

## Index

- 2-CLE (2-chloroethanol) 204, 221–225  
1,2-butanediol 57
- AA (acetic acid) 65, 68, 70, 72, 79, 102–103  
absorbance 31, 288–289, 291  
absorption band 60, 186, 277, 283, 301, 314, 347, 351–352  
strong 308, 370  
weak 239, 370  
absorption coefficient 275  
absorption spectrum 66, 74–75, 185, 193, 205, 397 *see also* infrared spectrum  
acetic acid *see* AA  
acetone 248–249, 251, 253  
propionic acid 65, 68–70  
activation barrier 19, 311, 316, 358–359, 362–363, 464  
activation energy 26, 39, 300, 310–311, 313, 322, 434–435, 438, 464  
adsorbed species 268, 274, 277, 280–282  
adsorption 152, 267–298  
adsorption heat 279–281  
adsorption measurements 269  
aldehyde-ketene, conjugated 63–64  
alumina 271, 273  
amino acid 52, 369, 471, 480  
ammonia 46, 210, 213–214, 217–220, 256, 259, 261, 271–272, 278, 283, 287, 352, 354, 374  
ammonia cluster 46, 203–204, 210, 214, 219–220  
ammonia dimer 214, 216  
amorphous solid water *see* ASW  
anesthetics 260  
anesthesia 443  
anharmonic coupling 278–279, 482, 486  
anharmonic effect 295, 469, 472, 478–479, 482, 484, 491–492  
anharmonic scaling 472–473  
anharmonicity, intrinsic 484–485, 487  
anion  
photodetachment 10–11
- stabilization in rare-gas matrices 16–19  
astrobiology 374  
ASW (amorphous solid water) 304, 307, 310, 356–357  
atom-molecule reaction, simple 26  
atomic deuterium 121, 124, 126, 130, 137, 162  
atoms  
carbon 62, 395  
heavy 69, 71  
noble-gas 424, 426–429  
rare-gas 5, 15, 168, 195, 449–452  
single 363, 382
- band intensity 274, 276, 282–283 *see also* infrared intensity  
bandwidth 185, 277–279, 390  
barrier, torsional 65, 69–71  
binding energy 210, 214, 226, 298, 355–357, 427  
biological macromolecule 52, 474, 482  
biomolecule 384, 469–496
- cage effect 86, 88, 97, 167, 174, 301, 307, 329  
cage exit 86–87, 431–432  
cage recombination 2–3, 20  
Cancellation Principle 169, 173, 184  
carbon dioxide 350  
carbon monoxide 15  
chemical bonding 25, 421–422  
chemical bond\* 274, 420–421, 425, 428  
chemical diffusion 110–111  
chemical evolution 305, 343  
chemical pathway 297, 303, 319, 323, 328  
chemical reaction\* 1, 96, 267, 428, 447  
irreversible 97  
low-temperature 452  
tunneling 109–110, 197

\*Many chapters of this book describe this subject, and there are much more relevant places than shown here.

- chemistry  
 grain-surface 345, 352–355, 362–363, 374  
 ice 345  
 organic 359–360  
 organoxenon 424  
 radiation-induced 307, 312, 323  
 solid-state 297, 305  
 surface 341, 354, 363  
 chloroform 241, 243  
 chromophores 205, 400, 471, 489–490  
 cluster size 113, 210, 213, 215–217, 219, 226  
 cluster surface 113, 122, 125, 137, 142–143, 150, 152, 161–162  
 cluster  
   close-packed 220  
   molecular 209–210  
 CO adsorption 271–273, 282, 286, 290–291  
 coherence  
   classical 89–90  
   quantum 85, 89, 94–95  
 combination mode 76, 473  
 complex band 242–243, 246, 256, 260, 262  
 complexation 15, 256, 420, 440  
 complexation enthalpy 244–245, 247, 261–262  
 concentration study, isothermal 243  
 conformational change 51–84, 387, 392  
 conformational cooling 53, 55–57, 61, 79  
   massive 57–58  
 conformation, molecular 52, 73  
 conformer 51–61, 63–65, 80, 221–226, 469–470  
   anti 57, 62  
   higher-energy 53, 58  
   low-energy 59–60  
 conversion, nuclear spin 171  
 coolant 268–269, 280  
 cooling rate 78, 102–103  
 cosmic rays 353–355  
 coupling anharmonicity 486–487  
 cryogenic solution 231–269  
   cryosolution 224, 231–233, 239, 241, 244, 246–247, 250, 261 *see also* cryogenic solutions  
 cyanoacetic acid 54–55  
 Debye-Waller factor 388, 390  
 density functional theory (DFT) 35, 61, 451–452  
 dephasing 90, 92–95, 97–98, 100, 101, 175, 396, 401, 407–409  
 dephasing time 97–98, 100  
 deuterated species 362, 434  
 deuteration 68, 70, 283, 362–364, 429  
 deuterium fractionation 362–364  
 deuteron 120, 122, 133–135, 137–140, 143  
 DFT *see* density functional theory  
 dialane 25, 30, 32  
 diatomics 85, 87, 96, 281  
 diatomics-in-molecules *see* DIM  
 diffusion, quantum rotational 170  
 DIM (diatomics in molecules) 87, 447, 449–450, 454, 456, 460–461  
 dimer 13, 67, 69, 72, 98, 101–103, 211–216, 241, 301, 478  
 dipole 29, 52, 59, 72, 88, 151, 183–184, 190, 193, 215, 220, 221, 240, 248, 254–256, 274, 283–285, 289, 361, 390, 393–394, 403–404, 440, 461  
 discharge sampling 6–8  
 dopant clustering 170  
 dopant-induced IR absorption 193–194  
 dopant molecule 169–170, 174, 178, 187  
   single 403  
 E-crotonic acid 62  
 electron affinity 11–12, 16–17  
 electron spin 121, 125, 135–136, 138–139, 408–409  
 electron spin echo envelope modulation *see* ESEEM  
 electron spin resonance *see* ESR  
 electron transfer 77, 420  
 electronic spectrum 452  
 electronic sputtering 301  
 electrostatic model 273, 275, 289–290, 292

- elementary excitation 207–208  
 “elusive” conformers 58  
 energy, photodetachment 10  
 ESEEM (electron spin echo envelope modulation) 119–120, 136, 141, 144  
 ESR (electron spin resonance) 107–108, 111, 114, 133–134, 154, 182, 305–306  
 Europa 301  
 evaporation 204, 215, 365  
 excitation density 314, 317, 323–324, 332, 334  
 excitation  
   delocalized 167, 183  
   elementary 207–208
- FA (formic acid) 65, 68–71, 79–80, 101–103, 185, 352, 361, 451  
 Fermi resonance 66, 257–258, 260, 477  
 fluence 309, 312, 314–316, 322, 325, 330, 332  
   low 313, 316, 318, 321–322, 324, 333  
 fluorescence 311, 385, 387, 389–390, 395, 405, 453  
 formaldehyde 352  
 formic acid *see* FA  
 four-wave mixing (FWM) 94  
 free radical 1–3, 5–7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19–21, 23, 107–108, 111, 113–114, 124–125, 131, 142, 150
- Ganymede 300  
 gas, solvent 238–239  
 gauche conformer 55, 57  
 global mobility 435–436, 446  
 glycine 58–59, 221, 478, 482
- haloforms 249–250, 255, 259  
 HArF 5, 420, 425, 429–432, 437, 439, 441, 460–464  
 HArF formation 432, 446
- heat, isosteric 280–281  
 helium, superfluid 116–117, 120–121, 132, 203–204, 226, 471  
 helium atom 150, 203, 205  
 helium droplet 203–230  
 hexamethylenetetramine 367–368  
 HONO *see* nitrous acid  
 HXeOH 434, 437, 441, 459  
 hydrogen, solid 30, 32, 69, 72, 80, 149, 198–199  
 hydrogen absorption 72–73  
 hydrogen bond 58, 71, 210–211, 213–214, 217, 220, 222, 225, 231–232, 240, 245, 261, 286–287, 289, 292, 481  
 hydrogen isotope 107, 114, 120, 122  
 hydrogen peroxide 314  
 hydrogen tunneling 69, 71–72  
 hydrogenation 345, 358–359, 361
- ice  
   amorphous 334  
   irradiated 301, 305, 308, 310, 321, 328, 368  
   photolysis of 302–303, 325  
   polycrystalline 304  
 ice photochemistry, interstellar 365  
 ice species 366, 368  
 ice spectrum 369–370  
 ice surface 270, 356–357, 361, 366  
 icy body 297, 304, 324–325  
 IDPs (interplanetary dust particles) 368, 375–376  
 impurity helium condensates (IHCs)  
   107, 112, 114, 116–117, 120–121, 125–126, 129–130, 133, 137, 144, 148, 150, 161  
 oxygen inclusions 301, 304  
 infrared (IR) absorption\* 2, 5, 10, 13, 34, 37, 171–173, 272, 274, 343, 432  
 infrared intensity 203–204, 210, 213–215, 225, 244  
   changes in 245  
 infrared (IR) spectroscopy\* 30, 167–168, 170–171, 173, 198, 233, 267, 270, 341, 343, 346, 361, 368, 371, 479

\*Many chapters of this book describe this subject, and there are much more relevant places than shown here.

- infrared (IR) spectrum\* 7, 10, 18, 27–28,  
     31, 34–36, 39–41, 43–45, 170, 184,  
     188–191, 193, 205, 222, 236, 255–  
     256, 344, 365, 369, 440, 464, 479  
 inhomogeneous broadening 133, 135,  
     167, 170, 177, 278–279, 386, 390–  
     391, 401, 403,  
 inhomogeneous width 393  
 interaction  
     anharmonic 473, 480, 484–485  
     direct 284–285, 475  
     hyperfine 112, 154, 158  
     ion-matrix 12–16  
     lateral 267  
     quadrupole 290  
     static 284–286  
 interconversion enthalpy 221, 224  
 intermolecular distance 63, 214, 393,  
     401, 403  
 intermolecular interaction 52, 97, 168–  
     169, 171–172, 174, 183–184, 192,  
     194, 267, 285, 294  
 interplanetary dust particles *see* IDPs  
 interstellar grain-surface chemistry 345,  
     354, 363  
 interstellar ice analog 357, 359, 365–368,  
     370–371, 373, 375  
 interstellar ice band 346–347  
 interstellar ice composition 343–344,  
     346, 364  
 ion bombardment 334  
 ion irradiation 300, 313, 318, 322  
 ionization energy 5, 7–9, 11, 13, 16, 27,  
     372  
 IR absorption *see* infrared absorption  
 IR activity 194–196  
 IR spectroscopy *see* infrared spectroscopy  
 IR spectrum *see* infrared spectrum  
 IR windows 234–236  
 isomerization 2, 20, 68, 74–80, 101, 103,  
     225, 288, 291, 374, 432  
 isomer 3, 44, 58, 62–64, 66, 291, 398,  
     403  
 isomerism 267, 287–292, 423  
 isotope 29, 42, 281–284, 292, 361,  
     441–442  
 isotope effect 71, 80, 432, 434  
 kinetic energy 2, 215, 220, 451  
 kinetics 107, 112, 120, 170, 176, 210,  
     303, 311, 318, 364, 433–434, 437  
 knock-on sputtering 299  
 krypton nanocluster 144, 149–150  
 laser ablation 25–26, 29, 47, 196  
 lattice defect 436  
 linkage isomerism 267, 289, 291–292  
 liquid helium 114–116, 176, 204, 207–  
     209  
 liquid helium temperature 139–140, 269,  
     392, 403, 405  
 lithium superoxide 27  
 local mobility 435  
 low-energy electron 10, 314–315,  
     322–323  
 low-temperature matrix 65, 98, 203–209,  
     360, 420, 425, 447–448, 450, 453,  
     459  
 Marcus theory 77  
 matrix effect 57, 69, 72, 435, 452  
 matrix isolation\* 1–6, 9, 14, 26–27,  
     58–59, 66, 79, 102, 107–109, 111,  
     113, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 125,  
     127, 129, 131, 133, 135, 137, 343,  
     420, 426, 432  
 matrix isolation spectroscopy (MIS)\* 47,  
     167–173, 175, 177, 179, 181, 183,  
     185, 187, 189, 191, 193, 195, 197–  
     199, 201, 203–209, 470, 488  
 matrix shift 13, 28, 448, 452–453, 471  
 MD (molecular dynamics) 1, 85, 87, 451  
 MD simulation 87, 451, 454  
 metal cluster 447, 451–452  
 metals, alkali 17–18  
 methane 39, 43, 276, 293  
 methanol 7, 196, 220, 342, 350–352,  
     362–367, 369–370  
 methyl cyanoacetate 54  
 mixed crystal 391–392  
 modeling, molecular 447, 465

\*Many chapters of this book describe this subject, and there are much more relevant places than shown here.

- molecular clouds 342–344, 355, 358, 361–362, 366  
dense 364, 370
- molecular complex 13, 86, 97, 103, 226, 204, 231–232, 240, 247, 260, 262, 440
- molecular conformer 221, 226
- molecular dynamics *see* MD
- molecular ion 1–3, 5–7, 9, 11–13, 15, 17, 19–21, 23
- molecule, interstellar 362
- neon 7, 13, 25–27, 30, 60, 120–121, 457  
solid 19, 28, 34–35, 72
- neon atom 8–9, 15–16, 123, 454
- nitrido trihydride 46
- nitrous acid (HONO) 51, 66–68, 74–80, 101
- NMR (nuclear magnetic resonance) 118, 133, 157, 172, 408
- noble-gas chemistry 419–446
- noble-gas compound 419–446
- noble-gas hydride (HN<sub>g</sub>Y) 419–420, 430–443, 445
- noble-gas matrix 356–357, 432, 435–436, 470, 488 *see also* rare gas matrix
- noble gas 419–423, 425, 427–429, 441, 444 *see also* rare gas
- nonadiabatic dynamics 91
- nonlocality 91
- nuclear magnetic resonance *see* NMR
- nuclear spin 120, 136, 138, 141, 153, 403, 408–409
- orthohydrogen 169
- outer solar system 297
- overtone 65–66, 69, 210, 216, 259–260, 262, 350, 473
- PAHs (polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons) 352–353, 370–372, 385, 413
- parahydrogen 121, 167–202
- phonon band 67
- photoactive yellow protein (PYP) 489–491
- photochemistry 27, 62, 91, 174, 353, 364, 365, 367, 370–373
- photodetachment 2–3, 10–11
- photodissociation 10–11, 19, 87, 88, 174, 355, 430–431, 450, 483
- photoinduced harpoon reactions 86, 88
- photoionization 5
- photoisomerization 8
- photophysics 85–87, 381, 397–398, 410
- photoprocess 4, 5, 7, 20, 97, 169, 185, 292, 374,
- photoreaction 100, 103
- polarizability 72, 248, 276, 285–286, 289, 356–357, 404
- polarization 95, 98–100, 156–157, 192, 193, 248
- polarization beat phenomenon 100
- polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons *see* PAHs
- polymer 373–374, 383, 393–394, 401
- polyoxymethylene (POM) 367–368, 374
- potential energy surface (PES) 8, 37, 54, 62, 100–101, 447–448, 450, 454–456, 458, 462, 469–470, 472–473, 475, 481, 489
- proton affinity 13, 15
- pump-probe 75, 88
- PYP (photoactive yellow protein) 489–491
- quadrupole 169, 183, 190, 289–290
- quantum solid 108, 171–172, 188
- quantum yield 67–68, 73, 75–79, 97, 103
- radiation chemistry 297, 303, 323–324
- radiation product 298, 305, 319
- radiation source 1–3, 97
- radiolysis 178, 297–298, 301–303, 305, 309, 324–325, 334
- Raman scattering 94–96, 100, 389

- Raman spectroscopy 191, 239–240, 256, 479, 489  
 Raman spectrum 28, 92, 101, 232, 239, 255–256, 262, 489  
 rapid vapor deposition *see* RVD  
 rare-gas matrix 2, 7, 13, 16, 19, 20, 97, 371, 447, 449–450, 453, 459, 465  
*see also* noble-gas matrix  
 rare-gas solid *see* RGS  
 rate constant 111, 125, 127–128, 131, 151, 161, 176, 322, 325–327, 329, 331  
 reaction barrier 64, 70–71, 73, 363, 432, 437  
 reaction network 353, 358, 360–361  
 reaction scheme 311, 364  
 reaction  
   bimolecular 87–88, 101  
   polymerization 353  
   spontaneous 25, 33, 36  
   tunneling 69, 107, 110–112, 114, 122–123, 127–128, 130–131, 144, 161, 360  
 reactive species 1, 319–320, 353–354, 437  
 reactive state 75–78  
 reactive vibrational excitation (RVE) 67, 69  
 real time 74, 80, 86–88, 93–95  
 recombination, in-cage 431  
 residual fluorescence 389  
 RGS (rare-gas solid) 1, 85–87, 100, 167–169, 171, 180, 449  
 rotational dynamics 170, 205–209  
 RVD (rapid vapor deposition) 168–170, 178, 181, 191
- shifts  
   adsorption-induced 273  
   complexation 248–249, 251, 253–254, 257–258, 260–261  
   dynamic 284–285  
   isotopic 29, 46  
 silica 271, 273, 277, 279, 281–283, 286–287, 289, 293
- single-molecule electroluminescence 404  
 single-molecule line 391, 405  
 single-molecule spectroscopy 381–418  
 single photon 173, 381, 404, 406–407  
 solid parahydrogen ( $\text{pH}_2$ ) 167–202  
 spectrum  
   anharmonic 477–478  
   difference 293  
   molecular 205–206, 208  
   single-beam 235  
 spectral band 67, 212, 448, 453, 460  
 spectral diffusion 381, 384, 392–393, 395, 403, 408–409  
 spectral hole-burning 403  
 spin dynamics 408, 410  
 spin echoe 133  
 spin flip 125, 131, 133, 408–409  
 spin state 139, 207, 408–409  
 stability, relative 55–56, 244, 247, 249  
 stabilization 2, 4–5, 13, 18, 20, 226  
 stoichiometry 44, 242–243, 308, 317  
 supercomplex 33, 36  
 superfluid helium droplet 204, 226, 471  
 superfluidity 205–207, 227  
 surface cation 272, 282, 287, 289  
 surface charge 267  
 surface complex 267, 279, 281  
 surface hydroxyl 271, 287  
 surface migration 355–356  
 system  
   host-guest 387, 405  
   mimic 489–490  
   single-molecule 384  
   solar 297–298, 304, 324–325, 342, 376
- temperature accelerated dynamics (TAD) 464  
 temperature  
   absolute zero 204–205  
   ambient 220, 393, 420–421, 424–425, 470, 489  
   cryogenic 198, 203–204, 385, 387, 391, 394, 410, 420  
   elevated 70, 180, 275, 316, 441  
   inverse 224, 244–245

- onset 113  
ultralow 152–153, 155, 158  
variable 114, 269, 277–280  
tetramer 213–214, 216  
thermally promoted reaction 374  
three-body recombination 153–154  
time evolution 129, 464  
time-resolved spectroscopy 74, 80, 133,  
  279  
TLS (two-level system) 394, 398, 401–  
  402, 406  
transition  
  cooperative 194, 196  
  forbidden 121, 125–126  
  optical 396, 408, 410  
transparency 232, 236, 283  
trimethyl phosphate 59  
tungsten hydride 34–35, 46
- ultraviolet (UV) irradiation 29, 34, 36–37,  
  39, 44, 62, 365  
ultraviolet (UV) photolysis 3, 32, 308,  
  345, 360, 366–367, 431  
ultraviolet (UV) photons, cosmic-ray-  
  produced 354–355
- vibrational excitation 64, 69, 72, 80, 169,  
  172, 175, 195, 277  
vibrational relaxation 75, 76, 79, 91, 102,  
  225  
vibrational self-consistent field *see* VSCF  
vibrational spectrum\* 247, 249, 255, 260,  
  277, 465, 470, 474, 482, 484–486  
  *see also* infrared spectrum and  
  Raman spectrum
- vibrational spectroscopy\* 263, 469–472,  
  480, 486, 489, 491–492 *see also*  
  infrared spectroscopy and Raman  
  spectroscopy  
vibrational transition 183, 347, 473  
vibration, molecular 472, 494  
VSCF (vibrational self-consistent field)  
  469, 471, 474–479, 483, 490–491  
VSCF calculations 476–477, 482–483,  
  486, 491  
VTI (variable temperature insert) 114
- water cluster 210–211, 212–215  
water dimer 214–215, 478  
water ice 297, 299–301, 303, 305, 307,  
  309, 311, 313, 315, 317, 319, 321,  
  323, 325, 333–335, 370–372  
wavepacket 100  
window material 234–235, 241
- X-ray scattering 116
- Z-crotonic acid 62  
zeolites 272, 275–276, 287, 289–290, 292  
zero-phonon line (ZPL) 96, 385–386, 388,  
  390, 395–396, 400, 405, 407  
zero-point energy (ZPE) 108, 174, 221,  
  362, 438–439

\*Many chapters of this book describe this subject, and there are much more relevant places than shown here.