

# Index

- AAO *see* anodic aluminum oxide  
acoustic shear waves 281, 284–85,  
287, 289, 301  
acoustic streaming 284, 288,  
299–301  
    bubble-induced 282, 298–99  
acoustic wave 285, 287, 291, 300,  
686, 689  
adhesion 157, 226, 238, 320–24,  
328–30, 353, 377, 466, 644,  
650  
AFM  
    *see* atomic force microscope  
amplitude modulation 237,  
494, 508–9, 511, 682  
contact-mode 696–97  
liquid-environment 692–93  
AFM oxidation nanolithography  
513, 515–17  
AGC *see* automatic gain control  
alumina nanochannels 389–90  
amplitude, set-point 237–38, 242  
amyloid fibrils 699–700, 707  
anodic aluminum oxide (AAO)  
388–89  
arrays  
    ordered 533–34  
    parallel-probe 454, 459  
    patterned 602–3  
association energies 722, 724,  
726, 729  
atomic force microscope (AFM)  
17–25, 38–39, 236–54,  
270–78, 307–9, 319–54,  
362–63, 478–81, 508–18,  
649–50, 657–75, 681–709,  
713–38  
atomic resolution 236–37, 450  
automatic gain control (AGC)  
684–85  
  
bacterial photosynthetic  
membrane 665, 667, 671, 675  
bacteriorhodopsin 660, 696, 726,  
732  
bimodal brushes 163–66  
binary liquid mixture 88  
biological function 25, 729, 732  
biological membranes 657,  
659–61, 663, 665, 667, 669,  
671, 673, 675, 701–2, 706  
biological molecules 2, 456, 681,  
698–99  
biological samples, soft 696–97  
biomolecular processes 713,  
722–23, 725, 727, 729, 731,  
733, 735, 737  
biomolecules 2, 450, 479, 485  
    isolated 698–99, 701  
block copolymers 481  
BNNT *see* boron nitride nanotube  
boron nitride nanotube (BNNT)  
369–70, 385–87  
boundary conditions, no-slip  
29–31, 45, 121, 136  
bounding medium 161, 164, 167,  
175, 178

- bulk liquid-vapor coexistence 93, 110  
bulk viscosity 35, 37, 221, 289, 424, 426
- CAH *see* contact angle hysteresis  
cantilever amplitudes 237–38  
cantilever deflection 14, 20, 236, 334, 449, 660, 682, 685, 691–92, 719  
cantilever excitation 685–86, 688  
cantilever oscillation 20, 237–38, 695, 713, 715, 717, 719–21  
cantilever resonance 682–83, 685–86, 691  
cantilever vibration 237–38, 270, 682–83, 685, 687  
capillarity 114, 235, 353, 403–5, 411–12, 418, 434  
capillary  
capped 112, 145  
empty 363–64  
liquid-filled 446  
noncircular 427–28, 430, 434  
capillary assembly 308, 579–81, 583–85, 595–601, 603–11, 613–14  
capillary condensation 112, 210, 307, 310, 312, 320, 381, 421, 511, 520–21  
capillary flow 363, 433  
capillary forces 238–39, 308, 330–31, 409–12, 577–78, 580, 582, 584, 594–96, 598–604, 606–8, 612–14  
capillary instabilities 240  
capillary pressure 363, 383, 404, 409, 420, 426, 434–35, 520, 556, 600, 606  
capillary pressure gradients 430  
capillary tubes, wetting fluid square 433
- carbon nanotubes 308, 333, 361, 374–75, 377, 379, 381, 412, 445, 621–22, 624–26, 628
- cavitating surface microbubbles 266–67  
cavitation 259–61, 268, 272, 278, 409  
cavitation controlled 260–61, 263, 265, 267  
center dewetting 560–61  
cetyltrimethylammonium bromide (CTAB) 9–10  
channel capping 409  
channels  
chemical 108–9, 143  
chemical inhomogeneity 102, 105, 246–48, 253, 362  
cholesterols 701, 706–7  
circuit, self-oscillation 682–84, 686  
columnar liquid crystal order 547  
conditions, no-slip 195–96, 364, 429, 598  
conformations  
contracted 665–66  
relaxed 665–66  
contact angle, equilibrium 84, 87, 98, 108–9, 125, 132, 168, 228, 309, 471  
contact angle hysteresis (CAH) 127, 309, 334, 337, 355  
convective assembly 578–81, 583, 586–87, 589–91, 593, 595–96, 598–600, 606–8, 613  
convective flows 557, 579, 588–90, 612–13  
corner geometry 428–30, 434  
*Corynebacterium glutamicum* 662  
critical wetting 88–89, 93, 95–96, 105, 107, 111–12, 136, 138–39  
CTAB *see* cetyltrimethylammonium bromide

- cytoplasmic surface 662–63,  
732–33, 735
- damping 340, 343, 345, 348, 350,  
720
- damping coefficient 340, 342–46,  
348–52
- deflection 18, 22, 414, 417–18
- deflection noise 693–94, 707–8
- deflection sensor 693, 695, 697,  
708
- low-noise cantilever 684, 691,  
696–97, 707–8
- deformation 162, 183, 211, 238,  
295, 298, 315–16, 337, 382,  
384, 408–9, 689
- elastocapillary 408, 412, 418
- density functional theory (DFT)  
85, 105, 115, 117, 129, 142,  
146, 252, 386, 421
- deposition
- controlled 452
  - local 446–47
  - object 628, 631
  - particle 596, 598, 600–1,  
606–7
  - physical vapor 377
- deposition kinetics 631–32,  
634–35, 637
- depressions 161–62, 171–72,  
178
- dewetting 122, 149–51, 158–59,  
161–62, 166, 171–72, 529–42,  
544, 546–56, 558, 564–70,  
600–1
- controlled 551
- dynamics of 533, 561
- exploiting 530–31
- modeling 554
- stages of 125–26, 162
- technological applications of  
122, 184
- thermal 535
- dewetting dynamics controllable  
559
- dewetting-induced electric field  
544
- dewetting mechanisms 531, 563,  
605
- dewetting of films 83, 370
- dewetting of polymer 551, 553
- dewetting of rotaxane solutions  
563
- dewetting of thin films 121–22
- dewetting patterns 126, 149
- dewetting velocities 162, 177
- DFT *see* density functional theory
- DIC *see* differential interference  
contrast
- dielectric constants 240, 497, 503,  
633
- differential interference contrast  
(DIC) 423
- dimensionless flow resistance  
428–31
- dip-pen nanolithography (DPN)  
324, 355, 443, 450–54,  
456–57, 459–61, 470, 479–80,  
488
- discotic liquid crystal (DLC) 546
- disjoining pressure 94, 116–17,  
129–30, 132, 139, 195–96,  
199–202, 204, 225, 251, 367,  
381, 419–21, 425
- dispersion forces 97, 110, 113,  
130, 155–57, 183, 552
- dissipation 24, 48, 86, 122, 126,  
177, 196, 283, 317, 330–32,  
340, 342–43, 346, 352, 354
- viscous 121–22, 221, 317, 354,  
445
- dissolution 301
- DLC *see* discotic liquid crystal
- dodecane droplets 243, 247–48,  
374
- dodecanethiols 247–48, 465, 468,  
473, 476

- DPN  
  *see* dip-pen nanolithography  
  applications of 451
- droplet arrays 465
- droplet morphology 235–36, 238, 240, 242, 244, 246, 248, 250–52, 254
- droplets  
  microscopic 132–33, 199  
  submicron 481–82
- dynamic capillarity 421, 423, 425, 427, 429, 431, 433
- dynamic-mode AFM 682, 686, 697–98
- dynamics  
  multiparticle-collision 118–19  
  spreading 199, 355, 471, 474–76
- edge dewetting 560–61
- EDL *see* electric double layer
- effective interface Hamiltonians 98, 101, 103–4, 117, 123
- elasticity 114, 207, 210, 215, 315, 336, 381, 411–12, 414
- elastocapillarity 410–12
- elastocapillary deformation of nanochannels 409
- electric double layer (EDL) 66
- electro-osmosis 33, 66, 68, 73
- electro-osmotic flow 67–69, 71
- electron microscopy 657, 674, 713
- electrowetting 114, 449, 496
- environmental scanning electron microscope (ESEM) 377, 380, 382
- ESEM *see* environmental scanning electron microscope
- ethanol 249–51, 410, 417, 503–4, 510
- evaporation 87, 131, 247, 340–41, 349, 408, 454, 466–67, 482–84, 579, 584–86, 590, 596, 598, 607–9
- evolution, temporal 124, 155, 162, 168, 173, 177, 482
- ferritin molecules 515–16
- FET *see* field-effect transistor
- FIB *see* focused ion beam
- FIB milling 462, 469
- field-effect transistor (FET) 547, 549
- field-induced water bridges 507–9, 511
- films  
  magnetic 687  
  prewetting 309  
  smectic 207–8  
  spin-cast 548
- finite element method 281, 284, 689–90
- flat films 87, 124, 126, 211, 220
- flow  
  laminar 363, 427  
  microchannel 78–79  
  particle 598–99  
  Stokes 37, 68
- fluid dynamics 32, 34, 134, 259
- fluid interfaces 103, 370
- fluid mechanics 29–30, 33, 146, 366
- fluids  
  classical 119, 146  
  complex 86, 104, 133–34, 289  
  nonvolatile 83, 98, 108, 114, 117, 122, 163  
  one-component 90  
  volatile 85, 98, 101, 104, 108
- FM-AFM *see* frequency-modulation atomic force microscopy
- FM-AFM, liquid-environment 683–84, 708
- FM-AFM Imaging of biological systems 682, 684, 686, 688, 690, 692, 694, 696, 698, 700, 702, 704, 706, 708

- focused ion beam (FIB) 333, 340, 347, 449, 455, 468  
 frequency-modulation atomic force microscopy (FM-AFM) 23–24, 681–86, 691, 694–98, 701, 703–5, 707–9  
  
 GFP *see* green fluorescent protein  
 glycerol 207–8, 211–14, 216, 218–19, 223, 243, 336, 465, 467, 474, 480–81, 483  
 gold 240, 247, 372, 463, 537–38, 555, 632, 649  
 gold nanoparticles 609–10  
 grafted molecules 163, 165, 171, 177  
 graphite 240, 270, 369, 376  
 green fluorescent protein (GFP) 480, 611  
 grid-assisted deposition 561, 563  
  
 Hagen–Poiseuille equation 363–65  
 Hamaker constants 93, 112, 130, 132, 160–61, 166, 181, 195, 497, 503, 633  
 high-resolution imaging 236, 494, 660–62, 674, 697–98, 701, 703, 705  
 high-speed AFM 713–738  
 highly ordered pyrolytic graphite (HOPG) 9  
 homogeneous substrates 87, 98–99, 104–5, 107, 121, 128, 130, 134, 242–43  
 HOPG *see* highly ordered pyrolytic graphite  
 hybrid materials 532–33, 535, 537, 539  
 hydration forces 427, 434, 703  
  
 hydration layers 4, 11–12, 17, 426–27, 434, 699, 702–4, 708–9  
 hydrodynamic boundary conditions 29–30, 33, 71, 76, 136, 260  
 hydrodynamic interactions 46, 62, 73, 348  
 hydrodynamic slip 29–30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52, 56, 58, 60  
 hydrogen bond network 11, 373, 505  
 hydrogen bonding 4, 9, 17, 628  
 hydrophobic slippage 30, 32, 35, 42–43, 66  
 hydrophobic substrates 226, 371  
 hydrophobic surfaces 31, 41–42, 66, 73, 78–79, 160, 276, 310, 368–70, 373, 467, 483  
 smooth 33, 35, 73, 76, 270, 368, 370  
 hydrophobic tips 468–71, 473, 475, 477–78  
 hydrophobicity 29, 31–32, 331, 368  
  
 imaging  
     high-resolution AFM 659, 661, 665, 667, 673–74  
     true atomic-resolution 682, 684, 703  
 imaging of biomolecular processes 722–23, 725, 727, 729, 731, 733, 735, 737  
 imaging of nanoscale drops 236–37, 239, 241  
 imbibition 384, 430, 433  
 incubation time 627, 638, 641  
 induced dewetting 544, 554  
 inertia 287–88, 647, 738  
 inkjet printing 235, 260, 442–45, 485–86, 547, 549

- inks 444, 452–54, 456, 458, 460–61, 547  
molecular 453, 458, 460  
instabilities of thin liquid films 157  
instability  
electrohydrodynamic 544, 546  
intrinsic 158–59  
interactions  
electrostatic 4–5, 628  
interparticle 88, 90  
liquid–solid 195, 362  
liquid–substrate 193  
long-range 156–57, 159–60, 162–63, 165, 171  
water–carbon 376  
interfaces  
air–liquid 298, 318, 340–41, 347  
air–water 363, 584  
biological 2  
ethanol–air 416  
fluid–solid 366  
fluid–substrate 134  
gas–liquid 428–30  
glass–liquid 692–93  
lipid–water 702, 704–5  
liquid nanoneedle 318  
liquid–solid 51, 77, 86, 259  
liquid–solid–vapor 374  
liquid–substrate 83, 126  
liquid–vapor 146  
mica–water 708  
nonplanar 500  
rough 33  
substrate–film 164, 184  
substrate–liquid 92  
uncharged gas 68–69  
interfacial meniscus 409, 413  
interfacial molecules 505–6  
interfacial tensions 156, 159, 161–62, 166–68, 176–78, 180, 182–83, 362  
relative 181  
solid–liquid 203, 382  
interfacial transport 32, 66–67, 69  
intermolecular bonds 725  
intermolecular forces 3, 12, 92–93, 184, 366, 404  
intermolecular interactions 83, 85, 116, 119–20, 132, 159, 166, 235, 244, 252, 254, 726  
isotropic textures 51, 55–56, 63–66  
Kelvin equation 112, 408, 494–95, 520  
Kelvin radius 323, 495  
laminar flow, perpendicular 644–45  
lateral extension 198–99, 313, 317, 339, 342  
lateral resolution 12, 200, 202–3, 205, 236–37, 240, 549, 695  
layering, surface-induced 201, 204  
layers  
assembled 586–88, 591, 593  
liquid-polymeric 544  
sacrificial 405  
LCs *see* liquid crystals  
LCW *see* lithographically controlled wetting  
light-harvesting complexes 660, 667, 669  
line tension 90, 100–1, 196, 220–21, 223–24, 244–46, 254, 289  
lipid bilayer 11, 660, 663, 696, 698, 704, 730  
lipid–cholesterol complex 706–7  
lipid films, dried 723  
liquid  
bulk 5, 12, 374, 407, 419, 590  
condensed 404, 499  
confined 6, 25, 308  
disordered 6  
evaporated 540–41

- low-viscosity 237, 444
- nonpolar 365, 382
- nonvolatile 92, 104, 185, 201, 225
- organic 15–16, 250, 390, 422
- viscous 238
- liquid–air interfaces 333, 413, 456, 643, 645, 647
- liquid–air meniscus 643
- liquid-based patterning tools 442–43, 445, 447, 449, 451, 453, 455, 457, 459, 461
- liquid bridge formation 504
- liquid bridges, field-induced nanoscale 493
- liquid column, cylindrical 498
- liquid crystal films 101, 196
- liquid crystals (LCs) 134, 193–94, 204, 208, 212, 214, 218, 379
- liquid droplets 84, 334, 411–12, 444, 461, 579
- liquid films
  - thick 384
  - uniform 250
  - unstable 162
- liquid–gas interfaces 47, 70, 74
- liquid manipulation 479–80
- liquid meniscus 308–10, 316–17, 320, 324, 329, 336, 403–4, 412–13, 432–33, 450, 466, 468, 471–73, 581–82, 622
- low-contact-angle 375
- liquid meniscus bridges 502
- liquid molecules 3, 5–9, 34, 339, 365, 370, 373
- liquid morphologies 113, 141, 145, 250, 253
- liquid nanodispensing (NADIS) 308, 442–43, 453, 461–63, 465, 467, 469, 471, 473, 475–84
- liquid nanodrops 250, 441–42, 444, 446, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 484–86
- liquid ordering 3–5, 7
- liquid plugs 381, 384, 408, 413, 422, 426
- liquid ridges 127, 143, 163
- liquid substrates 193, 198, 208, 210, 214, 216, 219, 221, 223, 226
- liquid suspension 581, 585, 587, 597
- liquid–vapor interfaces
  - cylindrical 102
  - free 129
  - spherical 100
- liquid wedge, nonvolatile wetting 194
- LISA *see* lithographically induced self-assembly
- lithographically controlled wetting (LCW) 556–58, 561
- lithographically induced self-assembly (LISA) 543
- macroscopic bubbles 293, 298
- manipulation of liquid nanodrops 441–485
- Maxwell construction 201–4
- MBE *see* molecular beam epitaxy
- MD *see* molecular dynamics
- MD simulations of dewetting of films 370
- membrane, lipid 702–4, 706, 732
- membrane proteins 657–61, 663, 674–75, 697, 722
- meniscus
  - concave 114, 384, 494
  - convex 387, 563
  - finite 311, 313
  - liquid–air 623, 625, 628
  - unbounded 310–11, 313, 319
- meniscus alignment 621, 644, 646
- meniscus curvature 47–48, 73, 311, 383, 407
- meniscus extension 342–43
- meniscus pinning 580, 596

- meniscus profile 323, 331, 367, 389, 581  
meniscus spring constant 313–14, 327, 336, 339, 341, 353  
meniscus stretching 335, 339  
meniscus thickness 318, 354  
meniscus velocity 583, 587, 601, 611  
mesoscopic films 200, 203, 210  
mesoscopic hydrodynamic equations 117–18, 124, 129  
mica 9, 12, 17, 238–40, 243, 632, 643, 648, 650, 697–700, 702, 706–7  
microcantilevers, slit 443, 454, 457, 484  
microcapillaries 404, 411, 413, 427  
microcontact printing 412  
microdroplets 198, 201, 204–6, 560  
microelectronics 30, 86  
microfluidic devices 33, 72, 87, 133  
microfluidic systems, open 87, 143  
microfluidics 33, 53, 66, 74, 86, 134, 136, 141–42, 235, 247, 456, 566  
micrographs, optical 168–69, 173, 175, 178, 459, 546, 564, 609  
microimprinted controlled dewetting 551  
micromold 560–61  
micromold edges 561  
models, molecular-scale 706–7  
molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) 533, 535  
molecular combing, overview of 623, 625, 627, 629  
molecular dynamics (MD) 34–35, 109, 115, 119, 148–49, 276, 309, 365, 371, 386, 389–90, 503, 505–6  
molecular films 195, 203  
molecular layers of liquid molecules 6  
molecular liquids 104  
molecular modeling 35, 627  
molecular processes, dynamic 713  
molecular resolution 659, 665, 674, 696  
molecules  
combed 648, 650  
isolated 697–98  
lipid 704, 707  
monolayers 164, 204, 207, 212, 220, 223–24, 241, 247–48, 262, 427, 515, 534, 561, 581  
monovacancy defects 724–25  
 $\text{MoS}_2$  nanotubes 387
- NADIS *see* liquid nanodispensing  
nano-objects 442, 478  
nanobubbles 37, 269, 271–82, 284, 289, 292, 294–95, 298, 301, 370  
nanochannels  
capillary filling of 435  
flexible 434  
silicon oxide 390–91, 409  
nanocrystals 532–35, 614  
nanodroplets 83, 85–86, 99, 130–32, 235, 246, 247, 248, 250, 254, 353, 377, 442, 460, 470, 484–85  
nanofluidic systems 86, 115–16  
nanofluids 86  
nanofountain pen (NFP) 454–56, 461  
nanomeniscus 308, 314, 317, 319–20, 330, 332–33, 336, 341–42, 347, 349, 352–54  
nanomeniscus mechanical properties 307–352  
nanoneedles 308, 317, 319, 334, 339–41, 347, 349, 352, 355

- nanoparticles, silver 537–38  
 nanopatterning techniques,  
     probe-based liquid 454  
 nanopipettes 443, 446–48, 484  
 nanorings 532, 538, 542  
 nanoscale liquid bridges 496,  
     519–20  
 nanoscale meniscus 493  
 nanoscale separations 25  
 nanoscale water bridge 495,  
     497–501, 503, 505, 508, 513  
 nanoscale wetting 87, 133  
 nanostripes 515  
 nanostructured substrates 83,  
     104, 131  
 nanotubes  
     density of 626–27, 639  
     wettability of 366–67  
 nanowires 388, 445, 517, 607,  
     611, 623, 625, 649–51  
 native biological membranes  
     657–60, 662, 664, 666, 668,  
     670, 672, 674  
 native photosynthetic membranes  
     667, 669, 672  
 nematic elasticity 196, 204, 207,  
     210–11  
 nematic liquid crystal  
     microdroplets 204  
 nematic liquid crystals 193–94,  
     196, 198, 200, 202, 204,  
     206–8, 210, 212, 214, 216,  
     218, 220, 222, 224  
 NFP see nanofountain pen  
 nonequilibrium systems 115, 120,  
     133–34  
 nonpolar molecules 3  
 nonwetting meniscus 387  
 nonwetting water droplets 376  
  
 octamethylcyclotetrasiloxane  
     (OMCTS) 9–10, 14, 20–21  
  
 OMCTS *see*  
     octamethylcyclotetrasiloxane  
 on-chip microfluidic reservoirs  
     453–54  
 organic systems 683  
  
 partial wetting 378, 419–20,  
     531  
 PBG *see* photonic band gap  
 PDMS *see* polydimethylsiloxane  
 PDMS chains 165, 201–2  
 PDMS film 164, 166–69, 173,  
     176–77  
 PDMS layer 165, 167, 593  
 PDMS microdroplet 202–3  
 PDMS stamps 551–52, 557  
 PEEK *see* polyetheretherketone  
 peptide-carbon solution 348–52  
*Phaeospirillum molischianum*  
     667–69, 671  
 phase contrast 238  
 phase curves 332, 686–87,  
     689–91  
 phase delay 685, 715  
     linear 689–91  
 phase separation 183, 206, 541  
 phase shifter 684–85  
 phase signals 238, 242, 331  
 phase transitions, morphological  
     102, 108, 114  
 photonic band gap (PBG) 608–9  
 photosynthetic membranes 667,  
     671–73  
 photothermal excitation 687–88,  
     691  
 physics, statistical 133–34  
 PIB *see* polyisobutylene  
 PID controller, dynamic 717  
 piezo actuator 684–86, 689  
 planar substrates 102, 111–13  
 polar liquids 2, 373  
 polar molecules 3–4, 564

- polydimethylsiloxane PDMS 164, 166–69, 173–74, 176, 179–80, 182, 201, 549, 551, 555–56, 558, 581, 630
- polyetheretherketone (PEEK) 689–90
- polyisobutylene (PIB) 554–55
- polymer-based nanochannels 388–89, 391
- polymer brushes 163–64, 390–91
- polymer films 127, 238, 538, 542–43
- polymeric liquids 85, 116, 129
- polymers 10, 104, 124, 160, 163–64, 171, 377–78, 388–89, 444–45, 543, 551–53
- polysilicon 405
- porins 660, 664–66
- pressure-induced formation of water 371
- prewetting 89
- proteins 135, 452–53, 456, 478, 480, 488, 515–16, 614, 663–64, 714, 722, 735–38
- functional mechanism of 714
- protrusions 11, 127, 410, 417, 501–2, 559, 663, 665–66, 735
- Q-control method 716
- QBR *see* quad-beam resonators
- QCM *see* quartz crystal microbalance
- QCM experiments 287–88, 296
- quad-beam resonators (QBR) 482–83
- quartz crystal microbalance (QCM) 282–83, 286–89, 302–5
- relative humidity 320–21, 323–24, 328–29, 331, 451, 494–95, 497, 501–2, 504, 508, 510–12, 588
- Rhodopseudomonas palustris* 667–69, 673
- Rhodospirillum photometricum* 667–68, 670–73
- rotaxane solutions 563–64
- roughness 5, 9, 12, 29–32, 34, 36, 38, 42–44, 46, 72, 74–76, 78, 217, 247, 368–69
- SAM *see* self-assembled monolayer
- scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 268, 320, 455, 533, 551, 581, 721
- scanning ionic conductance microscopy (SICM) 443, 446–48, 454
- scanning tunneling microscope (STM) 307, 450, 622
- SDS *see* sodium dodecyl sulfate
- self-assembled monolayer (SAM) 23–24, 390, 451, 462–63, 488, 515, 547, 561, 625, 631, 650, 683
- self-destruction of thin polymer films 166, 170, 172
- SEM *see* scanning electron microscopy
- SFA *see* surface forces apparatus
- shear-wave resonators 281, 283, 285, 288, 301
- shear waves 282, 284–85, 289, 297, 300
- short-range interactions 2, 157, 160, 164, 183, 695
- short-wavelength stripes 217–18
- SICM *see* scanning ionic conductance microscopy
- silica 17, 166, 199, 213, 216, 218, 262, 348, 434, 447, 630–32, 649
- silica microspheres 608–9
- silica surfaces 9, 12, 426, 634, 636, 639

- silicon oxide 405–6, 409, 434  
 silicon–PDMS–liquid system 181  
 silicon substrate 164, 405–6, 518,  
     549, 559, 561, 610, 625  
 silicon surfaces 165, 241, 243,  
     248, 262, 508, 510, 515, 545,  
     552, 554  
 silicon wafers 167, 169, 173,  
     202–3, 206, 212, 214, 217,  
     219, 225, 247, 249, 544, 581  
     oxidized 198, 200–1, 204–5,  
     208, 210, 217, 248  
 simple planar models of slip  
     288–89, 291  
 single exponential function 728  
 single-molecule force spectroscopy  
     (SMFS) 663  
 single-molecule magnets (SMMs)  
     532, 559  
 single virus particles 452, 488  
 single-walled carbon nanotubes  
     623, 625–26, 628–33, 638,  
     642, 648–49  
 SLA *see* small-load approximation  
 SLB *see* supported lipid bilayer  
 slippage 32–33, 37, 39–43, 47, 67,  
     284, 290  
 slipping layers 289, 291, 295, 298  
 small-load approximation (SLA)  
     291, 295  
 SMFS *see* single-molecule force  
     spectroscopy  
 SMMs *see* single-molecule magnets  
 sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS) 599,  
     603, 625–26, 631–32  
 solid–liquid interfaces 1–4, 6, 8,  
     10, 12–24, 29–30, 32, 242,  
     270–71, 273, 275, 503, 708  
     isolated 5  
 solution, peptide–silica 348–52  
 spacer layer technique 405–6  
 spatial correlations 549, 555, 557,  
     559, 563
- spinodal dewetting 123–25, 159,  
     161, 163, 178, 180, 184,  
     530–31, 536  
 SPM *see* scanning probe  
     microscopy  
 SPR *see* surface plasmon resonance  
 stability of capillary liquid 408  
 stability of thin liquid films  
     155–56, 158, 160, 162, 164,  
     166, 168, 170, 172, 174, 176,  
     178, 180, 182  
 stable liquid meniscus 329  
     minimum width of 329  
 stamp-assisted dewetting 555,  
     557, 559, 561, 563  
 stamp deformation 412  
 static capillarity 406–7, 409, 411,  
     413, 415, 417, 419  
 stiff cantilever 695–97, 699,  
     703–4, 707  
 STM *see* scanning tunneling  
     microscope  
 streptavidin 722–24  
 stripe pattern formation 537  
 stripe patterns, long-wavelength  
     207  
 structured substrates 101–4, 108,  
     110, 113–14, 127–28, 131,  
     134, 140–44  
 structures  
     molecular-scale 706–7  
     planar 219, 222, 224  
     well-ordered 578, 606  
 subnanometer-resolution  
     imaging 694–96, 707  
 substrate  
     dry 242, 447  
     heterogeneous 142  
     isotropic 211–12  
     patterned 79, 134, 147, 253,  
         580, 582, 596–97, 609  
     polymer-coated 163–64  
     prepatterned 449, 536  
 substrate wettability 203, 467–68

- superhydrophobic surfaces 31, 48, 59, 61–63, 65–66, 68, 72–73, 392
- supported lipid bilayer 722–23
- supported lipid bilayer (SLB) 722–23
- surface defects 259–61, 272, 334, 337, 354, 376
- surface forces apparatus (SFA) 12–13, 15, 17, 21, 25, 38, 44, 73, 201, 404, 408, 426, 702–3
- surface plasmon resonance (SPR) 286, 609
- SWCNTs *see* single-walled carbon nanotubes
- technological applications of dewetting 529–30, 532, 534, 536, 538, 540, 542, 544, 546, 548, 550, 552, 554, 556, 558
- Teflon films 551–52
- tensors
- interfacial mobility 49
  - slip-length 50, 52–53
- thermal fluctuations 10, 83, 86, 106, 110, 116–18, 123–25, 134, 147–48, 217, 253, 339, 582, 596
- thin films 5–6, 121–23, 147, 149–50, 157, 161, 164–66, 184–85, 210–11, 530, 539, 553–55, 686–88
- dynamics of 83, 118, 127
  - metastable 532, 544
- thin films, unstable 125, 183–84
- thin fluid films 157
- thin nematic films 198, 208–9, 225
- thin polymer films 125, 166, 170, 172
- tip-based oxidation
- nanolithography 493, 513–15, 517
- TIRV *see* total internal reflection velocimetry
- TMV *see* tobacco mosaic virus
- tobacco mosaic virus (TMV) 452
- Tolman length 100, 246
- total internal reflection velocimetry (TIRV) 39, 77
- transition, prewetting 35, 88–89
- trimers 663, 665–66, 726–33
- ultrathin films 122, 228, 346, 547–48
- velocimetry technique 40–41
- water
- bulk 11, 426, 709
  - dynamics of 386
  - interfacial 25, 427, 434
- water bridge 493–96, 498–99, 502–3, 505–10, 513–14
- water dewetting 530
- water dipoles 426, 505
- water films 502, 505
- thin 426
- water meniscus 322, 382, 451, 460, 494–96
- concave 512
  - stable 494
- water molecules
- interfacial 506
  - ordered 9, 11
- water nanodroplets 131
- water nanomeniscus 346
- water plugs 376, 380, 383–84, 418
- water protrusion 498, 500, 502
- water slippage 32, 74
- wedge wetting 144

- wettability 29, 31, 157, 163, 228, 248, 361, 363, 365, 369, 376, 378, 380, 390
- wetting  
controlled 556  
first-order 88, 94–95, 97, 111–12  
one-component liquid 87  
preferential 210
- wetting behavior 235, 247, 366, 368, 382, 386, 388
- wetting contact angle 313, 348
- wetting film thickness 85, 125
- wetting films 83–84, 105–6, 115, 121, 123, 142, 418–21, 425, 434, 584
- wetting transitions 85, 88, 92–93, 98, 105, 110–11, 202–3, 205, 207, 214, 225, 228–29
- continuous 93  
first-order 88–89, 111
- Young–Laplace equation 84–85, 94, 99, 103, 363, 384–85, 404, 408, 410, 413–14, 429

