

Index

- accelerated degradation
procedure 193–94
- acetylacetone 34, 46, 53, 55
- adsorbates 188–90, 198, 559
- adsorption energy 353, 457
- adsorption states 104, 106, 110, 134
- aging mechanisms 552, 566
- air impurities 321, 427–30, 432, 434, 436, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446–48, 450, 452, 466, 470–72, 478
- alloy catalysts 280, 300, 532
- alloys 70, 80–82, 85, 92, 140, 228, 268, 271, 296, 300–1, 305–6, 310, 312, 464, 480
- ammonia 96, 140, 430, 441–44, 447, 454–55, 470, 473, 476, 484
- ammonia chemisorption 444, 472
- annealing 296–97, 302, 304, 306, 527
- anode, low loaded 320–21
- anode loadings 320–21
- anode-membrane interface 323–24
- anomalous small angle X-ray scattering 194–95, 197, 231
- antimony doped SnO₂ 360–62
- aqueous electrochemical studies 156, 208
- aqueous electrolyte 156, 158–59, 161, 163–66, 175, 178, 189, 191, 194, 200, 207
- aqueous perchloric acid electrolyte 155, 166–67, 207
- atomic force microscopy 187, 235, 238, 250, 252–54, 256, 528
- automotive applications 1–2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26–28, 320, 512–13
- automotive industry 1–3, 5, 10, 67
- battery electric vehicles 7–8
- binary alloys 300–1, 311, 359, 462
- bipolar plate design 10, 16–17
- bipolar plates 9–10, 16–17, 414, 504
- bleeding 321, 329, 439, 461–63, 466, 471, 480
- bond length disorder 522
- bonding energies 71–72
- carbon
- functionalization of 348, 524
 - high-surface-area 154, 156, 187, 280–81, 294, 342, 371, 481
- carbon agglomerates 525, 537
- carbon atoms 46, 525, 534
- carbon-based catalyst-support materials 465
- carbon beads 534–35
- carbon blacks 342–44, 347–48, 351–53, 389
- carbon corrosion 167–70, 208–9, 212, 229, 238, 286–88, 293, 343, 489, 500–1, 513–14, 533, 535, 537–39, 561–62

- carbon corrosion reactions 322, 513
 carbon dioxide 2, 44, 51, 167, 169–70, 189, 303, 310, 320, 325–26, 342–43, 409–10, 436–37, 460–61, 468
 carbon electrodes 167, 231
 glassy 148, 158, 164, 364
 carbon gels 343, 345, 389
 carbon impurities 44, 47
 carbon loss 534–35, 537–39
 carbon matrix 239–40
 carbon microspheres 345–47, 371–72
 carbon monoxide 128, 146–48, 223, 229, 412, 428, 430, 434, 436, 501, 508
 oxidation of 147–48, 224
 carbon monoxide electrooxidation 128, 481
 carbon nanofibers 343–44
 carbon nanotube-supported catalysts 350, 352
 carbon nanotube-supported metals 352
 carbon nanotubes 32, 131, 168, 187, 205, 211, 225, 249, 317, 343–45, 350–54, 389–90, 518, 523–24
 carbon oxides 429–30, 470
 carbon paper 111, 167, 364
 carbon particles 74, 77, 512, 517, 533–35, 537
 primary 534
 carbon substrates 42, 226–27, 268, 288, 522
 carbon support corrosion 167, 187, 216, 219, 500, 502, 560, 566, 577
 carbon support materials 212, 244, 523–24
 carbon support nanoparticles 298
 carbon supported catalyst,
 commercial 388
 carbon-supported platinum electrodes 248
 carbon-supported platinum nanoparticle catalysts 156, 189
 carbonaceous groupings 35
 catalyst coatings 30, 45, 82, 86
 catalyst electrochemical activity 177, 347
 catalyst layer, microstructure of 514, 519, 537, 561
 catalyst nanoparticles 343, 512
 catalyst poisoning 40, 121, 135, 428, 456, 459, 469–70
 catalyst powders 178, 186, 218, 244
 catalyst surface area 164, 166, 298, 302, 550
 catalysts
 commercial 348, 367, 372
 non-precious metal ORR 318–19
 cathode/membrane interface 284–85, 292, 303
 cathode off-gas 502–3
 cavity microelectrode 175, 219
 cell reversal 322, 324, 423
 cells
 flooded 19, 26
 liquid electrochemical 153
 single 15, 224, 370, 441, 487, 500, 502–3, 550, 579
 ceramic 355, 359, 361, 363, 365, 367, 369, 371, 373, 465
 CH₃OH electrooxidation 378–79, 391
 channel flow double electrode 176–77, 184
 chemical vapor deposition 30, 34–35, 43, 48, 68, 70, 348
 chemisorption, gas phase CO 164

- cobalt 59, 62, 64, 230, 249
commercial electrodes 31–32, 59
commercial precursors 35, 41, 43
conducting polymers 263, 344,
 375, 380, 382, 387, 391
constant phase element 22
contaminants 184, 428–30, 446,
 454, 467–72, 477, 570
contamination 271, 414, 423, 428,
 437–38, 446, 455, 465–66,
 470–73, 478–79, 485
core–shell structures 80, 82, 314,
 318
cubooctahedral nanoparticles 120
cyclic voltammetry 96, 159,
 223–24, 290, 297, 325–27,
 356, 459, 469, 493, 495,
 507, 529
- decay 203, 277, 280, 302, 307,
 409, 416, 572
decomposition 35–36, 38, 40,
 42–44, 47, 51–53, 56, 345,
 367, 461–62
decomposition temperatures 33,
 43, 406
deformation 242, 244, 527, 532
degradation, thermal 403–7, 418
degradation mitigation 423–24
density functional theory 515, 522,
 530, 532, 554
differential electrochemical
 mass spectrometry 188–89,
 210, 217, 224, 229–30
differential electrochemical
 mass spectroscopy 189, 230
 β -diketonates 33–34, 39
dry fuel cell 21, 26
dry membrane 3, 488
dual platinum loss mechanism 303
- durability enhancement 482
durability protocols 200–2
- electrical conductivity 342, 344,
 357–58, 363, 390, 565
- electrocatalysis 57, 93–94, 96,
 104, 124, 134–38, 147–49,
 151, 213, 221, 223, 225–27,
 331, 474, 478
- electrocatalyst degradation 154,
 201, 222, 226, 232
- electrocatalyst durability 201, 203,
 228
- electrocatalyst materials 185, 278
- electrocatalyst stability 158, 160,
 203
- electrocatalysts 102, 148, 151,
 158–60, 163, 200–2, 214,
 218–19, 221–22, 226–27,
 281, 286–87, 295–96,
 329–30, 343–44
- core–shell 277–78, 313, 328
- electrocatalytic reactivity 98, 103
- electrochemical activation 103,
 109
- electrochemical behavior 111,
 376, 555
- electrochemical cell 22, 158,
 172–73, 188
- electrochemical characterization
 119, 147, 203, 205, 207,
 354, 427
- electrochemical cycling 104, 305
- electrochemical degradations 552,
 565
- electrochemical deposition 383
- electrochemical devices 579–80
- electrochemical dissolution 285,
 362
- electrochemical dynamics 222,
 587

- electrochemical environment 368, 370, 532, 579
 electrochemical hydrogen oxidation reaction 372
 electrochemical impedance spectroscopy 21, 159, 172, 223, 464, 496–97, 503, 566
 electrochemical interfaces 217, 560
 electrochemical methanol oxidation 369, 372
 electrochemical oxidation 124, 222, 342, 438, 474
 electrochemical oxidation of carbon 225, 343
 electrochemical quartz crystal micro and nanobalance 186
 electrochemical reactions 12–14, 32, 103–4, 134, 160, 164, 171–72, 174, 188, 350, 353, 434, 550, 555, 560
 electrochemical reduction 211, 436
 electrochemical stability 230, 358, 367
 electrochemical surface area 278, 513
 electrochemical synthesis 150, 386
 electrochemical treatment 200, 287
 electrochemically active surface area 154, 156–58, 161–64, 175, 181, 202–3, 206, 278, 283, 291, 293, 295, 311, 316, 432
 electrode corrosion 489, 492–93
 electrode–electrolyte interface 159, 174, 189
 electrode reactions 160, 171, 173
 electrode surfaces, geometric 495
 electrodes composite 364
 conventional 74, 79, 87
 ring 178, 180, 186
 tube 176–77
 electron beam 239, 256–57
 electron tomography 236, 239, 256, 268–69
 ethanol 46, 93, 112, 133, 215, 227, 360–61, 481
 ethanol oxidation reactions 361
 exhaust gas analysis 499–501
 fluoride 263, 419, 491–92
 fluoride emission rate 491–92
 focused ion beam tomography 256–57
 formaldehyde 136, 189, 387, 391
 fuel cell catalysis 135, 137, 147, 149, 189
 fuel cell catalysts 190, 194, 343–44, 347–48, 354, 364, 368, 375, 389–91
 fuel cell design 12–14
 fuel cell electric vehicle 7–8
 fuel cell electrode reactions 164, 172, 198
 fuel cell electrodes 73, 163, 233, 240, 269, 495
 fuel cell environment 153–54, 156–57, 167, 190, 344, 355, 390, 413, 419
 fuel cell performance 2, 76, 78, 228, 242, 347, 430, 432, 437, 439, 442, 445, 467, 470, 475–76
 fuel cell power plants 4, 8–9, 27
 fuel cell stacks 9, 306, 322, 331, 468, 487, 497
 fuel cell vehicles 5–6
 fuel cells 1–2, 7, 9, 11–14, 18–21, 23–27, 148–50, 216–18, 225–29, 246, 331–35,

- 337–38, 419–22, 496–98, 507–8
- exchange membrane 28, 273, 474
- low-temperature 308, 341–42, 352, 369, 389, 391, 484
- medium-temperature 416–17
- platinum nanoparticle 232
- segmented 503–4
- fuel impurities 278, 321, 429, 475

- gas diffusion layers 12–13, 19–20, 25, 42, 48, 54–56, 60–62, 80, 83–84, 429, 457, 469–70, 561–65, 568, 577
- graphite 45, 271, 385, 435, 457, 478, 518, 528
- graphite sheets 518, 522–28
- graphitized carbon sheet 525

- high-temperature operation 402, 461–62, 464, 466, 471
- hollow carbon spheres 346
- humidification 294, 402, 425, 439, 504–6
- humidity 59, 292, 436, 438, 469, 471
- hydrodynamic techniques 175, 184–86
- hydrogen
 - dissociative adsorption of 434
 - molecular 488, 494
 - tertiary 413
- hydrogen abstraction 406, 409, 416
- hydrogen adsorption 103–4, 144, 161–62, 164, 493
- hydrogen atoms 46, 495

- hydrogen crossover 284, 286, 291–92, 294, 329, 432, 488
- hydrogen desorption 111, 129, 493, 495
- hydrogen diffusion 488, 491
- hydrogen distribution
 - infrastructure 1, 8, 10
- hydrogen electro-oxidation 374–75, 473
- hydrogen fluoride 409–10
- hydrogen management 9
- hydrogen oxidation 48, 124, 178, 374–76, 380, 383, 434, 464, 478, 488
- hydrogen oxidation reaction 320, 330, 381, 428, 557, 560, 577
- hydrogen peroxide 180, 274, 380, 383, 409–12, 415–17, 462, 507, 552
- hydrogen sulfide 430, 437, 440, 447, 461, 475
- hydrogen sulfide adsorption 440
- hydrogenation 138–39, 446, 476
- hydronium ions 3, 518–20, 526–27, 529, 533, 536–37
- hydrophobicity 265, 429, 457, 459, 470, 550, 577

- impregnation technique 67
- incipient wetness technique 371
- infrared reflection absorption spectroscopy 197–98, 403, 417
- initial catalytic activity 202
- ink, water-based 243
- inlet gases 20, 415
- internal combustion engines 1–2, 8, 10
- ionomer adsorption 558–59, 583
- ionomer backbones 527, 535–36

- ionomer coverage 512, 514,
 537–39
 ionomer degradation 489, 561
 ionomer electrolyte 266
 ionomer phase 284, 300, 323,
 536–37

 kinetic currents 179, 181

 linear sweep voltammetry 159
 liquid electrolyte 158, 164–65,
 174, 188, 227, 283, 287–88,
 295, 524
 local electrochemical
 potential 498
 low-temperature fuel cell catalysts
 341, 344, 484

 membrane damage, fatal 489
 membrane degradation 262, 264,
 294, 309–10, 410, 412–13,
 415, 420, 422, 480, 488, 530,
 571–72
 membrane degradation rate 415,
 421
 membrane durability 329, 420
 membrane electrode assemblies
 9–11, 15–16, 18, 20–21,
 77–79, 164–65, 264–66,
 277–79, 284–86, 293–95,
 329–31, 402, 414–16, 432,
 512
 membrane–electrode interface 78,
 264
 membrane lifetime 489, 491

 membrane resistance 27, 496, 505
 membrane thinning 488–89,
 491–92
 membranes
 composite 252, 254, 261, 275,
 402, 416, 425
 conductive 424
 hydrated 3, 514
 hydrocarbon 415, 423
 inorganic 417
 perfluorinated ionomer 251, 260,
 272, 275, 507
 polymer fuel cell 439, 476
 polymeric 259, 262
 mercury intrusion porosimetry
 242–43
 mesopores 244–45, 345, 349–50,
 365, 373
 mesoporous carbons 349, 389–90
 ordered 240, 269–70, 343,
 347–48, 389
 metal, alkali 404, 406
 metal nanocrystals, shape-
 controlled synthesis of 94
 metal nanoparticles 94, 100, 164,
 351, 518
 metal organic chemical vapor
 deposition 33, 39, 42, 46,
 48, 56, 58–59, 61, 66–67, 88
 metallic deposit 42, 44
 methanation 460, 479
 methanol
 electrochemical oxidation of 365,
 374, 385
 electrooxidation of 128, 135,
 346, 359, 361, 372, 377, 483
 micropores 244, 319, 343, 345,
 350, 374
 microspheres 344–45, 365,
 371–72

- molecular dynamics simulations 515, 518
molecular simulation techniques 514
multiscale modeling approach 535, 553, 576
multiwall carbon nanotubes 350, 353–54
- nanocatalyst 134, 198
nanocrystals 94, 100, 117, 137, 139–41
nanoparticle catalysts 142, 190, 297
nanorods 366–68
natural gas 320, 429–30, 460, 466, 473
nitrogen 44, 285, 351–54, 408–9, 488, 493, 502, 524
nitrogen oxides 447, 451, 478
non-hydrodynamic techniques 175
nuclear magnetic resonance 36, 260–63, 275, 413
nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy 261–63
- octahedrons 100–1, 130
ohmic resistance 22, 173–74, 428, 459, 496
ordered mesoporous carbons 343–44, 347–49, 389–90
organic compounds 134–35, 447, 456
oxygen reduction reaction 92–93, 128–33, 155–56, 177, 180, 211–15, 221–23, 226–27, 296–97, 312–14, 320, 380–81, 512–13, 555, 557–60
- perchloric acid 154–57, 217, 312
perfluorinated ionomer membrane, durability of 260, 507
perfluorocarbon 404, 409–10
perfluorosulfonic acid ionomer 186, 190, 421
phosphoric acid fuel cells 299, 342, 500
physical vapor deposition 30, 69–71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 90
pinhole formation 415, 489, 491–92, 552
platinum 30–32, 37–38, 41–42, 53–54, 62, 91, 140–47, 149–50, 212–14, 216–18, 244–48, 348–49, 372, 375–78, 474–75
bulk 375, 377, 379
carbon-supported 215, 223
deposited 184, 186–87, 374, 383, 387
dissolved 157–58, 458
metallic 246, 248
oxidized 246, 248
platinized 376, 378–79
pure 30, 59, 61, 63, 79, 296, 372, 382–83, 431, 557
smooth 379
sputtered 74–76, 186, 282
platinum alloys 79, 92, 133, 221, 277, 295–96, 298, 301–2, 325, 333, 463
platinum-based cathodes 318, 320
platinum catalysts 45, 54, 73, 129, 161, 220, 226, 231, 240, 342, 347, 349, 411, 436–37, 446
carbon-supported 286–87
commercial 111, 349
platinum counter electrodes 158, 219

- platinum dissolution 65, 210, 212, 216, 220–21, 223, 230–31, 479, 489
- platinum electrocatalysts 317–18, 320, 325–26, 330, 481
- platinum electrodes 137, 144, 146, 216–17, 222–23, 228, 385, 434, 436, 475, 479
- platinized 187, 376
- polycrystalline 106, 378
- platinum loading 9, 13, 48, 52, 73, 78, 86, 183, 298, 318, 328, 350, 361, 375–76, 380–83
- platinum microparticles 376, 382
- platinum mobility 523–24, 528
- platinum nanocrystals 122, 139–40
- tetrahedahedral 122
- platinum nanoparticle catalysts 95, 183, 279
- platinum nanoparticle migration 521, 525
- platinum nanoparticle stability 200, 203
- platinum nanoparticles 95–96, 104, 107–8, 110–13, 118–19, 123–27, 134–40, 145–48, 189–91, 269–71, 363–65, 367, 522, 525–29, 533
- carbon-supported 136, 148, 228
- cubic 107, 109–10, 120–21, 134, 138
- cuboctahedral 119–20, 126
- monodisperse 139, 147
- polyoriented 107–8
- quasi-spherical 106–7
- shape-controlled 93–98, 100, 102–30, 132–34, 136, 138, 140, 142, 144, 146, 148, 150
- tetrahedral 114–15, 141
- platinum nanostructures 140, 428
- platinum nanowires 32, 142
- platinum oxidation 161, 165, 187, 206–7, 317, 322, 530–31
- platinum particle coarsening 237, 284, 286
- poisoning 2, 342, 372, 377–78, 435, 437–38, 440, 452, 455, 461, 468, 471–72, 474
- carbon oxides 430
- poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene) 375, 387
- poly(*p*-phenylene terephthalamide) 408–9
- polyaniline 230, 319, 375–76, 378–80, 387, 391
- polymer electrolyte fuel cell
- cathode 279, 281, 283, 285, 287, 289, 291, 293, 295, 297, 299, 301, 303, 305, 307
- polymer electrolyte fuel cell
- durability 402, 424
- polymer electrolyte fuel cell
- nanomaterial degradation 153–54, 156, 158, 160, 162, 164, 166, 168, 170, 172, 174, 176, 178, 180, 204–6
- polymer electrolyte fuel cell
- performance 173, 255, 270, 430, 432, 438, 441–42, 445–46, 451–52, 454, 456, 468, 470, 476–78
- polymer electrolyte fuel cells 1, 29, 93, 149, 153, 212–13, 229, 341–42, 401, 423–24, 427, 479–80, 483–84, 511–12, 587–88
- polymer electrolyte membrane 14, 249, 253, 284, 402, 418–19, 512, 530, 547, 552
- polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cells 29, 93, 220, 473, 524, 549

- polyoriented surface 105–6, 119
 pore size distribution 242, 244–46
 precursors 33–45, 47, 49, 51–56,
 65–67, 193, 346, 357, 361,
 367, 370, 406, 416
 preferential oxidation 460–61
 proton exchange membrane 231,
 300, 305, 308–9, 322, 402–4,
 409, 411, 413–14, 416, 424,
 512–13, 561–62, 564–65, 577
 proton exchange membrane
 degradation 403, 415–16,
 552, 565, 568, 572
 proton exchange membrane fuel
 cell anodes 271, 475, 508
 proton exchange membrane fuel
 cell cathodes 219, 474
 proton exchange membrane fuel
 cells 1, 90–91, 212–13, 222,
 230, 238, 268, 271, 472–73,
 475–76, 478, 480, 484, 586
 pyrrole, polymerization of 383
- reversible hydrogen electrode 157,
 161, 361
 rotating disk electrode 125, 129,
 156, 172, 176–79, 181–86,
 277, 305–6, 312, 318
 rotating-ring disk electrode
 176–77, 180, 184, 186,
 212, 310, 412, 449
 ruthenium 249, 272, 372, 482–83
- single-wall carbon nanotubes 350,
 354–55
 small-angle X-ray scattering
 194–97, 211, 222, 235,
 250–52, 272–73
- stabilizing agents 104, 134
 standard contact porosimetry 242,
 244
 steady-state voltammograms 178,
 182
 subtractively normalized interfacial
 Fourier transform infrared
 reflectance spectroscopy
 197–98
 sulfonated polymer 406–7
 sulfonic acid groups 249, 403–4,
 410–11, 416, 526, 528
 sulfuric acid 122, 154–56, 178,
 419
 sulfuric acid electrolyte 156–57
- Tafel reaction 434
- TEM-energy dispersion X-ray
 spectroscopy 236–37
- tetradecyltrimethylammonium
 bromide 118, 120–21,
 134–35
- thin films 88, 179, 182, 185–86,
 221, 230, 268, 360
- titanium dioxide nanotubes
 358–60
- toluene 41, 46, 53, 55, 445–46,
 456–57, 471
- transition metal atoms 531
- transition metals 79–80, 295,
 301, 313, 463–64, 477
- transmission electron
 microtomography 235, 240,
 256, 267, 269
- triflic acid 154–56
- tungsten carbide 225, 320, 369–70
- tungsten oxide 364, 370–71
- two-phase flows 12–13, 28,
 562–63

- ultramicroelectrode with cavity 175
- ultrasonic spray pyrolysis 345

- water
 - electrolysis of 429, 466, 471
 - liquid 12, 19, 562, 564
- water molecules 3, 14, 154, 209, 519–20, 526–27, 533

- X-ray absorption 190, 220, 231
- X-ray absorption spectroscopy 136, 154, 190, 193, 197, 221, 224, 481
- X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy 57, 236, 246, 248–50, 264–65, 271, 276
- X-Ray photoelectron spectroscopy 236, 246, 264, 271
- xylene 33, 46, 53, 55