classical kinetic gas 2
  density-functional 2
  elastic 156
  elasticity 151
  fluctuation–dissipation 15
  functional 111, 127, 191
  fundamental quantum 152
  kinetic 93
  linear response 32
  Lippmann–Schwinger 84
  mesoscopic transport 94
  mode coupling 27
thermal conductance 60, 61, 63–65, 72, 73, 75, 94–98, 109, 110, 118, 119, 121–126, 133–139, 141–143, 146, 147, 151–156, 172–175, 178–180, 183–186
  anisotropic 119
  ballistic 116, 125, 128, 129
  electronic 126
  lattice 152, 185
  low temperature 151, 152, 178
  phonon 152, 153, 185
  quantum 174
  suppressed 150
thermal conductivity 13, 14, 17–19, 22–25, 27–32, 34, 35, 37–41, 44, 45, 47, 53, 54, 56, 57, 183, 184, 190, 191, 193, 195–199, 201–205
  accumulative 41, 42, 44
  longitudinal 196, 198
  phonon 189, 193, 197, 201
  room temperature 29, 115
  spectral 40, 41
  static 41
  tailored 190
thermal contact resistance 135, 137, 138, 140, 148
thermal devices 82, 150, 176, 181
thermal disturbance 33, 34, 56
thermal equilibrium 32, 33, 61, 93
thermal management 31, 133, 144, 180
thermal memory 150, 181
thermal phonons 151
thermal properties 2, 18, 22, 23, 26, 150, 155, 176, 179
thermal rectification 25, 55, 109, 176, 183
thermal rectifier 82, 88, 150, 178, 181
thermal reservoirs 154, 155
thermal resistance 93, 138, 152
thermal transistor 82, 88, 150, 181
thermal transport 3, 19, 20, 57, 59, 60, 82, 91–94, 98, 100, 101, 115–117, 125, 128, 129, 133–136, 140, 141, 143–147, 183–186
  nanoscale 64
  non-Fourier 60
  phonon-derived 60
thermal transport carriers 91, 99, 117
thermal transport properties 70, 81, 103, 106, 110, 112, 115–117, 125, 133, 141, 143, 144
thermal transport systems 98, 99, 111
thermoelectricity 143, 144, 152, 181, 185
TJ *see* temperature jump
transmission 62, 65, 72, 74, 151, 177, 186
  perfect 65, 77, 173
  resonant 179
  zero 180
transmission coefficient 89, 149, 155, 163, 164, 169, 171–173, 176, 177, 180

transmission functions 95, 96, 111, 123
transport 80, 89, 91, 94, 95, 130, 138, 141, 144, 176
  diffusive 94
  electrical current 64
transport properties 116, 117, 133, 138, 140, 150, 153, 170, 176, 178, 180
transport system 93, 99, 110, 117, 136, 138, 141
  all-graphene 130
  graphene-based 140
  graphene-related 144
  open thermal 103
  realistic 144
  thermal 95, 98, 99

UCF *see* universal conductance fluctuation
universal conductance fluctuation (UCF) 79–81, 88

vector 156, 158, 163
  chiral 71, 85
  heat current 196
  translation 85
  translational 85, 86

wave 156, 158, 162, 165, 169, 180
  acoustic 51, 52
  elastic 149, 153, 159, 173
  elastic phonon 149