# Index


acousto-optic effect 243–44
air bandedge 35, 266
air gap 188, 197, 224, 240–41
air holes 16–17, 52–53, 55, 64, 189, 192, 216–18, 241–43, 245, 266–68, 270–72, 298–99, 333–34, 336–37, 341–42
air pores 189, 268
air voids 127–29
all-dielectric photonic crystal 31, 34, 47, 49
all-optical logic flip-flop 328–29
all-optical switching effect 151, 157, 159, 170–72, 174, 176, 195, 199, 201
applications
  all-optical switching 212
  integration 230, 346
  optical 81, 131
  terahertz frequency 240
average transmittance 35–36, 235, 251–52

$BaF_2$ crystal 41
biochemical sensor 7, 316, 336–40, 344–46

Cantor multilayer 39
capillary condensation 190, 210
ceramic materials 101
CFC *see* constant frequency contour
cholesteric liquid crystals (CLC) 288–93, 301–3, 305–7, 315, 317
cladding layer 282, 298
CLC *see* Cholesteric liquid crystals
colloidal crystals 11, 117–18, 121, 128, 142–43, 296–97, 316
colloidal microspheres 124–25
colloidal nanospheres 117–18, 120–21, 123–26, 128
colloidal photonic crystal laser 268–69
colloidal suspension 122, 124–26, 128, 294
complete photonic bandgap 2, 5, 18, 60, 62–66, 74, 105, 108–9, 127, 140
composite material structures 178
constant frequency contour (CFC) 41, 47–51
contours, equal-frequency 325
coupling
  contra-directional 222
  waveguide-microcavity 156–58
crystallographic orientation 121

DBR *see* distributed Bragg reflection
defect layer 78, 154–55, 165, 191, 220, 229–30, 278, 304
  nonlinear 154–55
defect mode lasing 315, 317

defect mode shift mechanism 148, 151–52
defect mode shift method 150–52
defect mode shifts 163, 165, 173, 193, 219, 304
defect modes 4, 23, 149–52, 154–55, 160–61, 172–73, 203–4, 216–20, 225–26, 229–30, 245–48, 263–64, 276–78, 291–92, 304
defect rods 160
defects
  acceptor-type 218–19
  twist 291–92, 315
destructive interference 15, 20, 23, 25, 223, 227, 230–31, 325–27
dichromate gelatin emulsions 108, 140, 308–9
dielectric bandedge 35, 199, 266
dielectric cylinder 49, 69
dielectric function 14, 16, 18, 20, 31, 43, 60, 233
dielectric layers 14–15, 31, 33–35, 38–39, 41–42, 75, 165, 180–81, 185
dielectric materials 13–14, 16–17, 19–20, 27, 31–32, 34, 38, 42, 52, 65, 93, 99, 101, 105, 149
  dispersion properties of 15, 17
dielectric periodicity 14–16, 18
dielectric rods 16–17, 94, 133, 135, 323, 326–27
distributed Bragg reflection (DBR) 266, 280
distributed feedback mechanism 284–87
donor-type defect 219, 246

effective plasma frequency theory 33
electric field distribution 62, 153, 155–56, 160, 179–80, 182, 186, 197, 218, 248, 281–82, 334, 336, 338
electrochemical etching 78, 80, 88–89
electron-beam lithography method 84–85, 91, 93, 103
environmental refractive index 337, 339
equifrequency curve variation method 162–63
equifrequency surface curves 162–63

Fano resonance 193–94, 211
femtosecond lasers 83, 101–2, 131, 136, 138
femtosecond pump 173–74, 176, 195, 201, 246
FIB *see* focused ion beam
Fibonacci multilayer 39
fluid sensor 7, 333–36
focused ion beam (FIB) 78, 84, 116, 133–34, 166, 170–71, 195, 244, 261

gain medium 6, 264–65, 267, 270–71, 273, 276, 280–84, 286–88, 293, 296, 298–301, 334
gas sensor 7, 341–43, 346
glass substrates 37, 118–20, 186
gravity sedimentation method 118, 123, 126–27
Green function method 25, 44, 46
guided modes 237–38, 276, 282, 334, 338
guided resonance effect 241, 339–40

heterostructure, metal-dielectric 181
hexagonal lattice 85, 103, 160
high-quality photonic crystal samples 3–5, 150
  fabrication of 3, 5
holographic lithography method 84, 89–90, 98, 103–5, 107–10, 112, 114
  phase-controlled 83
  traditional 116–17
holographic polymer 105, 139

icosahedral quasicrystals 107, 139–40
InGaAsP quantum well material 267, 270–71, 273, 281–83, 334
integrated photonic devices 1, 3–4, 6–7, 14, 18, 47, 49, 77, 147, 177, 195, 215, 244, 263
  realization of 3–4, 77
ion-beam etching 85–86, 91

laser beams, femtosecond 93–94, 96, 98, 100–1
laser emission 264–66, 268, 271–72, 276–77, 279, 283–85, 289–92, 296, 299, 301–2, 304, 306–7, 310, 313, 315
laser oscillation 265–67, 270, 275–76, 279, 282, 284, 286, 294, 300, 302
laser oscillation mode 266
laser radiations 293–94, 296
lattice constant 19, 24–25, 37, 82, 85–87, 101, 112, 169–71, 192–93, 266–68, 270–73, 275–76, 281–83, 285–87, 334–38
lattice defect 3–4, 118, 123, 152, 161, 197
layer spacing 101–2
layered composite structures 179
line defect 117, 152, 171–72, 195, 197, 216, 232, 245–47, 282, 326, 333
line defect waveguide 270, 281–82, 333–34
line defect waveguide microcavity 281, 283
liquid crystal
  ferroelectric 301
  infiltration of 57
  negative dielectric anisotropy 305
  polymer-dispersed 303
  polymeric cholesteric 293, 315
  refractive index of 57, 301, 303
liquid crystal defect layer 304–5, 317
liquid crystal material 165, 186, 240
  dispersed 105
liquid crystal molecules 186–87, 279, 291, 300
liquid crystal photonic crystal 186, 301, 303
logic gate, all-optical 320–21, 323, 325, 327

Maxwell equations 20, 25, 35, 61, 75
MBE *see* molecular beam epitaxy
metal-dielectric multilayer structure 180–81, 185–86, 210
metallic lugs 240–41
metallodielectric gratings 40, 68

microcavity mode shift 191, 336–37, 341
microcavity photon lifetime 191–92
microcavity resonant mode 197–98, 270
microexplosion 99, 101, 103
microfabrication 136
molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) 5, 234

nanoimprint lithography 87–88, 134
nanopolymer 279–80
nanospheres 120, 125–26, 189
narrow-band photonic crystal filter 216
nonlinear frequency conversion 320–21
nonlinear photonic crystal microcavity 152, 158
nonlinearity enhancement 179, 181–82

one-dimensional metallodielectric photonic crystals, applications of 40
optical nonlinearity 155, 167, 170, 181–82, 189, 195, 205–7, 212
optical parameter amplifier 170, 172
optical susceptibility, third-order nonlinear 180, 183–84
optical waveguide 65, 157–58, 216–18, 220–21, 223–26, 236, 323, 338
organic conjugated polymer materials 167, 177, 194
organic photonic crystal laser 286–87

phase mask 104, 111–16, 141
  multidimensional 114–15
  two-dimensional 112, 114
photoinitiators 90, 105, 113–14, 303
photon confinement 65, 246, 248, 275–76
photon confinement effect 4, 246, 248, 272, 276, 282
photon localization effect, strong 152–53, 155, 160
photonic band structures 2–4, 7, 23, 33, 43, 46–47, 49–50, 61–63, 72, 162–63, 266, 302
photonic bandedge laser 265–66, 268, 317
photonic bandedge mode 155, 265
photonic bandedges 6, 23, 38, 42, 50, 149–50, 263–65, 267–68, 270, 281, 298, 301–2
photonic bandgap 2–4, 13–21, 23–25, 27–32, 36–38, 56–57, 148–52, 169–71, 173–76, 189–93, 245–50, 263–67, 289–91, 298–303, 306–7
  complete three-dimensional 63–66
  complete two-dimensional 64–66
  fundamental 24, 27, 64, 103, 266
photonic bandgap microcavity 158, 195, 197, 199, 261, 270–71, 321–22
photonic bandgap properties 27, 34, 333
photonic bandgap shift mechanism 148–50, 152
photonic bandgap shifts 29–30, 37, 148–49, 161–63, 169, 213, 296, 306–7
photonic crystal, fundamental principles of 3
photonic crystal bandgap shift 150–51

photonic crystal fiber 244
photonic crystal filter 3, 6–7, 215–17, 219–31, 233, 235, 237, 239–43, 245–47, 249–52, 262
  configuration of 215, 217, 219, 221, 223, 225, 227, 229, 231, 233, 235, 237
  five-channel 226
  multichannel 224–25, 229, 232
  silicon 217, 219
  single-channel 216–17, 224, 241
  surface-emitting 217–18
  tunable metallic 240, 260
photonic crystal heterostructure 63, 163, 207, 223, 228, 232, 275, 312
photonic crystal heterostructure microcavity 275
photonic crystal laser 3, 6, 263–82, 284–92, 294, 296, 298, 300, 302, 304–6, 308–10, 312, 314, 316
  tunable liquid crystal 301
photonic crystal laser devices 287, 289
photonic crystal line defect waveguide 282–83
photonic crystal line defect waveguide microcavity laser 283
photonic crystal logic devices 6, 319–20, 322, 324, 326, 328, 330
photonic crystal microcavities
  high quality factor 191, 341
  identical 6, 338
  one-dimensional 154, 191
  quasiperiodic 276, 312
photonic crystal microcavity 4, 6, 151–52, 154–56, 187, 190–94, 220–21, 223, 239, 242, 280–81, 329, 333–34, 336–37, 341–42
photonic crystal microcavity laser 264, 270–71, 278, 312, 317, 335
photonic crystal microcavity modes 6, 158, 185
photonic crystal optical switching 163, 165, 167, 169, 171, 173, 175, 177, 179, 181, 183, 185, 187, 189, 191
photonic crystal sensors 6–7, 333–34, 336, 338, 340, 342, 344, 346
photonic crystal slab superlens 48–49, 52–55
photonic crystal slabs, single 239, 241, 258
photonic crystal waveguides 10, 156, 158–59, 173–74, 187–88, 193, 209–10, 218, 226, 237, 264, 313, 324–25, 334–35, 341–42
  parallel placed 220, 222
  silicon 187–88, 192
photonic crystals
  application of 1, 4–6, 18
  chirped 82–83
  circular spiral 94–95
  CLC 290–91
  colloidal 90, 121, 124–27, 164, 268–69, 296
  composite 195, 199
  configuration of 14–15, 17
  defect-free 10, 117, 265
  dielectric 56–57
  fabrication of 2, 4–5, 9, 131, 133–34, 144
  fabrication technique of 77–78, 80, 82, 84, 86, 88, 90, 92, 94, 96, 98, 100, 102, 104, 106
  fundamental properties of 13–14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42
  high-quality colloidal 124

holographic fabrication of three-dimensional 114–15
honeycomb 90, 133–34
linear chirped 82
low-power 167, 185, 194, 213
metal 3, 60, 232
metallic 56–59, 71, 165, 232, 240, 260
metallodielectric 31, 33–39, 41–43, 67, 71, 180, 235, 287–88
microstrip 232, 256
nanocomposite 200
nonlinear 8, 69, 147, 189, 202–3, 205, 320, 330
one-dimensional 5, 14–16, 23, 25–29, 31, 41, 77–81, 83, 129–30, 165–66, 174–75, 191, 216–17, 229–30, 303–4
one-dimensional all-dielectric 27, 31–32, 36
one-dimensional metallic-dielectric 67–68
one-dimensional metallodielectric 31–34, 37–43, 235
one-dimensional $SiO_2/TiO_2$ 78
perturbed one-dimensional 228
polystyrene 120, 170, 172
quasiperiodic 232–33, 265, 277
semiconductor 161, 189, 271, 273, 282
slanted pore 63–64, 98–99, 137
square spiral 63, 73
three-dimensional 2, 5, 9–10, 18–19, 60–65, 72, 90–93, 95, 97–121, 123, 125, 127–29, 135–36, 139–41, 293–95
three-dimensional colloidal 5, 118, 120, 122, 125, 296
three-dimensional layer-by-layer 11, 61–62
three-dimensional polymer 92, 96, 131, 136
three-dimensional silicon 91–92, 96, 168
three-dimensional spiral 109
triangular lattice 270–71, 283, 337
truncated 207, 338–39
tunable metallic 57, 71
two-dimensional 16–18, 43–45, 47, 49, 51, 64, 66, 70–71, 84–87, 89, 160–61, 173, 261, 284–86, 330
two-dimensional all-dielectric 49–50
two-dimensional metallic 56–58
two-dimensional metallodielectric 287
two-dimensional organic 5, 204, 261
two-dimensional PMMA 85
two-dimensional polystyrene 170–72
two-dimensional quasiperiodic 276
two-dimensional $SiO_2$ 285
two-dimensional tungsten 59–60
unchirped 82
unique properties of 3–4
photonic materials 13, 177
artificial 13–14, 56
photonic quasicrystals 5, 64, 107–8, 134, 268
three-dimensional 107–8
two-dimensional 74, 89, 132, 134, 268
photonic technology, integrated 1, 13, 149
photoresist 83, 93, 96–97, 103, 110, 112–14, 118
plane-wave expansion method 4, 44–45
PLD *see* pulsed laser deposition
PMMA *see* polymethylmethacrylate

point defect 126, 152, 157–58, 216–18, 223, 226, 243, 255, 274–75, 279, 281–82, 313
polymer materials 102, 244
  organic 5, 101
polymerization, multiple-photon 93, 97–98
polymethylmethacrylate (PMMA) 80, 85, 92, 278
polystyrene 118, 128, 145, 170, 195, 199, 205, 244, 247, 250
polystyrene nanospheres 118, 121–23, 126, 128, 176
polystyrene opal 128, 145, 170–71, 176, 204, 297
polystyrene waveguide 173, 197
porous silicon layers 83
porous silicon photonic crystal 340
porous silicon superlattice 190
pulsed laser deposition (PLD) 5
pump laser 161, 169–70, 201, 271, 289

quantum wells 192–93

reflectance 23–24, 26
refractive index units (RIU) 338
resonant frequency 3, 14, 32, 149, 151–54, 156–59, 161, 194, 216, 218–21, 224–26, 232, 239, 241–43, 334
  degenerate 218–19
resonant tunneling effect 32, 222, 226–28, 230, 237
RIU *see* refractive index units

self-collimation effect 325–26
semiconductor crystal 22
semiconductor materials 1, 13–14, 161, 167, 267
semiconductor quantum dots 8, 63, 65–66, 183–84, 194, 264
silicon 52, 59, 81, 84, 96, 127–31, 134, 137, 142, 167–70, 175, 192–93, 204, 211, 256
  amorphous 168, 174–76
silicon nanowire 342
silicon nanowire arrays 342
silicon output waveguide 283
silicon substrates 82, 85
silicon waveguide 203, 217, 283
silver 31–32, 34, 42, 179
$SiO_2$ 27–29, 78, 85, 92, 96, 127, 165, 174, 180, 184, 220, 235, 243, 286, 304–5
$SiO_2$ opal 168, 175, 280–81, 294–95
$SnO_2$ porous material 343–44
sol-gel method 5, 78–79, 131
SPP *see* surface plasmon polaritons
SPR *see* surface plasmon resonance
superlens 41, 53–54
  all-dielectric photonic crystal slab 51–52, 55, 71
surface-emitting lasers 280, 309, 312, 314
  vertical-cavity 279, 307, 312
surface plasmon polaritons (SPP) 3, 31, 40
surface plasmon resonance (SPR) 183
surface plasmons 59, 67–68, 116–17, 142
surface wave microcavity 224, 339
switching efficiency 166–67, 175, 188, 192, 194, 201

three-dimensional photonic crystals, fabrication of 2,

100, 102–3, 115–16, 118, 128, 136, 140
$TiO_2$ 28–29, 78, 127, 278, 305, 340
TMM *see* transfer matrix method
TPA *see* two-photon absorption
transfer matrix method (TMM) 4, 25–30, 34–36
transmittance contrast 29–30, 165, 167, 170, 248, 251
transmittance spectra 30, 36–37, 101
tunability, all-optical 246, 249, 251, 260
tunable negative refraction 49, 51, 70
tunable photonic crystal filter 215–16, 218, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228, 230, 232, 234, 236, 238–52, 254, 256, 258
tunable photonic crystal laser 293–95, 297, 299, 301, 303, 305, 317
two-dimensional InAsP photonic crystal line defect waveguide laser 282
two-dimensional InP photonic crystal 87–88, 281
two-dimensional photonic crystal filter 244–47, 250
two-dimensional photonic crystal heterostructure 230
two-dimensional photonic crystal microcavity 192, 195
two-dimensional photonic crystal slabs 18, 70, 225, 227, 238–39, 253, 257
two-dimensional photonic crystal structure 47, 284
two-photon absorption (TPA) 42, 93–94, 96
ultraviolet light 306–7
uniaxial crystals 65

VCSEL *see* vertical cavity surface emitting laser
vertical cavity surface emitting laser (VCSEL) 266
vertical deposition method 3, 122–23, 126, 170, 176, 280
$VO_2$ 168
voxels 98–99, 101

waveguide coupling mechanism 158
waveguide coupling method 158, 160
waveguide-microcavity coupling method 155
waveguides
  composite 197
  coupled-microcavity 236–37
  slot 338
wavelength division multiplex (WDM) 6
WDM *see* wavelength division multiplex

YAG laser 42, 170, 172, 269

ZEP-520 layer 85
$ZnS/MgF_2$ photonic crystal 37–38