

Index

- ablated species 158–159,
300–301, 304, 316, 335, 400,
588, 712, 716–719, 723–725,
728, 772, 862, 864, 866–867,
926
- ablation 111–119, 123–135,
137–145, 149–151, 337–340,
352, 356–365, 375–377,
389–390, 447–449, 486–488,
611–613, 782–787, 817–822,
824–826, 836–839
- microsecond-pulse-laser 627–
628
- physics of 111–113, 122–123,
134
- ablation duration 214, 218–219,
221, 225
- ablation efficiency 150, 211, 214,
216, 218, 221–222, 224,
227–228, 237, 583, 728, 985,
1009
- ablation laser 299, 302, 305, 308,
316
- ablation mechanisms 114, 120,
126, 129, 135, 140, 149–151,
230, 621, 714, 928, 984
- ablation plume 113–114, 135,
303, 317, 444, 709, 712,
715–716, 728, 771, 801–802
- ablation process 114, 120,
123–124, 141, 146, 231, 587,
802, 824, 988, 1068
- ablation products 723, 777, 786,
788, 793, 1068
- ablation pulse 304, 307, 323
- ablation rate 222, 357, 621,
872–873, 896, 928, 996, 1010,
1040, 1067
- ablation threshold 3–4, 7, 112,
118, 136, 147–148, 302, 447,
575, 824, 873, 1077
- ablation times 247, 377, 780,
782–783, 786–788, 790–792,
798
- ablative piston effect 872–873
- absorbance 219, 222–223, 583,
585, 726–727, 742, 749–750,
996, 1045
- absorption 112–113, 115,
150–151, 220–221, 580, 727,
748–749, 755–756, 839,
841–842, 950–951, 1022,
1035, 1038–1039,
1058–1062, 1081–1085
multiple-photon 596–597,
612
- absorption bands 339, 459, 728,
736, 781–782, 833, 844,
1064
- absorption coefficient 120, 125,
130, 312–313, 585, 687, 749,
997, 1023, 1035–1036,
1038–1039, 1044–1045,
1061, 1072, 1081, 1084
optical 742, 748–749
- absorption peaks 342, 352, 387,
403–404, 415, 452, 727, 734,
736, 838–839

- absorption spectra 220, 349, 353, 489, 688, 727–729, 733, 747, 756–758, 834, 836–837, 840, 844, 997
optical 365, 737–738, 742, 748
- absorption spectrum 338–339, 343, 345–347, 349, 354, 362, 387, 696, 726, 742, 748, 756–757, 903, 1007
- absorptivity 331–332, 836
- acetone 249–251, 329, 338, 345, 348–350, 352–353, 360, 536–537, 544, 729–730, 740–742, 887–888, 891–892, 984, 1021, 1023–1024
- acetonitrile 452–454, 588
- acetylene 472, 474
- AFM (atomic force microscopy) 580, 611, 817, 819, 828, 920, 1011, 1103, 1112
- Ag 3, 334, 336–337, 348–349, 352, 357, 456, 461, 517, 709, 725, 733–735, 757, 826–827, 843–844, 880–881
pure 735–737
- Ag nanoparticles 727, 835, 839, 920, 922
- Ag NPs 337–339, 347, 353, 357, 834
- Ag target 337–338, 817, 835, 880–881
- aging 423, 457, 490, 551, 555, 601–603, 609–612, 775, 837, 839
- aging time 555, 557–558, 562–565
- air 1–3, 5, 12, 36, 40, 43, 63, 90, 224–225, 307–309, 601, 717–718, 796, 798–799, 834–835, 838–839
- alloy formation 347, 349, 758
- alloyed NPs 327, 346–351, 388
- alloying 346–347, 349, 388, 879, 883, 886
- ambient conditions 440, 449, 891, 910–911, 915, 922, 943
- ambient liquid 270–271, 281, 712
- ambient pressure 255, 258, 454–455, 888, 910, 915, 935, 978
- ambient water 274, 288, 290–292, 295
- ammonia solution 550, 769, 777, 779, 783, 785–786, 788–793, 795–798, 801–803, 805, 809, 864, 887, 893
- amorphous carbon films 651, 887–889, 911–912
- anatase 413, 497–498, 684–687, 689, 988, 991, 993–994, 1011
- angular dependence 76, 78–79, 88
- anisotropic DDKS equation 2, 6, 11, 61, 80–82, 84, 89
- anisotropy 73–74, 76, 78–80, 900, 905
- annealing 423–424, 427, 470, 472, 751, 844, 1063–1064
- applied electric field 419, 907–908, 916
- aqueous solutions 381, 400–401, 407–408, 489, 494–495, 504, 513, 526, 538–540, 580, 582, 584–585, 587–589, 611–612, 926–928, 1007–1008
surfactant 340, 400, 482
- aqueous solutions of sodium dodecyl sulfate 551, 885
- arc 450, 452, 461, 463, 465, 467
electric 449–451
- arc discharge 439, 442, 444, 451, 454, 461–462, 465–467, 712
- aspect ratio 339, 343, 372, 588, 840
- atomic force microscopy *see* AFM
- atoms 29, 34, 49, 86, 96, 119–120, 147–148, 181, 190–191, 245, 442, 444, 459, 581, 771–772, 875

- Au 334, 336, 339, 347–349, 351, 358, 360, 366, 370, 379, 387–388, 390, 692–693, 695–697, 737, 880–881
 ablation of 339, 360
 Au and Ag nanoparticles 735, 884, 931
 Au nanoparticles 621, 623, 690, 692–693, 695–696, 727, 881
 Au nanorods 339, 342–343
 Au NPs 339–343, 346, 351, 357, 366–367, 372–373, 375–381, 383, 385–390, 415–417
 average size of 345, 389
 colloidal solution of 380, 382–385, 387
 elongated 339, 345, 372
 laser exposure of 380, 382
 Au/TiO₂ nanocomposite 690, 695
 average particle size 368, 489, 496, 737, 743, 779, 787, 795, 984, 988
- b-SiC quantum dots 410–411
 backside ablation 1016, 1053–1054, 1063, 1065–1068, 1074
 backside etching 1017, 1020–1023, 1025, 1038, 1046, 1082, 1090
 backside etching techniques 1017, 1019
 bandgap 606, 610, 652, 666, 687–688, 782, 832
 BDS (beam deflection signals) 965, 971
 beam deflection set-up 962–963, 971
 beam deflection signals (BDS) 965, 971
 bending deformation 13, 16–17
 bimetallic nanoparticles 731, 733, 757
- biomolecules 389–390, 697
 blue emissions 423, 425–427, 434, 539, 607, 611
 blue luminescent silicon nanocrystals 449, 624–625
 boundary conditions 14, 16, 94–95, 1083
 bubble collapse 964, 1066, 1071, 1075, 1080
 bubble formation 319, 977, 1041–1042, 1065–1066, 1071, 1075–1076, 1080
 bubble images 972–973, 975
 bubble radius 976–977, 980
 bubble size 279, 281, 976, 1075
 bubbles, secondary 977, 979
- c-BN crystals 196–197, 891–892
 c-BN nanocrystals 196–197, 200–201, 891–892
 c-BN nuclei 196–198, 892
 carbides 479–480, 530–531, 537, 741
 carbon 202–204, 264–265, 440, 476–477, 480–481, 534, 698–699, 701–702, 901–903, 911–912, 944–945, 1052–1053, 1055–1056, 1059–1060, 1062–1064, 1077–1078
 carbon atoms 169, 172, 178, 185, 189–190, 305, 439–442, 452–454, 459, 471, 634, 640, 646, 802, 911
 carbon clusters 190, 441–442, 628, 875
 carbon contaminations 1054, 1056–1057
 carbon deposits 463–465, 1056
 carbon materials 461, 463, 465, 467, 628, 650, 656, 658
 carbon nanomaterials 443, 462
 carbon nanoparticles 567

- carbon nanotubes 162, 399, 442–443, 462, 465–467, 470, 554, 556, 658, 714, 773, 932
see CNTs
- carbon nitride 777, 780, 791, 793–794, 796, 800, 804, 808–809, 886, 893–894
- carbon phase diagram 163, 166, 170, 178–179, 184–186, 190–191, 193, 869, 875–876, 889
- carbon plasmas 272, 439, 442, 444, 450, 656
- carbon products 460, 1056, 1077
- carbon species 458, 461–463, 683, 898, 904
- carbon vapor 633–634
- cathode 462–464
- cavitation bubble velocities 950, 968–969
- cavitation bubbles 236–241, 269–271, 276–277, 279–297, 301, 305, 315, 318–320, 323, 445, 920, 948, 951–952, 964–965, 968, 976–979
- collapse of 239, 293, 295, 978
- dynamics of 269, 271, 276–277, 279, 289, 293, 295, 952, 976, 1006
- sizes of 292–294
- CCD (charge-coupled device) 271, 713, 959, 972–973
- charge-coupled device *see* CCD
- chemical processes 512, 537, 628, 643, 724, 857, 875, 982, 1040, 1046
- chemical reactions 123, 196, 300–301, 308, 333, 358, 398, 405, 434, 462, 711–713, 723–724, 862–864, 886, 891–892, 1076–1077
- high-temperature 534, 863–864
- chemical vapor deposition 441, 531, 634, 662, 680, 745, 933, 939, 943
- chemical vapor deposition *see* CVD
- chloroform 360, 551, 588
- CMC (critical micelle concentration) 405–406, 482–483, 485–487, 492–493, 496–498, 516–517, 519–520, 582
- CNTs (carbon nanotubes) 463, 549, 554, 556–557, 569, 773
- cobblestone structures 64–66, 85, 98–99, 103
- colloidal absorption 220–223, 231, 240
- interpulse 222, 240
- intrapulse 222–223, 240
- colloidal NPs 240–242, 247–249
- colloidal particles 247, 414, 882–883
- colloidal solutions 211, 220, 241, 248–249, 330, 345–346, 352, 354–355, 357, 360, 365–368, 386–389, 496, 741–742, 746–747, 987
- stable 339, 412–413, 775
- colloids 208, 220, 222–225, 240–244, 246, 360, 367, 419, 448, 540, 542, 561–565, 569, 726, 734, 742
- hybrid 567–568
- complex structures 769, 792, 809, 857, 945
- condensing phase formation 450, 860, 879
- conversion 173, 175, 178–179, 183, 444–445, 891, 914
- graphite-to-diamond 178–179
- cooling velocity 643, 647–649
- copper colloidal solutions 726, 733
- copper fullerene hexane sol 557–558

- copper hexane sol 557–558
 copper nanoparticles 554–556,
 558, 727
 crack formation 1018, 1045, 1049
 critical micelle concentration *see*
 CMC
 critical nuclei 166–168, 186–187,
 194, 199–200, 870–871, 875,
 877
 crystal structures 181–182, 252,
 427, 524, 527, 636, 660–661,
 782, 810, 993, 1021
 crystalline grains 171–172,
 188–189
 crystalline materials 784, 1049,
 1111–1112
 crystalline nanoparticles 270, 496,
 724
 crystallites 174–175, 505, 750,
 807, 909–910
 CTAB 253, 483–485, 517–520
 CTAB concentration 517, 519–520
 CTAB solutions 253, 517, 519
 Cu 38, 130, 307, 311, 321–322,
 351, 355–356, 456, 709, 725,
 735, 757–758, 843
 Cu nanoparticles 727, 730, 1008
 Cu NPs 352–354
 Cu vapor laser 330, 337, 339,
 343–345, 348–353, 367,
 372–373, 375, 380, 383–384,
 387
 cubic diamond 173–174, 177,
 180–181, 183, 631, 874, 889,
 914
 CVD (chemical vapor deposition)
 398–399, 410, 441, 531, 634,
 662, 680, 745, 770, 772, 933,
 939, 943
- DD gratings 9–10, 18–23, 25–26,
 28–29, 33, 47, 50, 54–55, 59,
 61, 68–69, 75–76, 78–79, 91
- DD instability 2, 5, 8–12, 14–16,
 33, 41, 47, 54–55, 58, 75, 85,
 89–90, 103
 DD mechanism 32, 39, 55, 73, 83,
 87, 89
 DD model, linear anisotropic 2, 6,
 73, 80, 87, 90
 DD ripples 9, 81–82, 84
 DD structures 2, 5, 9, 11, 14, 32,
 47, 55, 58, 74, 78, 81, 99,
 102–103
 seeding 11, 60, 102–103
 DD wave interactions 51, 55–56
 DDKS equation 44, 56, 58, 60–70,
 89, 102
 de-ionized water 449, 624
 decays 122, 382–384, 977,
 980
 decomposition products
 1040–1041, 1053, 1077
 defect-enriched layer 6–8, 13, 32,
 34–36, 90
 deformation 1, 8, 12–14, 19, 21,
 33, 85, 165, 184, 299, 301,
 304, 866
 plastic 7, 20, 41, 874, 949
 degradation 375, 388–389, 428,
 454–455, 457, 524, 690
 deionized water 231, 248,
 482–484, 487–490, 494,
 501–505, 515, 522, 532–533,
 602, 659–660, 668–669,
 677–679, 691, 746, 906
 delay 375–378, 564, 724, 825,
 847, 875, 973, 975, 1091
 delay time 233–235, 272, 277,
 281, 284–285, 288, 306,
 308–311, 314, 317–318, 447,
 584, 587, 719, 722, 825–
 826
 density fluctuation 386, 577,
 616
 detection wavelength 654, 657

- diamond 157–158, 160, 162–180, 182, 184–194, 202, 440–441, 646, 652, 858, 869–870, 875–877, 886–887, 889–891, 927, 939–940
cubic-type 164–165, 890
- diamond nanocrystals 162–163, 165, 167–169, 171, 173, 175, 177, 179, 181, 183, 185, 187, 189, 191, 193, 887
- diamond nucleation 163–164, 168, 184, 186, 190, 866, 869–870, 889, 891, 933, 944
- diamond nuclei 162–163, 166, 168, 171, 185–186, 633–634, 640, 644, 869–870, 889–891, 943
- diamond particle 639, 641
- diamond particulates 886–888, 931, 935, 939, 1010
- diamond phase 163, 172, 189, 889, 891
- diamond structure 165, 172, 189, 440, 628–629, 900
- diamondlike structure 652, 661–662
- dichlorethane 358
- diffraction peaks 175, 177, 407, 489, 502, 794
- dimensionless time 26–28, 61, 67, 69, 81
- displacement vector 15–17, 74
- distilled water 271, 276–277, 452, 726, 741, 744, 746–748, 750, 880
- droplets 163, 212–213, 795–797, 799, 808–809, 890, 934
- dry targets 123–125, 127, 129, 131, 133, 137, 141–142, 146–147, 151
- drying process 778, 793, 798, 800
- DSO 953, 963–964
- EELS (electron energy loss spectroscopy) 362, 888
- electric field vector 4, 53–54, 83–84, 87
- electrodes 255, 321, 450, 462, 464–467, 710, 906, 953–954
- electron density 455, 716, 722, 729, 951, 958
- electron energy loss spectroscopy (EELS) 362, 888
- electrons 113–116, 237, 335, 341, 357, 377, 386, 394–395, 426, 429, 688–689, 764, 833–834, 838, 950–951, 954–957
- emission imaging 299, 301, 303–304, 316, 323
- emission region 304, 313, 316
- emission spectra 231–232, 300–301, 304–308, 311–312, 315, 319, 486, 564, 722–723, 752, 867, 933, 958
- emission spectroscopy 301, 306, 308, 310, 312, 314–316, 318, 320, 322–324, 326
- emission spectroscopy of laser ablation plume 299–302
- energy
- activation 96, 169, 186, 198, 676
 - bandgap 401, 423, 426, 434, 664, 666
 - twin boundary 638
- energy density 126, 130, 331, 335, 370, 527, 723, 816, 1084–1085
- absorbed 1082, 1084, 1086
- energy difference, free 165–166, 169, 185–186, 194, 197–198, 633, 869, 877
- energy fluence 159–160, 719, 867
- energy loss 469–470
- energy transfer 227–228
- ESI-MS 458–459, 461
- etch pit 1034, 1048–1049

- etched surface 1013, 1029, 1031–1032, 1038, 1042, 1045, 1049, 1051–1052, 1057, 1062, 1105
- etching 430, 1013–1014, 1020–1023, 1026, 1029–1030, 1032–1033, 1035–1040, 1049–1050, 1052–1055, 1063–1067, 1070–1071, 1073, 1080–1084, 1088–1094, 1103–1104, 1108–1113
 - chemical 1014, 1039, 1077
 - smooth 1048–1049
- etching conditions 1033, 1037, 1045, 1052–1053, 1094
- etching depth 1029, 1031, 1038–1039, 1042, 1044–1045, 1067, 1082, 1092, 1100–1103, 1109, 1113
- etching mechanism 1026, 1037, 1041–1042, 1046–1047, 1053, 1070–1071, 1078, 1081, 1109
- etching process 421, 430, 1025, 1031, 1036, 1041–1042, 1059, 1071, 1076, 1078, 1085, 1090
- etching rate 11, 420, 1013, 1022, 1031–1041, 1046–1048, 1053, 1055, 1057, 1059–1060, 1062, 1065, 1070–1071, 1073, 1081, 1089–1094
- etching threshold 1033, 1036, 1038, 1044, 1047, 1058, 1076–1077, 1081, 1109
- etching threshold fluence 1023, 1033, 1035, 1038, 1042, 1048, 1081, 1089, 1097
- ethanol 65–66, 345, 347–348, 350–355, 358–365, 367–368, 407–412, 417, 559–560, 718–720, 740–744, 758–759, 820–821, 828–831, 835–838, 840–841
- ethanol colloids 544, 561–565
- ethanol solution 554–555, 559–560
 - flowing 554, 556
- ethyl acetate 531–534, 537, 567
- Eu 509, 559–560, 562–564, 568–569, 739
- embryonic 563–564
- evaporation 38, 125, 131, 227, 332, 335–336, 365, 368, 710, 755–756, 794, 797, 800, 815, 1086–1087, 1089–1091
- excitation 104–105, 113, 115, 122, 271, 296, 305, 425–427, 562–563, 581–582, 584, 596–597, 602–603, 607, 611–612, 863
- excitation energies 118, 423, 425, 958
- excitation wavelengths 423, 426, 470, 574, 583–584, 596, 602, 606–608, 629, 652, 751
- expansion 18, 29–30, 114, 125, 129, 131, 134–135, 137–138, 140, 143–144, 149, 269–270, 279, 281, 861, 975–976
- expansion volume 158, 717, 866
- experimental parameters 207, 209–210, 214, 241, 333–334, 741, 753, 815, 870
- experimental profilogram 51–52
- external pressure 166, 185, 197, 269, 288, 291–292, 319, 631–632, 869
- extinction spectra 588, 593, 595, 611, 725–726, 758
- extinction spectra of gold nanoparticles 585, 592, 595, 613

- FAPE (fatty alcohol polyoxyethylene ether) 555–556
fatty alcohol polyoxyethylene ether
see FAPE
femtosecond laser ablation 64, 224, 226, 229–230, 302, 360, 547, 619, 622, 728, 881, 926, 928, 931, 937
femtosecond laser beam 356–357
femtosecond laser pulses 101, 224–225, 227–228, 230, 580, 882
femtosecond laser radiation 376, 389
FeO 397, 400, 406, 433
film 8, 10, 13–16, 18–20, 33, 36–38, 40, 48, 74, 88–90, 138–140, 148–150, 469–470, 568–569, 581, 1054–1055
final products 173, 183, 405, 444, 519, 550, 680, 770, 898, 900, 902, 910, 914–915, 918
flower-like structures 787, 790, 793–794, 796
flowers 790, 794, 796–797, 800–801, 809
flowing liquid 448, 549–550, 552–570, 572
fluence 34–36, 124–125, 130–134, 136–137, 141–148, 150–151, 216, 302, 335–336, 823–824, 829–831, 984–985, 1032, 1047–1048, 1059–1060, 1089–1090
focal spot 954, 956, 964, 967–968, 973, 977–978, 991
focus conditions 987–988, 992–994, 996–997
focus position 228, 230
formation efficiency 207, 214–221, 223, 225–227, 229–231, 240–241
formation energy 168, 186, 199–200, 427, 870
low 168, 186, 870
formation mechanism 175, 231, 239, 400, 624, 629, 635, 672, 786, 809, 935
formation process 221, 240–241, 312, 327, 404, 427, 937
Fourier spectrum 9, 53–54, 62–68, 70, 81–82, 84, 98–99, 101
fragmentation process 140, 241, 341, 527
free electrons 302, 332, 334, 341, 343, 377, 379, 816, 825, 833, 844, 851, 950
free energy 29, 117, 162, 165, 167–169, 184–185, 187, 196, 198, 808, 869, 871
total 636, 638
fs laser ablation 148, 984, 1068
fs laser pulses 4, 65–66, 376–377, 581, 821, 831, 844, 851, 1047
fs laser radiation 373, 831–832, 843, 845
FTIR spectra 655, 660, 662
fullerenes 441, 443, 557
fused silica 1018, 1020, 1030–1031, 1033–1034, 1037, 1042, 1044–1050, 1056–1057, 1062–1065, 1073–1074, 1076–1079, 1085, 1087–1091, 1093–1094, 1099–1100, 1102–1111
etching of 1031, 1036, 1055, 1085
etching rate of 1018, 1031, 1035, 1047
modified 1066–1067, 1074, 1081, 1084–1085, 1087–1089
fused silica samples 1067, 1109–1110
fused silica surface 1039, 1056, 1058, 1080, 1085
gadolinium 739, 742–743
gadolinium nanoparticles 740–741

- gallium 1024, 1033, 1035, 1085,
 1091
 gas 5, 103, 117–118, 125,
 162–163, 208–209, 214, 386,
 391, 715–716, 951–952, 977,
 979, 981, 1023–1024, 1085
 diluted 450, 723–724, 856, 860,
 872, 874, 891, 918, 920
 low-pressure 445, 574, 599
 gas bubbles 117, 134, 140,
 143–144, 150, 333, 462,
 981
 growth of 128, 140, 143
 gaseous state 305, 316, 318–319
 Ge nanocrystals 914, 916
 GeO₂ nanostructures 448, 905,
 907–908
 germanium 625, 713, 942–943,
 945–946
 gold nanoparticles 552, 573, 579,
 585, 587–589, 591–596,
 612–614, 617–620, 622–623,
 690, 726–727, 730, 755–756,
 928, 936–937, 1008–1009
 size reduction of 581–582,
 584
 gold NPs 229–230, 247–249, 338,
 388
 gold particles 551–552, 618, 694,
 756
 gold target 339–340, 371,
 376–377, 387, 389–390
 graphite 163–166, 168–175, 178,
 180, 185–186, 188–189, 191,
 193, 440–441, 533, 646,
 801–803, 869–870, 874–876,
 889–890, 927
 conversion of 173–175,
 178–179
 laser ablation of 313, 454, 932
 pulsed-laser ablation of
 157–158
 graphite powders 629, 644,
 650–652
 graphite sample 773
 graphite surface 441, 777–778
 graphite target 159–160, 175,
 183–184, 190, 271–275,
 308–309, 441, 452, 455, 457,
 556, 866–867, 869–870,
 874–875, 888, 893–894
 grating 23–24, 29, 41, 53–55, 71,
 78–79, 1100–1102,
 1109–1110, 1112–1113
 green emission 425–426, 434,
 482, 751–752
 groups
 carboxylate 655–656
 carboxylic acid 655
 methyl 655–656
 growth
 crystal 547, 866, 873–874
 linear 26, 1031, 1033
 growth duration 643–644,
 647–648
 growth of nuclei 872, 882–883
 growth rate 2, 9, 14, 16, 18, 20–21,
 23–24, 26–27, 30–31, 47, 55,
 59, 61, 75–76, 78–79, 97
 dimensionless 22–23, 77, 79,
 98
 growth stages 795, 797–798
 growth temperature 644, 646,
 676
 growth velocity 158, 190, 194,
 633–634, 643–644, 875, 877

 HAuCl₄ 415–417, 592
 HAuCl₄ solution 415, 580
 HD instabilities 5, 40, 92–93, 97,
 102–103, 105
 HD structures 99, 103
 HD surface instabilities 101–102,
 105
 HDKS equation 3, 6, 71–72, 92,
 98–99, 101–103
 He–Ne laser 607, 966, 973
 heat diffusion length 331, 336,
 816

- HeNe laser 1106–1107
HeNe laser beam 1101–1102,
1105
hexagonal diamond 164, 173,
179–183, 890
hexagonal ensembles, ordered 68,
71, 99
high-density state 738, 889,
898–900, 904, 909, 912, 916
high pressure 160, 233, 237,
239–240, 257–258, 270, 276,
287, 299–300, 606–608,
693–694, 863–864, 890–892,
923, 1070–1071, 1090–1091
high-pressure phase 179, 469,
665, 886, 914–916
high-pressure state 270, 279, 295,
724, 863, 912
high-resolution transmission
electron microscopy *see*
HRTEM
high temperature 162, 173, 184,
196, 270, 287, 295, 308, 368,
397, 405, 551–552, 863–864,
891–892, 923, 982
high temperatures *see* HTs
hollow nanospheres 421
hollow spheres 398, 418–419
HRTEM (high-resolution
transmission electron
microscopy) 403, 407, 488,
561, 629, 635, 640, 774, 778,
785, 805, 900
HRTEM image 361, 363, 411, 413,
430–431, 533–534, 641, 664,
669–672, 678, 681–682, 774,
791–792, 805–807, 988, 992
HTs (high temperatures) 295, 410,
491, 667, 676, 679, 778, 1024,
1037, 1042, 1049, 1053, 1080,
1085, 1087, 1097
hydrocarbon liquids 353, 1053,
1055, 1070, 1075
hydrogen 34, 47, 103, 386, 391,
545, 959–960, 964, 1007
ICCD (Intensified charge coupled
device) 232, 303
ICCD camera 232, 271–272, 274,
277, 282, 285, 288, 303–304
icosahedron 636, 638
imaging observation 237, 239–240
incubation effects 1015–1017,
1032–1033, 1035, 1040,
1058, 1090, 1103–1104,
1109, 1112
incubation processes 1039,
1071–1072, 1077, 1092
individual colloidal solutions
348–349, 757
inertial confinement 114,
132–134, 136
influence of laser wavelength 859,
937, 1009
inorganic layers 516–517, 520–521
Intensified charge coupled device
(ICCD) 232, 303
intensity 7, 175, 213–214,
225–226, 241, 243, 285–286,
313, 315–316, 405–406, 423,
608–611, 658, 721–722, 849,
971–972
fluorescence 557, 560, 562–564
intensity distribution 158–159,
370–371, 373, 672–673,
717–718, 866, 1026, 1028,
1101, 1107
interface 14, 16, 20, 94–96,
137–138, 142–143, 146, 149,
294, 552, 554, 557–559,
804–806, 861–864, 918,
1083–1085
graphite–water 163, 889–890,
933
plasma–liquid 196, 487, 864,
892, 912, 982

- interface absorption 1017, 1084–1086
 interface temperature 1034, 1070, 1084–1085
 interference patterns 371, 823
 intermediate phase 173–176, 178, 186, 198, 346, 874, 914
 interplanar distances 589, 662–663, 670, 679, 681, 686–687, 780
 interstitials 7–8, 12, 15, 19, 33–34, 54–55, 60, 86, 89, 102
 ion-beam irradiation 2, 10–12, 44, 84, 89–90
 irradiances 115, 302, 951
 irradiation 3, 5–6, 33–36, 43–46, 63–66, 84–85, 103, 275–279, 281–283, 307–308, 319–321, 468–474, 532–533, 551, 754–755, 831–832
 pulsed-laser 884, 888, 930, 939
 irradiation conditions 11, 32, 216, 225–226, 228, 309, 319, 453, 533
 irradiation time 43, 243, 245, 337, 347, 494, 501, 534, 549, 552–553, 569, 574–575, 582, 758, 1038
 ITO nanoparticles 522–523, 525–526
- kinetic factors 158–159, 161, 865
- lamellar structures 60–61, 63, 67–68, 99, 101
- laser
 high-energy 445, 802, 804
 incident 220, 973, 975–976
 sapphire 330, 357, 361, 373, 575–576, 820, 823, 828, 834, 837, 1047
- laser ablation 207–209, 328–335, 368–370, 388–391, 399–401, 448–452, 454–458, 479–483, 537–548, 723–730, 732–738, 741–744, 855–861, 864–867, 869–892, 922–929
 controlling liquid-phase 269, 271, 287
 double-pulse 709, 714–715, 720, 728
 electric-field-assisted 859, 906–907, 909–910, 922, 924
 inorganic salt-assisted 895, 901–902, 905
 liquid phase 299–301, 315–316, 319
 picosecond 583, 621, 925
 prepared using 225, 250–251
 pulsed 520, 539, 542, 547, 927, 1008–1009
 laser ablation experiment 303, 446, 732, 747
 laser ablation of Ti 358
 laser ablation parameters 225, 725, 730, 883
 laser-ablation plasma 269–270, 274, 287–288, 711–712
 liquid-phase 269–271, 273, 275
 laser ablation plume 281, 299–302, 304, 306, 308, 310, 312, 314, 316, 318, 320, 322–324, 326, 712, 718, 722–723
 laser ablation process 218, 220, 224, 231, 234, 248, 250, 252, 255, 312, 391, 450, 489, 491, 512, 521–522
 laser ablation synthesis 543, 580, 728, 859, 929, 936
 laser ablation technique 540, 680, 690, 709, 759, 1009
 laser applications 858, 1003, 1099

- laser beam 183, 213–214, 216,
330–331, 334–335, 341–343,
345–346, 369–376, 378–379,
672–673, 746, 770–771, 1018,
1035–1036, 1041, 1092–1093
pulsed 552–553, 1100
laser beam absorption 1017,
1072, 1084, 1087, 1089
laser beam polarization 831
laser conditions 233–235
laser energies 115, 132, 136, 151,
277, 279–280, 330, 522–523,
527–528, 530, 551–552,
872–873, 954–958, 968–969,
979–980, 986–987
absorbed 331–332, 755, 1068,
1073, 1086
various 523–524
laser etching 1013, 1015, 1017,
1024, 1026, 1060, 1063, 1105,
1107
laser excitation 379, 587, 753,
755–756, 802
laser exposure 331, 333–334, 339,
341–342, 346–351, 354–356,
374, 379–384, 387, 389, 758,
824, 835, 838, 843, 846
laser fluence 216–217, 369–371,
574–575, 582–583, 712–713,
753–756, 782–783, 788–790,
802–803, 816, 821–822,
1038–1040, 1042–1044,
1057–1060, 1090–1092,
1103–1105
elevated 340, 370, 845
high 218, 220, 339, 547, 598,
1015, 1032, 1055, 1074, 1109
higher 790, 1018, 1036, 1055,
1058, 1078, 1090
low 216, 218, 789, 823, 829,
1016, 1048, 1052, 1058, 1081
laser fluence dependence 216,
803, 805
laser frequency 681, 683–684
laser heating 38, 96, 379, 389,
533, 1070–1071, 1082–1083,
1086–1087
laser-induced backside 231, 318,
1013, 1017, 1019, 1021, 1024,
1030, 1069, 1093, 1106, 1111,
1120
laser-induced backside dry etching
(LIBDE) 1017, 1019
laser-induced breakdown *see* LIB
laser-induced breakdown
spectroscopy *see* LIBS
laser-induced formation 4, 11, 32,
39, 43, 72, 80, 82, 105, 855
laser-induced periodic surface
structures *see* LIPSS
laser-induced plasma 158–163,
184, 190, 196, 231, 643, 712,
715–717, 719–720, 861–869,
872–874, 882, 888–890, 892,
912, 948
laser-induced pressure 163, 196,
238, 445, 892, 898, 912, 916,
1065
laser irradiation 31–32, 34–35, 64,
68, 102–103, 210–213,
233–234, 240–244, 522–523,
530–534, 650–652, 732–733,
753–759, 857–858,
1023–1024, 1039–1040
additional 223, 756–757
multipulse 9, 36
production of pulsed ruby
886–888
pulsed 3, 7, 84, 208, 301, 316,
531, 580–582, 587, 614, 933
laser light 91, 113, 117, 131,
211–212, 214, 216–223, 231,
240–242, 282, 284, 334, 529,
531, 711, 728
incident 220, 238, 240, 286
laser-light scattering 282–285,
297

- laser material processing 258,
 1014, 1073, 1111, 1114
 laser parameters 328, 330, 400,
 680, 691, 725, 728, 753, 759,
 882–883, 924, 984
 laser path 211, 230, 237, 302
 laser peak 801, 803, 805
 laser photons 832, 1013, 1015,
 1046, 1080
 laser power 247, 376, 403, 406,
 422, 587, 774, 782–783, 786,
 790, 793, 795–798
 applied 402–403, 405–406, 422
 laser-produced plasma 297, 619,
 934, 1005
 laser pulse duration 331, 356,
 815–816, 818, 827, 874, 951
 laser pulse fluence 6, 42–44, 46,
 85, 103
 laser pulses 2–5, 46–47, 92–93,
 99–100, 226–227, 335–336,
 354–356, 368–369, 375–376,
 714–716, 718–720, 816–817,
 860–862, 954, 972–973,
 1079–1080
 first 93, 714–715, 721–722,
 1055, 1071, 1080
 intense 113, 122, 279, 281, 441,
 621
 repetition rate of 331, 333,
 1065
 subsequent 94, 375
 train of 36, 44, 46, 101
 laser radiation 3, 53–54, 83, 87,
 165, 329–330, 332, 334, 339,
 341–343, 353–354, 356–357,
 368–369, 377, 379–381, 821
 absorption of 329, 332, 346,
 816
 laser shots 222–223, 334, 375,
 381, 583, 593–594, 802,
 823–824, 836, 840, 849
 laser sources 328, 353, 361, 375,
 836, 1013, 1015, 1024, 1026,
 1042, 1063
 pulsed 330, 447
 laser spot 39, 97, 328, 330–332,
 334, 370, 374, 497, 564, 586,
 737, 1025–1026, 1032, 1051,
 1066, 1094
 laser wavelength 216–217,
 240–241, 302, 327, 329–332,
 335, 343–344, 356–357, 364,
 575, 772–773, 831–832,
 845–846, 1016–1017,
 1021–1023, 1050
 layered double hydroxides (LDHs)
 512, 516
 layered nanocomposites 516,
 519–521
 layered structures 63, 513,
 516–517, 539
 LCCs (linear carbon chains) 449,
 451–455, 457–459, 461–462,
 464, 466–468, 471
 LDHs (layered double hydroxides)
 512, 516
 LIB (laser-induced breakdown)
 228, 231, 233, 300, 714,
 947–1000, 1002, 1004–1008,
 1010
 LIBDE (laser-induced backside dry
 etching) 1017, 1019
 LIBS (laser-induced breakdown
 spectroscopy) 300, 322, 948,
 951, 957–959, 1002,
 1006–1007
 LIBWE process 239, 1013, 1019,
 1029, 1031, 1056, 1065, 1072,
 1081–1082, 1101, 1114
 LIPSS (laser-induced periodic
 surface structures) 1048,
 1050–1051
 liquid absorber 1019, 1030, 1033,
 1042, 1087
 liquid cell 953, 962–963, 972, 987

- liquid confinement 2, 450,
860–861, 867, 898, 909,
917–918, 920, 1055, 1073
- liquid droplets 112, 132–133
- liquid environments 1–2, 5, 102,
328–329, 333, 337–339,
449–450, 541, 845–846,
857–858, 860–861, 863–865,
871–873, 879–881, 883–887,
889–891
- liquid ethanol 371–373
- liquid film 94–95, 104, 122,
135–138, 140, 149, 543, 926,
934, 949
- liquid jet 445–446, 1066, 1075
- liquid layer 113, 135, 138,
147–148, 330, 334, 336, 740,
772, 846
- liquid media 408, 481, 539,
541–542, 548, 556, 601, 603,
625, 627–628, 630, 632, 634,
674–676, 686–688, 804–805
- liquid medium 399, 407, 458, 462,
501, 539, 542, 544–546, 548,
671, 674–675, 693, 710, 938,
950–952, 982–983
- liquid metals 1017, 1021, 1024,
1030, 1035, 1085
- liquid molecules 190, 724,
863–864, 875
- liquid nitrogen 292–293,
296–297, 452, 462–463, 537,
547, 573, 601, 725, 832–833
- liquid-phase laser ablation
269–272, 274, 276, 278, 280,
282, 284, 286–297, 315
- liquid–solid interface 184, 190,
196, 199, 404, 538, 737,
857–858, 863, 869, 874, 888,
892, 898, 903, 999–1000
- liquid solutions 497, 547, 710, 940
- liquid state 342, 355, 390–391,
693–694
- liquid surface 212–213, 629, 660,
691, 819, 865
- liquid systems 225, 227, 1045
- liquid temperature 269, 271, 292,
487, 983, 1070, 1077
- liquids
- absorbing 1013, 1018,
1021–1022, 1036, 1046,
1067, 1112
 - confined 160, 196, 856
 - high-density 135–136, 139,
144–147, 149
 - laser ablation of 444, 857–858
 - laser-heated 1073, 1078, 1080,
1086
 - low-density 135–136, 140,
142–144, 146
 - metastable 116–117, 133
 - static 550, 552, 569
- low fluences 125, 130, 147, 150,
505–506, 829–830, 1018,
1054–1055, 1057, 1076,
1087, 1109
- luminescence 470–472, 545, 602,
610, 642–643, 650, 656, 658,
951, 1075
- mass spectrum 441–442, 459–460
- material erosion process
1015–1016, 1068, 1076,
1089, 1091
- material processing 947, 949, 999,
1015–1016, 1046
- laser-based 856–857, 874
- materials 111–117, 119–120, 126,
128–132, 134–135, 139–142,
183–184, 208–209, 330–332,
784, 887, 1013–1021, 1042,
1044–1045, 1048–1050,
1069–1071
- ablated 122, 142, 146, 300, 447,
711, 715, 729

- ejected 147, 208, 237, 239, 375, 711
 hybrid 516, 554, 566, 568
 sputtered 838, 840, 843
- MD (molecular-dynamics) 111, 113, 119, 122, 151
- melt bath 370–371, 374
- melt thickness 378, 816, 846–847
- melting point 667, 673, 676, 1021, 1070, 1082, 1085–1087
- melting temperature 38, 336, 354–355, 365–366, 371, 826–827, 830, 1035–1036, 1042, 1074, 1080
- metal atoms 460, 737–738
- metal droplets 503, 693–694
- metal nanoparticles 461, 617–618, 621, 635, 726, 729, 858, 934, 941
- metal NPs 211, 214, 246, 334, 379
- metal oxide nanoparticles 558, 950
- metallic nanoparticles 588, 725, 843, 880
- metals 1–3, 34–35, 104–105, 118–119, 332, 336, 346–347, 364–365, 399–400, 419–420, 548–550, 554, 732, 737–738, 816–819, 833–834
 active 420
- metastable nanocrystals 162, 184, 923
- metastable phases 122, 163, 169, 173, 179, 183, 186, 196–198, 397, 723–724, 770, 856, 863–865, 898–900, 909–915, 922
- metastable structures 173, 184, 724, 873, 892, 894, 914–915
- metastable zone 117, 119, 127–128
- methylene blue 688–689
- MgF₂ 1011, 1037, 1049, 1112–1113
- microfluidic chips 1095–1096
- microfluidic systems 1095, 1097–1098
- microparticles 252–254, 353
- molecular oxygen 960–962
- monomers 125, 141–142, 144, 147–148, 1022, 1095
- MTPs (multiply twinned particles) 635–636, 639–640
- MTS (multiply twinned structures) 635–636, 638–643, 1002
- multiply twinned particles *see* MTPs
- multiply twinned structures *see* MTS
- MWCNTs 462, 464, 466–468
- nano-spikes 823, 839–841
- nanocrystal formation 158, 190, 872, 877
- nanocrystals 191–192, 199–200, 202–203, 403, 622, 663–664, 671–672, 675, 678–684, 694–695, 775–777, 858, 880–883, 885–888, 909–912, 922–924
 growth of 190–191, 203, 643, 649, 865, 875, 882
 synthesis of 855, 874, 880, 882, 925, 1000
- ultrafine 403, 406, 420–421, 774
- nanocubes 448, 543, 895–897, 901–903, 905, 907, 909, 941–942
- nanodiamonds 157, 162–163, 168, 173–174, 180, 184, 190–191, 194–195, 628–632, 634–637, 639–640, 642–644, 869–871, 877–878, 887–888, 933–934

- nanodiamonds (*contd.*)
diameter of 194–195, 632, 644,
877
final size of 634, 643, 649
growth of 190–191, 631,
633–634, 644, 649, 875
growth velocity of 194,
877–878
size of 158, 168, 183, 186, 195,
636, 644, 877
surface-passivated 642–643
nanoflowers 790, 796, 798–800
nanoleaf 788, 806
nanoleaf structures 786, 788
nanomaterials 158, 160, 162, 164,
166, 168, 170, 172, 182–184,
397–398, 517, 627–628, 769,
855, 858–859, 923
nanoparticle ensembles 45–47,
50–51, 64, 91, 105
nanoparticle fabrication 480, 504,
522, 530–531, 533–535, 537,
709–710
compound 479, 481, 537
nanoparticle formation 301, 481,
619, 716
nanoparticle size 285, 340, 487,
558, 575, 603, 711, 725,
728–729, 920, 984–985
nanoparticle size distributions
619, 621, 730, 736, 924, 928,
1010
nanoparticle surfaces 486–487,
729
nanoparticle synthesis 527, 574,
924, 929, 999
nanoparticles 281–285, 489–491,
502–504, 536–538, 544,
552–559, 561–566, 568–570,
574–575, 587–591, 709–711,
728–741, 743–747, 753–755,
757–760, 983–985
alloyed 736, 753, 758
decomposition of 287
density of 286–287
fabricated 576, 733, 885
fragmented 525–526
growth of 269, 281–285, 295,
489, 555, 716, 728, 746, 983,
992
irradiated 523–524
polymer enclosing 549, 553,
569
properties of 481, 573, 710,
728, 753
synthesis of 296, 328, 659, 710,
713, 724, 728, 860, 949,
983–984
synthesized 491, 710, 924, 983,
985
nanopatterns 918, 920, 922, 949
nanopetals 793–797
nanophase formation 724, 865
nanorods 244, 339, 342–343, 446,
488, 505, 753, 770, 773,
884–885, 894–895
nanosecond laser ablation
225–227, 229–230, 302, 340,
624, 885
nanosecond laser pulses 4, 65, 92,
222, 224–225, 227–228, 447,
620, 1041, 1046–1048, 1086
nanosecond pulses 36, 85, 130,
224–225, 227–228, 240, 1003
long 305, 315, 318
nanosheets 243–244, 517
nanospheres 574, 592–593, 596,
628, 659, 661, 663, 665–667,
669–679, 681, 683, 686–687,
753, 798–799
large 577, 592–594, 596, 612
nanostructure formation 41, 308,
404
nanostructure formation process
41, 516, 681
nanostructures 2, 44–45, 448,
627–628, 634–636, 666–668,
672–674, 678–684, 759–760,
789, 859, 879, 895, 906–907,
909–910, 922–923

- layered 479, 521, 589
- leaf-like 782–784, 786
- synthesized 448, 709, 712, 759, 856, 909
- nanostructuring 845, 850, 920, 922
- nanotubes 442–443, 462–463, 465, 745
- nanowires 243–244, 246, 399, 401, 507, 745, 753–755, 792, 895, 941
- near-surface absorption 1015, 1058–1060
- network structures 592–594
- neutrons 383, 386, 1064
- noble metal nanoparticles 578–580, 585, 588–590, 597, 612, 615, 747, 858–859, 929, 936
- noble-metal/oxide nanocomposites 627–628, 690–691, 695, 698
- nonlinear absorption 230, 1046–1047, 1072
- normal Raman *see* NR
- NPs 207–211, 220–221, 223–224, 237–240, 242–257, 327–328, 332–336, 341–343, 345–352, 355–365, 368–371, 375–376, 385–387, 390–391, 397–405, 772–777
 - deposited 248, 250, 253
 - deposited film of 249–251
 - formation efficiency of 207, 209–210, 212, 214, 216, 219, 221, 228, 231
 - formation mechanism of 207, 209, 237, 241
 - formation process of 210, 229, 231
 - generated 327, 330, 369–370, 375
- generation of 330, 332–333, 336, 357, 369–370, 376, 390–391
- molten 342
- produced 209–210, 220, 247, 375
- semiconductor 398, 433
- size of 209, 214–215, 217, 219–221, 223, 225, 227, 229, 335–336, 340–342, 354, 414
- NR (normal Raman) 447, 456, 780–781, 783, 786
- NRs 446, 773, 776–777, 780–781, 784, 786–787, 789–792, 796–797, 799, 809
- ns pulses 305, 308, 316, 318–319, 441, 984, 1025, 1031, 1086
- nuclear reactions 378–381, 383, 385–388, 391
- nucleation centres 10, 28–31
- nucleation time 158, 190, 193, 723, 875–877
- numerical solution 11, 26–28, 44, 59–62, 64–67, 69–70, 72, 81–82, 84, 87, 98–99, 101, 103, 369
- oligonucleotides 389
- optical emission images 271–272, 274, 277, 288
- optical emission intensities 272–273, 288–289, 297
- optical emissions 211, 232–233, 237, 240, 269, 271, 273–275, 301–304, 311, 315–317, 319, 321, 711, 716, 957
- organic liquids 573, 576, 578, 588–589, 612, 1017, 1023, 1052, 1056, 1070, 1076, 1078, 1080
- over-etching 1042–1043

- oxidation 208, 249, 330, 351–353, 360, 362–364, 407, 417, 423, 432, 449, 506, 610, 740, 744, 838–839
oxide layer 338, 362–363, 839, 841
oxide nanocrystals 738–739, 879, 883, 885–886
Oxide Nanoparticle Fabrication 479, 481, 506
oxide nanoparticles 515, 690, 693–694, 859, 879
oxygen vacancies 422, 427, 482, 486, 497–498, 504, 525–526, 751–752, 993–994

particle formation 315, 448, 712, 719
particle growth 502, 538, 635, 729, 804, 984, 990–991
particle size 49, 207, 209–210, 214, 216–217, 219, 225, 227, 240–241, 245, 334, 484, 692, 727, 737, 984–985
particle size distributions 484, 502, 637, 712, 741, 984, 990
particle surface 406, 504, 533–534, 603, 729, 985
particles
composite 734, 736, 739
core–shell 346, 731
synthesized 710, 725, 730, 740–741, 910
typical 533, 774
perchloric acids 629, 631, 651–655, 777
periodic ripples 823, 832, 837, 845, 850–851
phase diagram
density–temperature 117, 138
pressure–temperature 576–577, 646, 723

phase explosion 112, 116, 118, 121, 127–130, 133–134, 140–142, 144, 146–147, 149–151, 829
phase gratings 1100–1101
phase separation 116, 667, 674, 676–677
solid 673–674, 677, 679
phase transformation 165, 168–170, 178, 184–186, 198, 200, 645, 673, 869, 888, 910, 927
phase transition 116, 158, 163, 166, 168–171, 184–187, 195, 197–199, 201–202, 815–818, 865, 869–870, 889, 898–900, 1073, 1086–1088
phase transition probability 168, 170–172, 186–189, 201
photoirradiation 244–245
photoluminescence
intensity 608–609, 612
photoluminescence spectra 599, 601, 606–608
photon energy 218, 381, 383, 742, 748–749, 997
photons 120, 130, 552, 595–596, 755, 950, 1064
physical mechanisms 8, 112, 886, 917
physical methods 271, 287–288, 522, 710
physical processes 129, 341, 404, 643
PL 422, 635, 642, 651, 653–654, 656, 666, 750–751, 903, 988, 993–994
PL and PLE spectra of samples 652, 654
PL spectra 426, 652, 654, 657, 993–994
PL spectrum 652, 751, 903–904, 993

- PLA (pulsed laser ablation)
 539–546, 548–551, 554,
 556–557, 568–569, 573–580,
 590, 599, 601–603, 611–613,
 624–625, 710, 712–714,
 723–725, 738–740, 988–990
- PLA, experimental apparatus
 of 550, 552–553
- planes 12, 60, 72, 95, 181,
 362–363, 370, 430, 488,
 514–515, 629, 631, 638, 640,
 780, 973
- temperature-pressure 117,
 127, 134
- plasma 162–163, 192–194,
 196–197, 233, 269–276,
 295–296, 405, 445, 449–451,
 716–718, 720–724, 861–863,
 874–877, 951–954, 961–962,
 982
- confinement of 231, 948, 951,
 982–983
- expanding 719, 724
- forward front of 961–962
- plasma-induced 196, 863, 882,
 892, 912, 982
- plasma charge carriers 953–954
- plasma density 233, 577, 599, 648
- plasma emission 523, 525,
 719–720
- plasma formation 112, 121–123,
 150–151, 530, 948, 950, 953,
 982, 986, 996, 1005, 1074
- plasma-induced pressure
 861–862, 982
- plasma parameters 717, 949–950
- plasma plume 158–159, 315–316,
 318, 408, 450, 644–649,
 712–714, 716–717, 719–724,
 860–862, 864, 866–867,
 872–875, 898–900, 904–905,
 916–918
- laser-induced 158–160, 711,
 713, 718–719, 722, 737,
 866–867, 898, 903, 926
- plasma plume evolution 714,
 717–718, 873–874
- plasma pressure 276, 646, 788,
 949
- plasma quenching time 163, 196,
 891–892, 913, 917
- plasma shielding 240, 951, 996
- plasma temperature 467, 712,
 716, 721, 954, 958, 989
- plasmon band 219–220, 337, 593,
 596–597, 728, 758, 985
- plasmon peaks 337, 352,
 726–727, 734
- plasmon resonance 334–335, 339,
 341–342, 346, 351–352, 357,
 363–364, 380, 387–388, 727,
 754, 833–834, 838–839,
 841–842
- platelets 368, 505, 514, 516
- PLD (pulsed-laser deposition) 624,
 856, 859–860, 887, 918, 985
- PLE spectra 652, 654, 657
- point defects 7, 9, 12, 34, 36,
 84–85, 426, 581, 650, 1045
- polystyrene spheres 256, 419
- polyynes 443, 449–459, 468, 470,
 472, 474
- powdery targets 210–213, 248
- power spectral density (PSD) 83,
 85, 1112
- pressure 160–161, 179, 186–187,
 189–196, 315–316, 318–319,
 336, 354, 444–445, 605–610,
 631–632, 643–646, 665, 838,
 866–868, 874–878
- fluid 573, 576–577, 590, 606,
 613
- function of 606, 608–609
- hydrostatic 952, 964, 967, 978
- pressure difference 818, 847–848,
 969

- pressure–temperature conditions 165–166, 169, 171, 185, 198–199, 201, 869
- pressure–temperature region 157–158, 163–164, 171, 177, 179, 184, 193, 202, 869, 876–877, 889
- pressure waves 116, 121, 125, 137–139, 952
- pressurization 271, 288–289, 297
- pristine Ni surface 825, 829
- probability 158, 169–172, 185–189, 198, 200–201, 386, 721, 883, 1041
- processes
- evaporation–coagulation 673–675
 - extinction 290–291
 - far-from-equilibrium 444, 910, 915, 918, 923
 - photochemical 1024, 1076–1077
 - photothermal 1078, 1080
- products
- ablated 694, 723, 778–779, 781, 783–784, 789, 792
 - purified 629–631
- 2-propanol 499, 881, 931, 1008–1009
- ps laser pulses 45–46, 819, 822, 830–831, 833–834, 840, 1112
- ps laser radiation 819–820, 831, 837, 841, 843
- PSD (power spectral density) 83, 85, 1112
- Pt clusters 430–432
- Pt substrate 251–254
- Pt/ZnO HNPs 428–430
- Pt/ZnO porous nanocages 430, 432–433
- pulse duration 36, 44–45, 86, 130–132, 134, 151, 159–160, 194–195, 381–382, 820–822, 862–863, 867, 872–873, 877–878, 984, 1046–1048
- pulse energy 225, 302–303, 307–308, 318–320, 381, 585, 711
- pulse fluence 3–5, 7, 9, 83
- pulse frequency 681, 683–684, 691
- pulsed laser 160, 175–176, 196, 302, 304, 399, 401, 404, 545–546, 551–552, 574, 679–680, 880–881, 887–888, 927, 931
- pulsed-laser ablation 158–160, 162–163, 183–184, 190, 196, 199, 538–539, 541–542, 628, 856, 860, 887, 893–894, 898, 933–934, 938
- pulsed laser ablation *see* PLA
- pulsed laser deposition 333, 574, 619, 929, 985
- pulsed-laser deposition *see* PLD
- pulsed ruby laser irradiation 886–888
- ulses 37–38, 46–47, 83–86, 100–102, 118, 121, 124–125, 130–131, 222, 317–319, 376–378, 683–684, 721–723, 1034–1035, 1047, 1054–1056
- pure water 389, 400, 405, 414, 501, 551, 580, 773, 936, 1004
- pyranine 1023, 1039
- quantum 651, 658, 1077
- Raman shift 452, 460, 467
- Raman spectra 452, 464–465, 467, 471, 589, 888, 987, 994–995, 1054–1055
- Raman spectroscopy 451, 470–471, 577, 617, 996, 1052–1053

- rapid cooling 609–611, 1071
 rapid thermal annealing (RTA)
 671–672, 676
 raw ITO nanoparticles 522–525
 raw nanoparticles 524–525
 Rayleigh length 952, 971, 973
 Rayleigh's model 977, 980–981
 reactions 20, 89, 125, 137, 196,
 258, 406, 417, 432, 454, 506,
 515, 683–685, 696, 802, 960
 induced liquid–solid interfacial
 546, 927
 pulsed-laser-induced liquid—
 solid interfacial 184, 538,
 946
 regions
 focal 954, 961–962, 964, 972,
 976, 986, 991–992
 high-fluence 1032, 1044
 light-emitting 301, 303,
 311–312, 315, 717, 721, 866
 metastable 119, 127–128, 131,
 140, 142–143, 146
 relationship curves 193–195,
 876–878
 resonance 343, 351, 357, 726
 ripple formation 63, 83–84, 1046
 ripples 3–4, 60, 63, 78, 80–81,
 83–84, 87–88, 90, 99, 823,
 831–832, 845, 1050
 interferential 4, 54, 83
 rod-like nanostructures 488
 roughness 212, 826, 850, 1020,
 1029, 1034, 1042–1045,
 1082, 1101–1102, 1107–1108
 RTA (rapid thermal annealing)
 671–672, 676
 ruby laser 855, 1000
 rutile phase 684–686, 996, 999
- samples
 etched 678, 1029
 irradiated 90, 470
- transparent 1016–1017, 1019,
 1021
 sapphire 360, 493, 507, 536, 771,
 1020, 1027, 1036–1038,
 1046–1050, 1053, 1070,
 1086, 1111–1112
 scattered laser light 282–286
 scattered light intensities 285
 SCR (space-charge region) 33, 43,
 108, 702
 SCS (single crystal structures)
 636–640, 643, 664, 681
 SD (suppressed diffusion) 78,
 484–485, 490
 SDS (sodium dodecyl sulphate)
 242, 244, 338, 340–341, 365,
 401–402, 404–407, 482–483,
 485, 494–497, 499, 503–505,
 513, 516, 728–729, 773
 SDS aqueous solution 407–408,
 512–513
 SDS concentration 244, 403–406,
 414, 497, 501, 505, 583
 SDS solution 414, 483–484, 494,
 496–497, 501–503, 505,
 513–516, 582, 726, 773–774
 seawater 322, 942
 second harmonic generation *see*
 SHG
 secondary laser irradiation *see* SLI
 seed suspension 777, 795–796,
 808
 self-absorption effects 301, 309,
 312–315, 721
 self-influence 356–357
 shadowgraph images 232, 234,
 238, 277–278, 284, 289–291
 shadowgraph imaging 271, 276,
 282, 284
 shadowgraphs 231, 237, 304,
 318–320
 shadowgraphy 971–972, 974, 980
 shape conversions 244–245
 shape formation 881, 905, 907

- SHG (second harmonic generation) 26, 50–51, 55
- shock wave 160–161, 163, 173, 374, 445–446, 522, 525, 719, 763, 819–820, 861–862, 867–868, 872, 898, 930, 1005
- shockwave velocity 233, 966–967
- shockwaves 122, 233, 236–239, 277, 279, 948–949, 952, 964–966, 968–969, 982, 1041, 1065, 1070, 1076, 1080, 1090–1091
- short laser pulses 331, 376, 542, 816–819, 821, 823, 825, 827, 829, 831, 836, 845, 850–851, 862, 1009, 1073–1074
- Si nanoparticles 602–603, 625, 661, 759, 896, 929
- Si nanospheres 669–670, 674, 676–677, 679
- Si NPs 256, 373–374, 407, 409, 415–417
- Si substrate 794, 796, 799, 872, 996
- silicon 3–4, 34, 113, 296, 407, 603, 606, 623–625, 664–665, 675, 677–678, 895, 898–900, 903–905, 944–945, 1057–1058
- silicon nanocrystals 624, 663–664, 667, 674, 676, 945
- silicon nanomaterials 599, 612
- silver 216, 220, 446–447, 457, 460, 551, 588, 596, 617, 621, 726–727, 732–737, 750, 755, 884–885, 937–938
- silver colloids 215, 218–219, 221–223, 225, 227, 243–246, 456, 459, 754
- silver nanoparticles 460–461, 538, 582, 588, 695, 726, 728, 755, 926, 928, 936–937, 942, 1004, 1008–1009
- silver NPs 216, 220–221, 229–230, 242–245, 776
- silver plate 224–225, 227–228, 231, 233–236, 337, 517, 583–584, 588
- simulations 113, 124–125, 129, 132, 136–138, 141, 143, 145, 147–149, 151, 179, 594, 659, 1061, 1083, 1090–1091
- single crystal structures *see* SCS
- single crystals 481, 488, 528, 541, 603, 638–640, 642–643, 679, 780, 783–784, 1111
- SiO 672–673, 676, 679, 1018, 1059
- SiO particles 672, 674–675
- size distribution function 10–11, 30–32, 47, 49–50, 91, 376–377, 821
- SLI (secondary laser irradiation) 208, 210, 224, 241–246
- small bubbles 279, 284, 1076
- small nanoparticles 285, 640, 727, 757
- Sn/In ratio 525
- Sn NPs 365–368
- sodium dodecyl sulphate *see* SDS
- solid–liquid interfaces 140, 898, 986, 1086
- solid materials 136, 208, 856, 859, 1020–1021, 1036, 1042, 1046, 1053, 1062, 1079, 1081–1082, 1089, 1098
- solid target 140, 142–145, 210–212, 328–330, 332–333, 552–554, 715–716, 738, 770–772, 855–861, 863–864, 867–868, 872, 885–886, 890–892, 898
- laser ablation of 390, 772, 861, 887
- solid target systems 213–214
- solids 56, 64, 68, 72, 89, 327–328, 330–334, 390–392, 572,

- 703–704, 815–816, 822–824,
844–846, 850, 875,
1120–1121
- laser ablation of 327–329, 333,
370, 375, 541, 620, 770, 850,
852, 857–858, 860–861,
864–866, 872–874, 879–880,
883, 894
- molecular 112, 114, 122,
131–133, 577
- solution 210–213, 379–381,
388–390, 404–405, 411–414,
455–457, 459–461, 484–485,
497, 579–581, 729, 750–751,
882–883, 936–938,
1021–1023, 1038–1039
- polymer 491, 566, 601–602
- seed 777, 796, 799–800, 809
- sp^2 bonding 163, 196–197,
888–889, 892, 913
- sp^3 bonding 163, 196, 889, 892,
912–913
- space-charge region *see* SCR
- spatial variation 967–968,
976–977
- spectra 274–275, 299–301,
303–305, 346, 422–423,
426–427, 452, 464–466,
592–594, 606, 655, 657, 678,
750–751, 757–759, 802–803
- fluorescence 560, 562–563
- spectral features 299, 301, 308,
470–472, 726, 736, 742, 754,
833–834
- spectrum 10, 50–51, 56, 68, 71,
81–82, 84, 306–308, 346–348,
380–384, 470, 720–721,
801–802, 834, 840–841,
843–844
- experimental 314
- theoretical 309, 314
- spherical nanoparticles 488, 741,
983
- sphericity 639
- spinodal decomposition 116–117,
129, 133
- spinodal line 117–118, 128–129
- spiral phase plates 1105–1106
- SPR (surface plasmon resonance)
416, 595, 622, 696, 711,
726–727, 735, 753, 755, 941
- stable etching 1032–1033, 1044,
1053, 1055
- standard deviation 119, 215, 217,
226, 242, 411, 413, 484–485,
487, 489–490
- stoichiometry 311–312, 480–481
- structure formation 516, 520, 817
- structures 3–5, 37, 60–61, 99,
101–102, 181, 487–488, 512,
515–517, 635–636, 773,
782–785, 787–788, 793–799,
808–809, 911–912
- bcc 911–913
- core–shell 631–634, 681, 734,
758, 774
- fcc 662–663, 665–666, 678,
681, 740
- initial 829–830
- leaf-like 782–783, 786–787,
790, 792
- phase 491, 685–686, 691
- self-reversed 312–313, 315
- submicron gratings 1042–1044,
1066, 1081, 1110, 1113
- subsurface layer 33–34, 38,
86–87, 103
- supercritical CO₂ 591, 593, 595,
600, 603, 606–607, 609, 611,
613–614, 617
- supercritical CO₂ pressure
608–609, 614
- supercritical fluids 116, 449,
573–574, 576–578, 580, 582,
584, 586, 588, 590–592,
594–600, 602–604, 606, 608,
610–618, 620
- supercritical region 140, 600, 616

- superlattice 29–31
superposition 9, 17–18, 23, 28–29,
 41, 51–54, 71
supersonic wave 269, 271, 288,
 293–296
superstructures 777, 1028
suppressed diffusion (SD) 78,
 484–485, 490
surface 8–9, 34–37, 39–40, 53–54,
 58–63, 85–90, 92–93,
 125–126, 332–336, 558,
 796–798, 830–831, 836–837,
 839–840, 843–845,
 1015–1017
bottom 1034–1035, 1100
cathode 462, 464
exposed 834, 837, 839
free 12–14, 92, 329, 819
free-form 1099, 1104–1105
surface-active substances 333,
 338–339, 345, 347, 349, 360,
 365–366, 388–389, 772, 849
surface area 30, 368, 385, 398,
 432–434, 558–559, 564, 638,
 647, 690
surface defect concentration 8, 57
surface defect concentration field
 24, 70
surface defects 482, 487, 526, 845
surface diffusion 667, 676
surface electromagnetic wave
 (SEW) 4, 54, 104, 371, 821,
 832, 845
surface energy 559, 638–639, 804,
 900, 905, 909, 975
surface europium ions 562–565
surface film 10, 19, 35, 89, 103
surface layer 2, 7, 10, 12, 15,
 33–34, 38, 40, 45, 73, 75, 78,
 80, 89, 102, 252
surface ligands 650, 656, 658
surface modification 400, 650,
 658, 770, 1013–1014, 1033,
 1046, 1053, 1055, 1058, 1063,
 1065, 1068, 1071,
 1078–1081, 1097–1098
surface morphology 1032, 1035,
 1037, 1042, 1045, 1068, 1111
surface plasmon resonance *see* SPR
surface plasmons 623
surface region 125–126, 129, 137
surface relief 1–3, 5–9, 11, 17–19,
 23–25, 31–33, 39–43, 49–57,
 59–63, 67–69, 71–73, 83,
 89–95, 97–99, 101, 846
 scale modulation of 43, 51
surface relief modulation 2–3, 6,
 10, 32, 92–93, 102
surface roughness 825, 920, 1042,
 1044–1046, 1103, 1105, 1109
surface states 397, 650, 654, 656,
 666, 752
surface strain 39, 57, 59, 74
surface structures 11–12, 33, 41,
 73, 99, 101, 103, 211, 224, 611
 laser-induced 3–5, 102
surface tension 93, 95, 162, 184,
 333, 336, 342, 848, 851, 865,
 979, 985
surface topographies 1044,
 1104–1105
surfactant concentrations 402,
 483, 485–487, 517, 582, 612
surfactant molecules 404–405,
 412, 482, 497, 516, 520, 526,
 896
surfactant solutions 482–487,
 539, 580, 601, 883, 1010
surfactants 148, 242, 244, 340,
 348, 350, 368, 404, 433, 483,
 497, 505, 517, 520–521, 550,
 554–558
SW (Stillinger–Weber) 3, 83, 88,
 119, 121, 173–174, 178–179
SW ripples 4, 80, 83–84, 88
synthesis 270, 337–340, 368–369,
 382–383, 541–545, 739–740,
 856, 858–859, 881–882,

- 884–887, 890–896, 909–910,
914–915, 922–924, 949–950,
986
hydrothermal 368
nanodiamond 168, 183, 190,
645, 874, 888–889, 912, 914
particle 711–713
synthesis conditions 629, 650,
759, 793, 795, 797–798, 809
synthesis mechanisms 901, 912
synthesis process 662, 717, 859,
879, 898, 915–916
synthesized products 723,
743–744, 749, 898, 905–907,
914, 916
- tantalum surface 6, 44–46, 64
technological applications
857–858, 894
TEM (transmission electron
microscope) 216, 338–340,
346, 358–359, 364–365, 367,
496–497, 554, 629–630, 681,
730–731, 778, 884–885,
902–903, 912–913,
1105–1106
temperature 137–139, 158–161,
165–167, 178–179, 190–194,
308–309, 311–312, 330–332,
335–336, 488–489, 644–646,
721–724, 874–878,
1071–1074, 1082–1083,
1085–1088
blackbody 269, 275–276, 308
condensed 633–634, 644, 646
critical 1042, 1074, 1082, 1090
electron 721
elevated 7, 47, 347, 350
extreme 449, 910, 922–923
normal 556–557, 858, 887, 892,
914
temperature distribution 284,
331, 335, 371, 954,
1085–1086, 1088
temperature range 309, 489,
648–649, 692
temporal variations 272–274, 277,
279–280, 285–286, 288, 290,
292–294
tetragonal Ge structure 915–916
tetrahedron 476, 639, 942
thermal processes 1026, 1036,
1041, 1051, 1054, 1111
thermal regime 112–113,
116–117, 119, 121, 129,
150–151
thermodynamic evolution 116,
124, 139, 141–142, 144–145
thermodynamic nucleation 163,
168, 866, 872
thermodynamic trajectories
126–127, 132, 134–135, 141,
143–145
thin films 50, 208, 248, 399, 455,
458, 550, 566, 574, 624–625,
930–931, 940, 1017, 1020,
1041, 1059
thin metal films 1017, 1113
threshold fluence 7, 116, 1013,
1017, 1031, 1033,
1035–1038, 1045–1048,
1053, 1067, 1073,
1084–1085, 1089–1091
Ti nanoparticles 841, 988
TiO 498–500, 996
TiO₂ 250, 413, 433, 497–498, 504,
685, 687–688, 692, 738, 842,
988, 990, 992–993, 997, 1011
TiO₂ nanoparticles 491, 494–495,
498, 504, 541–542, 986, 994,
997–998, 1011
TiO₂ NPs 249, 251, 397, 406
titania nanoparticles 494, 497,
541

- titanium target 276–278, 288, 291–292, 294, 690–691, 739, 988
toluene 411, 588–589, 612, 618, 916, 1021–1022, 1024, 1033, 1035, 1037, 1046, 1052–1055, 1061
transformation path 173–174, 178–179
transmission electron microscope
see TEM
transparent materials 115, 576, 1013–1018, 1052, 1072, 1082, 1099, 1102, 1107, 1109
treelike nanostructures 775
trenches 1041, 1071, 1093–1094, 1096
etched 1038, 1050, 1093–1094, 1096
TRRM (time-resolved reflection measurements) 1030, 1065, 1067–1068
twinning 635, 639–640, 643
- ultrafine nanodiamonds 627, 631, 643, 649–650
ultrashort laser pulses 88, 111, 927, 1015, 1026, 1030, 1045–1050, 1052, 1072, 1086, 1111
ultrasonic irradiation 430–432
UV irradiation 561, 565, 568, 689–690
UV region 330, 332, 334, 387–388, 751
UV wavelengths 364, 1022, 1024, 1036, 1039, 1047, 1058, 1060, 1063, 1081
- valence bands 426–427, 611, 999
vapor phases 336, 672, 909
vapor pressure 336, 342, 354
- water confinement 3–4, 32, 36, 39, 46, 63–64, 71–72, 92, 96, 99, 101, 103
water environment 6, 34, 90, 92, 103, 105
water layer 44, 148, 746, 872–873, 904, 914, 986, 989–990
water plasma 986–987, 992
water solutions 458, 460, 1024
water suspension 629, 642
water temperature 292, 296, 983
water vapour 960–962, 964, 992
wave number 16, 18, 22, 26–27, 31–32, 54, 63–64, 69, 75–76, 99
wave vectors 9–10, 18–19, 21, 24, 29, 41, 53, 55, 61, 69, 76–81, 83, 87–88, 90–91
mixing of 10–11, 50, 56
waveform 272–273
wavelength dependence 214, 216, 218, 231, 623, 1058
waves
acoustic 160–161, 867–868, 872
rarefaction 138, 140
waviness 1029, 1035, 1042, 1044, 1105, 1112
- X-ray diffraction *see* XRD
XRD (X-ray diffraction) 175–176, 251, 358, 365–366, 404, 482, 496, 519, 554, 561, 580, 669, 733, 744, 746, 778
- YAG laser ablation 545, 731, 866, 884, 888, 893, 932
YAG laser beam 271–272, 274, 277, 288, 489, 953, 1099
YAG laser pulse 271, 273–279, 281, 283, 288–289, 291, 294, 297, 849, 953, 1005

- zeolite 526–527, 529
zeolite nanoparticles 526–528
zinc blonde structure 895–896,
 899–900
zinc hydroxides 515–516, 546,
 885
zinc oxide nanoparticles 725,
 746–748, 1004
zinc plasma, high-pressure
 404–405
Zn 38, 322, 405, 427, 429, 432,
 489, 515, 520, 568, 732, 758,
 775, 815, 819, 851
 laser ablation of 490, 513, 539,
 747, 749–751, 773
Zn interstitials 427
ZnO 253, 397, 404–405, 422,
 425–427, 429–430, 432–434,
 482–485, 487–493, 504, 565,
 568, 709, 725, 745, 749–752
ZnO nanoparticles 482, 484–487,
 489–490, 512, 515, 526,
 539–540, 559, 565, 567–568,
 745–747, 752, 938
ZnO nanostructures 401, 487, 745,
 751, 753
ZnO NPs 253, 401, 403, 414,
 422–424, 427–428, 434, 773
ZnO/polymer 540, 567–568
ZnO samples 750–752
ZnO shells 403, 432, 491
ZnO targets 567, 746–747,
 749–750
 laser ablation of 747–748, 751
ZnO/Zn Nanoparticles 539, 929,
 932

