

Index

- 3D flow channels, 601
- 3D engineered scaffold, 587
- 3D hydrophilic polymer networks, 334
- 3D matrix, 87, 105, 376
- 3D printing, 10, 39, 117, 123, 126, 157–58, 170, 186, 220, 229, 232, 357, 537, 568–73, 581–84, 591, 594, 596, 598, 607–8, 610, 816, 827, 1053, 1255
- 3D tissue environment, 581

- absorbability, 907, 909, 911
- absorbable metal stent (AMS), 175, 179, 181–83, 187
- absorption, significant bone, 168
- acellular collagen matrix, 880
- acellular dermis, 31, 392, 1248
- acellular materials, 992
- acellular scaffolds, 836–37, 879
- acid hydrolysis, 414
- acidic conditions, weak, 149
- acids, 346, 761, 763, 798, 802, 804, 828–29, 952, 1290
 - acetylsalicylic, 1178–79
 - ascorbic, 103
 - boronic, 315, 318
 - carboxylic, 267–68, 274, 346, 831
 - hyaluronic, 226, 876
 - poly(lactic-co-glycolic), 411, 466, 711, 965, 1153, 1245, 1284, 1349
 - polyglycolic, 123, 666, 675, 1033, 1176
 - polyhydroxy, 978
- ACLT, *see* anterior cruciate ligament transection
- ACP, *see* amorphous calcium phosphate
- acrylate groups, 22, 269, 272
- acryloyl chloride, 269
- actin-polymer complex, 251
- activation, 274, 278, 487, 1049, 1221, 1318, 1370, 1373
- activator, tissue-type plasminogen, 280
- activity
 - antitumor, 492, 495, 1202
 - bone-inducing, 904
 - functional, 374, 379, 708
 - osteogenic, 1371–72
- actuators, 343
- acute ruptures, 635
- adaptation, functional, 919, 925
- ADDM, *see* autogenous demineralized dentin matrix
- adipose decellularized extracellular matrix (adECM), 597
- adenosine, 207, 1369, 1374–75
- ADH, *see* adipic dihydrazide
- adhesiolysis, 1183–84
- adhesion, 99, 101, 271, 421–22, 424–25, 491, 493, 626, 938–39, 1213, 1215, 1217, 1225, 1227–29, 1364–65
 - intra-articular, 1183–84
- adhesion substrate, 11, 1247
- adhesive glycoproteins, 805–6, 808, 810
- adhesive properties, 491, 1197
- adhesive proteins, 252, 947
 - bone-related, 1364

- adipic dihydrazide (ADH), 271
- adipocytes, 326–27, 981, 996–97, 1134
- adipose-derived stem cell (ADSC), 5, 377, 540–41, 550, 569–70, 606, 1244, 1261
- adipose stem cell (ASC), 1036
- adipose tissue, 407, 597, 628, 632, 824, 828, 952, 997, 1016, 1148, 1190, 1263
- adult, 1148
- human, 407
- vascularized, 568, 570
- well-vascularized, 407
- adipose tissue–derived mesenchymal stem cell (ATMSC), 230, 1372
- adipose tissue–derived stromal cell (ATSC), 1187, 1190–91
- administration
 - intraperitoneal, 1183–84
 - localized, 1183–84
 - oral, 95, 347, 1329
- ADSC, *see* adipose-derived stem cell
- adsorption, 71, 485–86, 662, 1188, 1222–24, 1230
 - physical, 483, 485, 947
- advanced therapy medicinal product (ATMP), 837
- AEC, *see* aorta endothelial cell
- AF, *see* annulus fibrosus
- AFC, *see* annulus fibrosus cell
- AF-derived stem cell (AFSC), 1036–37, 1048
- AF-like tissue, 1047
- AFM, *see* atomic force microscopy
- agarose gel, 31, 772
- agarose microgel, 377–78
- agents
 - bioreceptor, 663
 - chaotropic, 798, 829
 - chelating, 27, 761–62, 828
 - foaming/blowing, 954
 - reinforcing, 695, 1175–76
 - therapeutic, 480, 494, 732, 745, 1184, 1371
- age-related bone disorder, 1371
- age-related macular degeneration (AMD), 1180, 1203
- aggrecan, 247, 254, 810, 812, 1032, 1036–37, 1047
- aggregates, cellular, 1197
- aging, 623, 633, 972, 1032, 1034, 1051, 1074, 1076, 1078, 1324
- agitation, 828, 889, 951, 977
 - mechanical, 764
- airway, 972, 974–75
 - conducting, 971
 - lower, 972, 974
- alginate biomaterials, 817
- alginate hydrogel, 222, 314, 769–71
 - photosensitive, 228
- alginate microcapsules, 770–72
 - polymer-coated, 771
- alginate microgels, 254–55, 377–78, 382
- alginate polymers, 770
- alginate solution, 770, 817
- alignment, 451–52, 637–38, 640, 642, 662, 690, 820, 1010, 1047
 - controllable, 661, 663
 - nanofiber, 638
- alkaline phosphatase (ALP), 146–48, 604, 1123, 1126, 1154, 1159, 1365, 1371, 1375
- alkylation, 267, 833
- allergic response, 398
- allogenic applications, 1148
- allogenic bones, 104, 1357
- allografting, 634, 1114
- allografts, 112, 164, 635, 906, 913, 929, 1134, 1163, 1369
- ALP, *see* alkaline phosphatase
- ALP activity, 605–6, 1125–26, 1154–55, 1158–60, 1363, 1375

- alveolar bone housing, 925
- AMD, *see* age-related macular degeneration
- American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM), 836
- amino acids, 24, 61, 276, 303, 723, 725, 799, 1079, 1093–94, 1178, 1366
 - unnatural, 745
- amino acid sequences, 738–39, 878
- amino groups, 350, 418, 771, 883–84, 886, 947
 - protonated, 883–84
- aminolysis, 488–89
- amorphous calcium phosphate (ACP), 59, 64, 75, 912
- amphiphilic peptide hydrogelator, 303
- AMS, *see* absorbable metal stent
- anastomosis, 995
- angiogenesis, 115, 379, 492, 681, 805, 807, 812, 1099, 1180, 1189, 1194, 1318, 1362, 1368–70, 1374
- angiogenic biomaterial, 1190
- animal models, 68–69, 166, 188, 273, 401, 648, 1098, 1141, 1295, 1298, 1317
 - tumor-bearing, 1330
- animal sources, 806, 832, 836
- animal tissues, 836
- anionic polymers, 125, 769
- anionic polysaccharides, 816, 885
- annulus fibrosus (AF), 1029, 1032
- annulus fibrosus cell (AFC), 1032–37, 1039–52
- annulus fibrosus tissue
 - engineering, 1033, 1037, 1049
- ANP, *see* atrial natriuretic peptide
- anterior cruciate ligament (ACL), 635, 1181, 1297
- anterior cruciate ligament transection (ACLT), 1181–82
- antibiotics, 486, 1038, 1181, 1183
- antibodies, 351, 375, 380, 663, 666, 720–21, 726, 733, 745, 770, 1018
 - anti-type II collagen, 254–55
- anticancer drugs, 494, 732, 1181
- antigenic determinants, 879, 895
- antigens, 335, 351, 730
- aorta endothelial cell (AEC), 1193
- apatite, 14, 142, 146, 149, 152, 154
- apatite foam, 154–55
- apoptosis, 628, 766, 772, 809, 982, 1047–49, 1097
- apoptosome, 766
- applications
 - adhesive, 808
 - advanced, 547
 - agarose, 31
 - antibiofouling, 664
 - array of, 666, 803, 818
 - bench-to-bedside, 837
 - bioelectronics, 666
 - biotechnological, 744
 - bulk, 658
 - burn coverage, 882
 - business, 658
 - carbon nanotube, 689
 - cardiovascular scaffold/stent, 187
 - cardiovascular stent, 162, 189
 - combined, 420, 1180, 1187
 - commercial, 512
 - control delivery, 347
 - dental, 88
 - diagnostic, 206
 - electrospun fiber, 492
 - hard-tissue, 114
 - healthcare, 883
 - hemostatic, 818
 - high-voltage, 530
 - integrated, 1200
 - life science, 419
 - load-bearing, 88, 126–27, 881
 - local, 1357

- nutraceutical, 812
- objective, 186
- orthopedic, 1358
- osteochondral, 30
- osteogenic, 1294
- peptide, 285
- pharmaceutical, 312, 334
- physical, 513
- sensing, 663
- soft-tissue, 838
- stem cell technology, 6, 1245
- surgical, 25, 814
- theranostic, 94
- therapeutic, 92, 404, 1369, 1376
- tissue-engineered, 226
- tissue engineering, 37, 39,
 - 89–90, 92, 341, 351, 353–54,
 - 483, 515, 646–48, 948, 950,
 - 958–59, 1255–56, 1354–55
- tracking, 660
- translational, 60
- wound-dressing, 886, 1260
- wound-healing, 220, 336, 629, 1263
- aqueous solution, 153, 222, 224, 282, 315, 354, 518, 525, 599, 777, 1260, 1267, 1287–90, 1292, 1310
- polymer/polyol salt, 355
- architecture
 - inner, 582–83, 594
 - outer, 594
 - scaffolding, 87
- Arg-Gly-Asp (RGD), 34, 284, 300, 302–3, 372, 491, 736, 806, 911, 1018, 1267, 1269, 1361, 1364–65
- arrays, 60, 535, 673, 797, 804, 812, 816, 819, 823, 825, 829–30, 1091, 1096–97, 1100, 1103–4
- electrospun nanofiber, 538
- fiber, 534
- fibril, 61
- microgel, 374, 379
- arteries, 541, 645, 1015
 - normal, 1014
- articular cartilage, 244, 285, 593, 633, 1092
- articular cartilage defects, 1261
- articular chondrocytes, 1035, 1037
- artificial ECM, 311, 327
- artificial materials, 905, 978, 1219, 1227
- artificial muscles, 249, 251, 336
- artificial nucleus system, 210
- artificial tissues, 1196
 - functional, 735
- ASC, *see* adipose stem cell
- assays, colorimetric, 725
- assembly
 - core-shell, 449–50
 - polymer chain, 224
 - supramolecular, 721, 745–46
- ASTM, *see* American Society for Testing and Materials
- astrocytes, 638
- ATMP, *see* advanced therapy medicinal product
- ATMSC, *see* adipose tissue-derived mesenchymal stem cell
- atomic force microscopy (AFM), 659
- atom transfer radical
 - polymerization (ATRP), 1221–22, 1225–26
- atrial natriuretic peptide (ANP), 451
- ATRP, *see* atom transfer radical polymerization
- ATSC, *see* adipose tissue-derived stromal cell
- augmentation, 399–400, 989
- autoantibodies, 726
- autoclaving, 42, 832
- autogenous bone graft, 904, 917, 1163, 1358

- autogenous bone grafting, 1114
- autogenous demineralized dentin matrix (ADDM), 915
- autografts, 63, 70, 112–13, 164, 635, 883, 1265
- autologous bone grafts, 97, 1357
- autologous cells, 96, 230, 877, 991, 999, 1323
- autologous collagen, 392
- autologous fat, 399, 406
- autologous fat injection, 397, 399, 406
- autologous tissues, 392, 987, 990, 992
- autotooth bone materials, 904
- avascular nature, 1180
- axons, 636–37, 698, 702
- AZ91D scaffold, 168, 170
- backbone, polypeptide, 804
- backbone chain, 300
- backbone polymer, 489–90
- bacterial cells, 721
 - gram-negative, 1225
- bacteriophages, 720, 723, 735–36
- banding pattern, 800
- bare metal stent (BMS), 176, 179–80, 664
- barrier function, 1098, 1324
- barriers, 172, 225, 573, 989, 1075
 - antiadhesion, 524–25
- basic fibroblast growth factor (bFGF), 103, 403, 672–73, 679–82, 910, 914, 1049–51
- basic multicellular unit (BMU), 919
- BCP, *see* biphasic calcium phosphate
- BCP particles, 68–69
- BCP scaffolds, 114, 1141
- BDNF, *see* brain-derived neurotrophic factor
- behavior
 - biologic, 905–6
 - cell/tissue, 630
 - frictional, 247
 - mechanical, 1047
 - selected cell, 423
- bellows graft, 590
 - collagen-coated, 590
- bFGF, *see* basic fibroblast growth factor
- binding, 250, 265, 494, 601, 673, 722, 806, 884, 1094, 1315, 1367, 1371
- binding peptides, 720, 722, 738–40, 742
- binding properties, 1184, 1188
- bioactive glasses, 12, 89, 120–21, 417, 1250
- bioactive ligands, 375, 379, 383
- bioactive materials, functional, 705
- bioactive molecules, 21, 24, 33–34, 37–38, 40, 264, 268, 271, 378, 1268, 1271, 1355, 1360, 1368, 1376
 - controlled release of, 33, 1268
 - delivery of, 33
 - grafting of, 268, 271
 - release, 33, 35, 335
- bioactive scaffolds, 44, 164, 835, 1271
- bioactive surfaces, 98, 692
- bioactivity, 25, 120–21, 294, 304, 421–23, 480, 673, 736, 1216, 1219, 1255–56, 1261, 1354, 1358, 1360
- biocapsules, 665, 668
- bioceramics, 11–12, 86–89, 101, 117–18, 161, 588, 1115, 1244, 1247, 1249–50, 1252, 1255–56
- biocompatibility, 31–32, 118–21, 162–65, 168, 182–83, 186–87, 219–20, 337, 403–4, 691–94, 818, 885, 1213–14, 1216–17, 1246–48
- biocompatibility hydrogel, 221
- biocompatible materials, 87, 683, 690, 737

- biocompatible polymers, 269, 302, 960, 1012
 - natural, 228
- biocompatible smart hydrogel material, 230
- biodegradability, 103, 220, 225, 372, 380, 404, 797, 799, 802, 814, 818, 823, 1294, 1297, 1299
 - controllable, 18, 1245, 1249
- biodegradable biomaterials/
scaffolds, 35
- biodegradable hydrogels, 21
- biodegradable materials, 163, 226, 516, 593, 610, 812, 876, 991
- biodegradable polymer dopants, 1255
- biodegradable polymers, 103, 165, 488, 527, 591, 666, 695, 1251, 1262
 - natural, 230
 - synthetic, 14, 18, 114, 123, 1010, 1248, 1262
- biodegradable scaffolds, 87, 459, 516
 - cell-seeded, 999
- biodegradation, 19, 41, 113–14, 161, 165, 251, 283, 294, 312, 374, 523, 678, 879, 1188
- biodegradation rate, 442, 519, 521, 1095
- bioengineered tissues, 1309, 1314–15
 - functional, 1334
- bioerodible material, 18, 1245
- biofabrication, 1200
- biofunctional material, 531
- biofunctions, 622, 624, 626
- bioglass, 15, 89, 98, 100, 120–22, 1046
- bioglass scaffolds, 16, 120
- bioinks, 607, 609, 892, 948–49
- biological materials, 893, 948–50, 1091, 1096, 1310
- biological polymers, 256
- biological processes, 625, 795, 1099–1101, 1147
- biological systems, 220, 225, 624, 720, 737–38, 743
- biologic scaffolds, 976–77
- biomaterial applications, 29, 813
- biomaterial armamentarium, 815
- biomaterial array, 1096–97, 1102
 - well-defined, 1098, 1102
- biomaterial array technique, 1102
- biomaterial design, 35
- biomaterials
 - advanced tissue-engineered, 1199
 - biocompatible, 25, 287, 1255
 - biocompatible natural/
synthetic, 568
 - biodegradable, 999
 - collagenous, 882, 928, 1099
 - complex, 25, 54, 1244, 1247–48, 1271
 - conventional, 41, 939
 - drug, 1200
 - drug-laden hydrogel, 607
 - effective, 1183–84
 - elastin-derived, 805
 - embryonic, 1102
 - functional, 268, 334, 957
 - functionalizable, 1369
 - functionalized, 519
 - hard-tissue, 602
 - ideal, 88
 - implanted, 6, 1095, 1100, 1103, 1245
 - innovative structural, 90
 - inorganic, 29
 - keratin-based, 809–10
 - mechanical supportive, 1368
 - moldable, 940
 - multiple, 572
 - natural, 511, 646, 991, 1096
 - natural ECM-derived, 830
 - nonabsorbable, 1113–14

- optimal, 405, 937
- paste, 40
- peptide-modified, 1354
- promising nanocomposite, 423
- seeded, 993, 999
- synthetic, 522, 794, 818
- toxic, 1286
- unseeded, 993
- biomaterial scaffolds, 117, 673, 683, 1268, 1297, 1369
 - modified synthetic, 635
- biomaterial subunits, 830
- biomaterial surfaces, 98, 1082, 1359
- biomedical applications, 218–19, 243–44, 295, 298, 300, 302, 342, 347, 356, 658, 664–66, 735–37, 1225, 1231, 1285–86
 - intended, 457
 - potential, 429
 - versatile, 300
- biomedical field, 23, 249, 404, 512, 1285
- biomimetic materials, 693, 939, 1360
- biomimetic nanoscaffolds, 646
- biomimetic porous hydrogel scaffold, 955
- biomimetic scaffold fabrication, 123
- biomimetic scaffolds, 642, 735, 938–39, 948, 956, 961–62
 - injectable, 1053
- biomimetic tissues, 1200
- biomineralization, 62, 64, 631, 720–21, 738, 745–46
- biomolecules, 35, 69, 125, 228, 268, 296, 312, 340, 351, 486, 489, 493, 659–60, 666, 794–95
- bionic ear, 229
- bio-originated materials, 1215, 1217, 1219, 1227
- biopanning, 722, 739
- biopolymers, 32, 114, 123–24, 516, 519, 589, 883, 893, 1012, 1267
- biopolymer scaffolds, 589
- bioprinter, 230–31
- bioprinting, 231, 372, 374, 827, 894, 948
 - bioprinting applications, 229, 948–49
 - bioprinting scaffolds, 948
- bioreactors, 230, 442, 545, 547, 640, 659, 665–66, 668, 982, 992–93, 1113, 1147, 1151, 1320
- bioresponsive hydrogels, 350–51
- bioscaffolder, 572
- bioscaffolds, 403, 408
- biosensor applications, 667
- biosensors, 200, 334–35, 337, 351, 429, 658, 664–68
- biosynthetic polymers, 408
- biosynthetic scaffolds, 403
- biotissues, 249
- biphasic calcium phosphate (BCP), 24, 64, 68–70, 99, 117, 1141, 1164
- biphasic scaffold, 1035
- BJD, *see* “Bone and Joint Decade”
- bladder acellular matrix, 992, 1002
- bladder augmentation, 990–92, 994, 999–1000
- bladder reconstruction, 989–90, 992, 994, 997
- bladder regeneration, 994, 998
- bladder tissue, 987, 992, 994, 998–1000
 - native, 987
- blended electrospinning material, 523
- blends, 21, 23, 485, 610, 629
- blend scaffolds, 629
- block copolymers, 225, 339, 1228–29
- blocks, 23, 27, 143, 203–4, 521, 907, 912, 920, 924–26, 1180, 1223

- apatite bone substitute, 157
- blood, 25, 271, 442, 541, 680, 726, 798, 818, 907, 988, 1050
 - peripheral, 981, 1015, 1148, 1374
- blood cells, 178, 180, 996
 - red, 183
- blood flow, 383, 995
- blood glucose concentration, 348
- blood glucose levels, 348, 768, 770–71
- blood outgrowth endothelial cell (BOEC), 1326
- blood pressure, 1194
- blood supply, 888, 905–6, 978
- blood vessel formation, 493, 1180, 1358
- blood vessels, 263, 266, 442–43, 445, 493–94, 517–18, 524–25, 541, 570, 644, 674–75, 680, 759, 762, 764, 1180, 1315
 - erythrocyte-filled, 679, 682
 - tissue-engineered, 1010
- blood vessel stents, 173–74
- BM, *see* bone marrow
- BMD, *see* bone mineral density
- BMG, *see* bone matrix gelatin
- BMMC, *see* bone marrow mononuclear cell
- BM-MSc, *see* bone marrow-derived mesenchymal stem cell
- BMP, *see* bone morphogenetic protein
- BMSC, *see* bone marrow-derived stem cell
 - human, 593, 1048, 1267, 1363
- BMS, *see* bare metal stent
- BM stem cells, 1134–35, 1140
- BM stem cell scaffold, 1136
- BMU, *see* basic multicellular unit
- body fluids, 338, 403, 907, 910, 1049
 - simulated, 64, 97, 169, 1255
- body temperature, 21, 224–25, 339–41, 355
- BOEC, *see* blood outgrowth endothelial cell
- bonding, chemical, 201, 268, 319
- bonds, 296, 486, 816, 830, 1223
 - hydrogen, 342, 421, 799, 823, 885, 1215
 - Si-H, 1223
 - Si-O, 120–21
- bone, 15–16, 59–63, 88–91, 111–12, 124, 148–51, 516–18, 520, 544, 630–31, 909–11, 913–14, 917–19, 924–25, 1141–42, 1361–64, 1366–67
 - adult, 150
 - allogeneic, 86
 - alveolar, 91, 905–7, 917, 919, 928
 - autogeneous, 91–92
 - autogenic, 86, 104
 - autogenous, 903, 905, 913
 - autograft, 91
 - bioengineered, 101
 - cultured, 92, 631
 - host, 67, 1163
 - injectable, 21
 - living, 89
 - macroscale, 90
 - mature, 919, 1156
 - mineral, 89
 - mineralized, 93, 906, 1156, 1158
 - native, 59–60, 62, 73
 - natural, 85, 88, 98, 120–21, 692–93
 - physiological, 96
 - regenerated, 73, 1114
 - tissue-engineered, 15, 24, 30, 32, 105, 1260
- “Bone and Joint Decade” (BJD), 96
- bone architecture, 111
 - custom-designed, 73
- bone bioactivity, improved, 694
- bone bonding, 24, 88, 120

- bone bridges, 1144
- bone building, 1161
- bone cells, 62, 89, 491
 - embedded, 630
- bone cell scaffolds, 737
- bone cement, 590
- bone defect healing, 115, 129, 1134
- bone defects, 60, 62, 88, 105, 112, 129, 141–42, 150, 598, 929, 1114, 1137, 1146, 1357, 1366
 - alveolar, 903–5, 907
 - calvarial, 67
 - cortical, 925
 - critical-size, 70, 73, 112, 1138
 - large, 631, 1114, 1134, 1142
 - long, 97, 1162
 - segmental, 67, 70, 1376
- bone defect site, 1163
- bone degeneration, 1372
- bone density, 99, 1142–43, 1376
 - higher, 70, 1141, 1143
- bone deposition, 1374
- bone differentiation, 545
- bone diseases, 186
- bone distractor, small, 1115
- bone extender, 91
- bone formation, 67–73, 97–98, 115, 167–69, 918, 1114–16, 1132, 1141–45, 1147–48, 1152–54, 1156, 1162–65, 1366–67, 1371, 1373–74
 - cancellous, 1374
 - de novo, 672
 - early, 91
 - ectopic, 66, 68, 1149, 1152
 - endosteal, 167
 - heterotopic, 915
 - natural, 85
 - periosteal, 167
- bone formation area, 1156–57
- bone formation rate, 115
- bone-forming ability, 68
- bone fracture healing, 1148
- bone graft extender, 91
- bone grafting, 129, 904, 933, 1114
- bone graft materials, 923, 935, 1120
- bone graft procedure, 928
- bone grafts, 60, 62, 89, 672, 1152
 - artificial, 693
- bone graft substitute methods, 128
- bone graft substitutes, 86, 97, 104, 112, 694, 903, 905, 929, 1254
- bone growth, 16, 905, 1143, 1358, 1366
- bone healing, 62, 112, 546, 1129, 1368, 1370
 - enhanced, 1143
- bone homeostasis, 1369
- bone implants, 165–66
 - traditional bioinert, 165
- bone induction, 916–17, 921
- bone-inductive potency, 921
- bone inductivity, 692
- bone ingrowth, 63, 103, 905, 1142, 1144
 - natural, 62
- bone marrow (BM), 27, 631, 641, 981, 996, 1015–16, 1134, 1148–49, 1317, 1363, 1367
- bone marrow-derived stem cell (BMSC), 5, 15, 592, 737, 1036–37, 1044–45, 1066, 1080, 1244, 1262, 1269, 1339, 1358, 1364, 1373
- bone marrow-derived mesenchymal stem cell (BM-MS), 1147, 1187–88, 1191
- bone marrow mononuclear cell (BMMC), 1010, 1016
- bone marrow MSCs, 1080
- bone matrix, 62, 97, 913, 1041
 - decellularized, 1263
 - extracellular, 906
 - formative, 1364
 - injectable, 91

- bone matrix gelatin (BMG), 1038, 1041
- bone maturation, 906, 1116
- bone mineral density (BMD), 1116, 1118
- bone mineralization, 916, 1161
- bone minerals, 59, 64, 1359
 - natural, 85
- bone morphogenetic protein, human, 449, 1115, 1141
- bone morphogenetic protein (BMP), 16, 69, 71, 99, 103, 280, 310, 325, 379, 483, 493, 544–45, 585, 673, 679, 737, 904, 906, 910–11, 913–14, 916, 920, 1049–50, 1357–58, 1365–68, 1370–71
- bone protein, 1359
- bone regeneration, 68, 70, 162–64, 166–68, 185–87, 904, 1131–32, 1134–35, 1137, 1261–62, 1353–55, 1362, 1365–66, 1368–69, 1374–75
 - alveolar, 903
 - ceramic-assisted skeletal, 63
 - controlled, 116
 - delayed, 1132
 - load-bearing, 172, 186
 - natural, 119
 - peri-implant, 1362
- bone regeneration efficiency, 112
- bone regeneration materials, 24
- bone regeneration scaffolds, 168, 173–74, 185, 878
- bone regeneration site, 1357
- bone remodeling, 62, 684, 692, 918–19, 1148, 1162, 1164–65, 1168
- bone repair, 105, 165, 672, 1251, 1357–58
 - alveolar, 904–6
 - rapid, 88
- bone repair material, 1366
- bone replacement materials, 602
 - bone replacements, 22
 - artificial, 148, 153
 - bone replacement therapy, 736
 - bone resorption, 149, 918, 1371, 1374
 - bone scaffolds, 163–65, 168, 172, 178
 - artificial, 123
 - bone shortening, 1114
 - bone sialoprotein (BSP), 59–60, 674, 1359, 1361, 1364–65, 1371
 - bone stimulator, potential, 1372
 - bone structure, 91, 111
 - vascularized, 186
 - bone substitute application, 113–14, 117, 120, 132
 - bone substitutes, 14–15, 69, 98, 112–14, 116, 119, 128, 568, 587, 905, 1263
 - artificial, 142–43, 146, 152
 - bioceramic, 118
 - bitemplate-induced biomimetic, 1262
 - block-type, 118
 - cylindrical-granule-type, 118
 - granular, 115, 127
 - injectable, 31
 - natural, 91
 - spherical-granule-type, 118
 - synthetic, 112
 - thick, 127
 - tissue-engineered, 86
 - bone substitute systems, 117
 - bone surfaces, 247
 - bone tissue, 59–62, 64, 93, 103, 120, 544, 630–31, 1121, 1123, 1134
 - allograft, 1134
 - autograft, 1134
 - damaged, 1369
 - load-bearing, 73
 - native, 73
 - natural, 96

- woven, 1156, 1165, 1169
- bone tissue engineering (BTE),
 - 85–87, 96–97, 99–101, 103–5,
 - 123–24, 126–27, 690–95,
 - 1113–14, 1147, 1251,
 - 1253–55, 1260–63, 1294,
 - 1353–55, 1364
- bedside, 103
- scaffolds of, 691, 694
- bone tissue maturation, 544
- bone tissue regeneration, 60, 65,
 - 67–68, 70–73, 116, 123, 128,
 - 285, 546, 631–32, 1251, 1255,
 - 1376
- bone tissue repair, 62, 65
- bone tissue scaffold, 593
- bone tissue structures, 691
- bone tumor, 1114
- bone tunnel, 286
- bone union, 1115–16, 1163
- bone volume, 1120, 1129
- bovine serum albumin (BSA), 246,
 - 694–95, 712, 1255, 1260
- bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE), 832, 929
- Bowman's membrane, 1072
- brain-derived neurotrophic factor (BDNF), 33, 274, 276, 1268
- brain injury, traumatic, 382–83
- breast augmentation, 22, 1211
- brush cells, 974, 984
- BSA, *see* bovine serum albumin
- BSE, *see* bovine spongiform encephalopathy
- BSP, *see* bone sialoprotein
- BTE, *see* bone tissue engineering
- BTE applications, 1147–49, 1152
- BTE scaffolds, 1134
- BTE strategies, 1147, 1152
- bulk materials, 168, 188, 660
- CAC, *see* collagen-alginate composite
- CAC scaffold, 773
- CAC scaffold sheet, 773
- CAC sheet, 773
- CAC sheet scaffold, 773
- CAD, *see* computer-aided design
- CaHA, *see* calcium hydroxylapatite
- CaHA injection, 399–400
- CaHA microspheres, 399–400
- calcium hydroxylapatite (CaHA),
 - 392, 399–400, 404–6
- calcium phosphate (CaP), 59–60,
 - 63, 70, 72–73
- calcium phosphate (CP), 12, 14–15,
 - 24, 27, 85–86, 88, 90, 94–95,
 - 98–101, 104, 117–19, 588,
 - 912, 1250, 1258–61
- calcium phosphate cement (CPC) ,
 - 159, 694, 712, 1253, 1333
 - injectable, 15, 694–95
- calcium phosphate nanoparticles,
 - 95
- calcium phosphate scaffolds, 602
 - load-bearing, 1255
- calcium polyphosphate particle (CPP), 173
- CAM, *see* computer-aided manufacturing
- cAMP, *see* cyclic adenosine monophosphate
- cancellous bone, 150–51, 163, 906,
 - 913, 924–26, 1129
- cancer biomarkers, 726, 730
- cancerous cell sheets, 1330–31
- CaP, *see* calcium phosphate
- CaP-based biomaterials, 60, 68–69
- CaP-based synthetic biomaterials,
 - 60
- CaP biomaterials, 63–65, 67–69, 73
 - synthetic, 72
- CaP ceramics, 63, 68–70
- capillary force lithography (CFL),
 - 643, 939–40, 943–44
- CaP materials, 63, 69
- CaP matrices, 67–68
- CaP mineral-based matrices, 69

- CaP minerals, 61–64, 68–72
- capping materials, 647, 674
- Ca/P ratio, 64, 600
- capsid, 743–44
- capsular contracture, 1212–13, 1218, 1231–32
- carbodiimide (CDI), 268, 270–71
- carbonate apatite scaffolds, 141, 157–58
- carbon dioxide, supercritical, 423, 833
- carbon nanotube (CNT), 415, 417, 426, 606, 625, 632, 647, 658, 666, 689–95, 697, 699, 700–1, 706, 708, 739–40, 946
- carboxymethyl cellulose (CMC), 399–400, 427, 1115–16, 1164–69
- cardiac cell sheets, 1318–20
- cardiac functions, 382–83, 1317–18
- cardiac side population (CSP), 381
- cardiac tissue, 518, 520, 525, 641–42, 1318–20, 1331
 - bioengineered, 1320
 - electrical communicative, 1331
 - physiological, 641
 - prevascularized, 1315
 - vascularized, 1320
- cardiomyocytes, 641–43, 877, 1319
- cardiovascular stents/scaffolds, 162
- cardiovascular tissue engineering (CVTE), 441–43, 459
- carrier materials, 906
- cartilage
 - artificial, 251–52, 260
 - DDM-induced, 917
 - stable, 1181, 1203
 - tissue-engineered, 27, 30, 986
- cartilage applications, 813
- cartilage defects, 633, 1181
 - focal, 1267
- cartilage regeneration, 6, 22, 220, 230, 253, 255, 299, 586, 633–34, 882, 1181, 1323–24
- cartilage tissue engineering, 285, 355, 544–45, 634, 961, 1262, 1267, 1294
- cartilage tissue graft, 546
- cartilage tissue regeneration, 285, 633
- cations, divalent, 27, 99, 299, 314, 816–17
- CB, *see* cord blood
- CBM, *see* collagen-binding motif
- CB-MSC, *see* cord blood-derived mesenchymal stem cell
 - primed, 1131, 1133
- CB-MSC-injected group, 1131–32
- CB stem cells, 1131
- CDI, *see* carbodiimide
- CDK, *see* chronic kidney disease
- cDNA, *see* complementary DNA
 - fluorescent, 1105
- CEA, *see* cultured epithelial autograft
- cell adhesion, 21, 96, 98, 101, 300, 424, 426, 582, 585–87, 735–36, 765–66, 807–8, 944, 946, 1361, 1365
- cell adhesion protein, 1316
- cell adhesiveness, 283
- cell aggregation, 323, 408, 1197–98
- cell aggregation biomaterials, 1195
- cell attachment, 11, 450, 455, 522, 544, 628, 630, 635, 706, 758, 761, 1247, 1251, 1354, 1360, 1364
- cell culture, 38, 98, 205, 252, 300, 321, 325, 634, 674, 814, 941, 1299, 1332–33, 1372
- cell culture medium, 37, 171, 316–17, 319, 321
- cell culture systems, 420, 1198, 1295, 1372

- cell delivery, 11, 104, 355, 370, 658, 673, 679, 684, 1247
- cell-encapsulating microgels, 371, 375, 382–83
- cell encapsulation, 205, 272, 314, 320, 325, 351, 353, 370, 372–74, 377, 380, 382–83, 771
- cell encapsulation biomaterials, 1196
- cell fate, 522, 938, 954, 1052
- cell homing, 43, 124, 672–73, 679, 684, 977
- cell infiltration, 335, 441, 450–53, 455, 457, 459, 820
- cell-laden hydrogels, 596, 607
- cell-laden hydrogel scaffolds, 958
- cell-laden microgels, 384
- cell-laden scaffold, 769, 771
- cell layers, superficial, 989
- cell-material interface, 118
- cell migration, 11, 33, 39, 41, 128, 426, 442, 450, 454, 570, 628–29, 701, 938, 1181, 1183
- cell proliferation, 98, 101, 320–21, 323–25, 327, 491, 493, 545, 1049, 1051, 1053, 1245, 1247, 1268, 1270
 - material-mediated/material-guided, 876
- cell proliferation assays, 594, 1158
- cell proliferation cycle, 310, 328
- cell-scaffold interaction, 602
- cell seeding, 102, 634, 889, 993–94, 1246, 1250, 1332
 - dynamic, 993
- cell sheets, 1081, 1310, 1312–24, 1326–30, 1332–35, 1344
 - contiguous, 225, 1311, 1328
 - hybrid, 1327
 - implanted, 1329
 - multilayered, 1319
 - triple-layered cardiac, 1320
- cell sheet technology, 1310, 1313, 1316, 1319, 1321, 1324–26, 1328–30, 1334
- cell sheet therapy, 1310, 1317, 1321, 1323, 1325
- cell sheet tissues, 1310
 - multilayered, 1320
 - vascularized, 1321
- cell surface antigens, 726, 1018
- cell surface proteins, 805–7, 1311
- cell therapy, 5, 622, 625, 878, 904, 981, 1034–36, 1054, 1198, 1326, 1329
- cell therapy applications, 384
- cell therapy products, 6–7
- cell transplantation, 201, 671–73, 679, 1198
- cellular adhesion, 33, 124, 424, 480, 490–92, 806, 808, 835, 893, 914, 1268
- cellular infiltration, 425
- cellular microenvironments, 372, 374, 418, 640, 938, 944, 962, 1091
- cellular proliferation, 126, 489, 492
- cellulose nanocrystal (CNC), 413–16, 418–21, 423–29
- cell viability, 33–34, 273, 299, 374, 377, 534, 582, 603, 629, 737, 770, 892, 1038, 1135, 1268–70, 1320, 1333
- central nervous system (CNS), 232, 272, 329, 636, 697, 713, 808, 813, 853
- ceramic bone implants, 600
- ceramic materials, 93, 588, 905
- ceramic scaffolds, 15, 100, 104, 124–26, 588, 676, 1115
 - polymer-wrapped, 123
- CFL, *see* capillary force lithography
- chains
 - polymeric entangling, 201
 - polymeric fiber, 489

- CHED, *see* congenital hereditary endothelial dystrophy
- chemical bonds, 311, 488, 691
- chemical derivatizations, 266–67
- chemical vapor deposition (CVD), 624, 666
- chitin nanocrystal (ChNC), 414–16, 418, 422–24, 429
- chitosan
 - galactosylated, 1259, 1261
 - hydroxyl groups of, 886
 - positively charged, 884–85
 - water-soluble, 285, 347
- chitosan backbone, 884
- chitosan chains, 884–85
- chitosan coatings, 1260, 1277
- chitosan films, 886
- chitosan hydrogels, 299, 885–86
 - irreversible, 886
- chitosan nanofibers, 1260
- chitosan nanoparticles, 683
- chitosan scaffolds, 38, 226, 694, 1158–60, 1162
- chitosan sponges, 886
- ChNC, *see* chitin nanocrystal
- ChNC backbone, 12, 14, 419
- ChNC hydrogel nanocomposites, 427
- chondrocytes, 5–6, 20, 27, 30, 229, 254, 592, 633, 981–82, 996–97, 1033, 1035, 1041–42, 1314, 1324
 - early-stage, 326–27
 - growth plate, 27, 1035
- chondrocyte sheets, 1324, 1346
 - multilayered, 1324
- chondrogenesis, 27, 30, 33, 1267–68
- chondroitin sulfate (CS), 66, 359, 704–5, 810–13, 851, 853, 900, 961, 1038, 1042, 1266–67, 1359–60, 1367
- chronic kidney disease (CDK), 1327
- click chemistry, 958, 1224–25
- clinical trials, 162–63, 179–80, 187, 625, 641, 648, 877, 998–99, 1018, 1079, 1113, 1162, 1356, 1358, 1368
- CMC, *see* carboxymethyl cellulose
- CMC-based hydrogel, 1164
- CMC medium, 1115–17
- CMOS, *see* complementary metal-oxide semiconductor
- CNC, *see* cellulose nanocrystal
- CNC scaffolds, 423
- CNC surface, 415, 419, 421
- CNS, *see* central nervous system
- CNS tissue, 810, 847
- CNT, *see* carbon nanotube
- CNT scaffold, 606
- coating material, polymerization-based, 1223
- coatings, 118, 122, 629, 683, 771–72, 778, 807, 809, 814, 823, 1213, 1216, 1219, 1226, 1229
 - biocompatible, 1216, 1218–19
 - dPEG, 1225
 - mesenchymal stem cell, 980
 - polymer-based, 1231
- coat proteins, 721–23, 732, 743
 - functionalized, 743
 - major, 722, 736–37, 742
 - minor, 722, 742, 745
 - peptide-pIII fusion, 722
- coaxial electrospinning, 450, 482–84, 530–31
- cocultivation, 1315, 1318, 1320, 1326
- cocultures, 1295–96
- collagen-alginate composite (CAC), 773–74
- collagen applications, 802
- collagen-based biomaterials, 799, 830, 878–83
- collagen-based scaffold, 772–73, 835

- collagen-based wound dressings, 882, 898
- collagen-binding motif (CBM), 1362–63
- collagen biocompatibility, 879
- collagen biomaterials, 880–81
- collagen biosynthesis, 799
- collagen birefringence, 93
- collagen degradation, 879
- collagen electrospinning, 36
- collagen fibers, 115, 377, 395, 634, 674, 693, 800–801, 803, 820, 919, 974, 1032, 1192
 - soft, 90
- collagen fibrils, 798, 800, 810, 1097
 - de novo, 802
 - mineralized, 60
 - purified, 798
- collagen films, 824
- collagen gel matrix, 378
- collagen gels, 643, 678, 820, 997, 1012, 1269, 1320
- collagen hydrogels, 572, 678, 803, 1034
- collagen lattice, 1015
- collagen matrix, 26, 115, 636, 773, 914
 - calcifiable, 908
 - decellularized, 880
 - dense, 908
 - purified, 921
- collagen microchannels, 1320
- collagen microgels, 379
- collagen mimetic, 1362
- collagen/PLCL scaffolds, 542
- collagen-PLGA hybrid scaffold, 1256
- collagen scaffold polymerization, 880
- collagen scaffolds, 38, 455, 609, 671–72, 677, 679, 694, 821–22, 826, 833, 881–82, 991–92, 995–96, 1095, 1131
 - crosslinked, 881
 - decellularized, 833
 - implanted, 812
 - porous, 821, 1253
 - prevascularized, 995–96
 - tubular, 826
 - unidirectional, 822
- collagen sponges, 63, 677, 979, 1263
- collagen strands, 93
- collectors, 446, 453–54, 480–81, 514, 526, 528, 530, 533–36, 957, 1292, 1299
 - grounded, 530, 956–57
 - moving, 533
- collector surface, 454, 542, 825
- complementary DNA (cDNA), 326, 1105
- composite materials, 27, 64, 89, 103, 674, 692, 876, 1261
- composite scaffolds, 123, 126, 185–86, 672, 674, 693–94, 702, 705–7, 979–80, 1135–37, 1140, 1254–55, 1260–62, 1270, 1274
 - biodegradable, 1260
 - silk-CNT-based, 702
- complementary metal-oxide semiconductor (CMOS), 657, 659
- compositional transformation, 143–45, 153, 155, 157–58
- compression, 297, 812, 814, 1050, 1054
- computed tomography (CT), 150, 220, 230, 392, 610, 919, 1011
- computer-aided design (CAD), 170, 230, 581–82, 610, 826
- computer-aided manufacturing (CAM), 39, 581–82, 591, 610
- computer-aided scaffold production, 827
- conduction, insufficient bone, 1114

- congenital hereditary endothelial dystrophy (CHED), 1076–77, 1083
- connective tissue, 544, 550, 630, 674, 680, 810, 813, 878, 882–83, 891, 972, 974, 1215, 1298, 1361
 - dense, 633
 - elastic, 972
 - fibrous, 634, 1145
 - regenerated, 680
 - revascularized, 672, 679
 - soft, 676
 - sparse, 1146
- connective tissue layer, 972–73
- constructs
 - cell-scaffold, 1050
 - cell-seeded, 993
 - collagenous, 838
 - scaffold-free, 1176
 - tissue-engineered, 819
- controllability, 536, 643, 796, 958
- control surface, 638, 709
- copolymers, 19–20, 22, 32, 219, 300–1, 304, 313, 339, 343, 347, 350, 354, 519–20, 522, 771, 822, 1228–29, 1255
- cord blood (CB), 9, 631, 877, 1015–16, 1080, 1115, 1131–34, 1148
- cord blood–derived mesenchymal stem cell (CB-MS), 1131–34
- core polymer, 450
- core protein, 796, 810, 814
- corneal endothelium
 - tissue-engineered, 1071
 - tissue-engineered
 - bioengineered, 1078
- corrosion, 178–79, 183, 186–87, 195
 - localized, 178–79
- corrosion fatigue resistance, 187
- corrosion medium, 178–79
- corrosion resistance, 162, 164, 168–69, 172, 175, 178–79, 182, 184, 186–87
- covalent bonding, 24, 26, 486, 661, 886
 - reversible, 315
- covalent conjugation, 947
- covalent immobilization, 484, 488–89, 945, 1223
- CP, *see* calcium phosphate
- CPC, *see* calcium phosphate cement
- CPP, *see* calcium polyphosphate particle
- critical-size bone defects, 60, 62, 67–68, 70, 73, 1375
- critical solution temperature
 - lower, 224, 338, 402, 1310
 - upper, 224, 338, 587
- crosslinkers, 222, 269–71, 321, 376, 609, 830, 886
 - bifunctional, 269–70
 - chemical, 376, 830–31
 - enzymatic, 830–31
 - polyvalent hydrazide, 271
- crosslinking, 21, 23, 220, 222, 228, 271–72, 274, 276–77, 281–82, 800, 804–5, 830–31, 879–80, 1042, 1264–66
 - chemical, 22, 123, 295–96, 312, 376, 776, 831, 876, 960
 - physical, 22, 264, 375, 880, 957
- crosslinking degree, 370, 375–77, 380, 383, 1096, 1212
- crosslinking density, 299, 311–12, 319, 355, 377, 426–27
- crosslinking methods, 272, 295, 816, 878, 880, 1261
- crosslinking pattern, 221
- crosslinking reaction, 21, 296, 298, 880
- crosslinks, 221, 228, 311, 313, 318–19, 381, 800–801, 831
- crystalline domains, 414
- crystalline nature, 64, 68, 71

- crystalline phase, 120
 crystals, 88–89, 113, 155, 893
 ice, 454, 821
 CS, *see* chondroitin sulfate
 CSP, *see* cardiac side population
 CT, *see* computed tomography
 culture, sandwich, 707–8
 culture conditions, 326, 666, 707,
 847, 982
 cultured epithelial autograft (CEA),
 231, 241, 629
 culture media, 631, 982, 1178,
 1192
 culture surfaces, 1315–16, 1319
 culture system, 1187
 automated cell, 1332
 suspension spheroid, 1183–84
 CVD, *see* chemical vapor deposition
 CVTE, *see* cardiovascular tissue
 engineering
 cyclic adenosine monophosphate
 (cAMP), 1375
 cytokines, 21, 24, 27, 33–35, 37,
 378, 1175, 1180, 1187–89,
 1191–92, 1216–17, 1227,
 1245–46, 1267–69, 1271
 basal, 680

 damage, 112, 219, 599, 623, 628,
 639, 644, 763, 835, 1030,
 1034–36, 1324
 hard-tissue, 113
 damaged tissue, 218, 244, 252,
 370, 626, 635, 639, 671, 875,
 877, 981, 1194, 1198, 1319,
 1324
 replacing, 668
 DBM, *see* demineralized bone
 matrix
 DBP, *see* demineralized bone
 particle
 DBP-impregnated PLGA scaffolds,
 37

 DDD, *see* degenerative disc disease
 DDM, *see* demineralized dentin
 matrix
 human, 907, 914, 917, 921
 osteoinductivity of, 914, 916
 DDM block, 907, 919–20
 DDM chips, 923
 DDM granules, 918
 DDM particles, 919, 921, 925
 DDM scaffolds, 906, 911, 920, 929
 DDP, *see* drop-on-demand printing
 608
 decellularization, 758–60, 762–64,
 768, 828–29, 889–91, 951–53,
 977, 1013, 1038–39, 1079
 whole-organ, 759–60
 decellularization agents, 759,
 889–90, 951, 1013
 decellularized extracellular matrix
 (dECM), 596–97, 892
 decellularization scaffold
 fabrication, 951
 decellularization solutions, 890,
 892
 decellularized materials, 819, 828
 decellularized scaffold approach,
 983
 decellularized scaffolds, 759, 829,
 951
 dECM, *see* decellularized
 extracellular matrix
 dECM hydrogels, 892
 deep lamellar endothelial
 keratoplasty (DLEK), 1078
 deep layers of the lamina propria
 (DLP), 394
 deep venous thrombosis (DVT),
 1184
 defects, 122, 128, 634, 639,
 919–21, 991–92, 997, 1076,
 1135, 1137–40, 1143–46,
 1152, 1158, 1163–65,
 1168–69
 empty, 1143–45

- femur, 1157
- long-bone, 1255
- peri-implant, 92, 935
- defect site, 118, 271, 294, 355, 1142, 1165–69
- defect zone, 113, 1144
- degeneration, 697, 1030–31, 1036, 1049, 1052
- degenerative disc disease (DDD), 1029–30, 1036
- degradability, 23–24, 95, 380, 772, 875
- degradable polymer backbones, 380
- degradation, 19, 24, 41, 274, 277, 279–80, 284, 299–300, 303, 380, 457–58, 488–89, 491, 493, 1268
 - controlled, 228, 380, 489
 - enzymatic, 94, 266–67, 343, 1013
 - hydrolytic, 761, 763
- degradation kinetics, 42, 380–81, 1053
- degradation rate, 29, 32, 114, 171, 173, 187, 351, 376, 404, 417, 457–59, 520–22, 524, 673, 884
- degradation time, 273, 299, 774
- delivery
 - controlled, 104, 1260, 1376
 - drug/gene, 622–23
 - scaffold-based, 1181, 1203
- demineralization, 906, 914, 1038–39, 1041
- demineralized bone matrix (DBM), 906–7, 911, 917, 930
- demineralized bone particle (DBP), 12, 16–17, 1250, 1269–70
- demineralized dentin matrix (DDM), 903–4, 907, 909, 911–24, 928–30
- denaturation, 34, 283, 587, 761, 1354–55, 1358
- denervation, 397, 410
- density, bone mineral, 1116
- dentin phosphoprotein (DPP), 910, 916
- dentin sialophosphoprotein (DSPP), 673, 676, 910, 933
- dentin sialoprotein (DSP), 676, 910
- deposition modeling (DM), 581–82, 591
- derivatives, native bone, 62
- dermal tissue, 1261
 - human, 86
 - micronized cadaveric, 398
- DES, *see* drug-eluting stent
- Descemet's membrane endothelial keratoplasty (DMEK), 1078
- devices
 - biomedical, 494, 794
 - bone fracture fixation, 1251
 - efficient filtration, 657, 659
 - electrochemical, 741
 - sterilizing scaffold, 43
 - synthetic polymeric, 767
 - tubular synthetic polymer, 767
- dextran hydrogels, 299, 359
- dimethylformamide (DMF), 527, 887
- dip-pen nanolithography (DPN), 666
- direct laser forming (DLF), 602, 617
- dissociated cells, 1309–10, 1330
 - infected, 1330
- dissociation, 27, 311, 316–17, 320–21, 325, 762, 770
- dissolution, 71, 144–45, 155, 342, 662
 - raw material, 627
- dissolution-precipitation, 71, 143–46, 148, 153–55, 157–58
- dissolution products, 118, 120
- distraction site, 1121, 1127, 1129, 1131–32, 1162

- DLEK, *see* deep lamellar endothelial keratoplasty
- DLF, *see* direct laser forming
- DLP, *see* deep layers of the lamina propria
- DLS, *see* dynamic light scattering
- DM, *see* deposition modeling
- DMEK, *see* Descemet's membrane endothelial keratoplasty
- DMF, *see* dimethylformamide
- DNA, 94, 200–203, 210–11, 485, 658, 664–66, 681, 724, 799, 833–34, 950, 953, 1040, 1045, 1051
- DNA backbone, 205
- DNA building blocks, 204
- DNA hydrogel formation, 205
- DNA hydrogel matrices, 205
- DNA hydrogels, 201, 204–11
 genome-embedded, 208
 pH-sensitive, 206–7
 spherical, 201, 214
- DNA hydrogel structure, 201
- DNA microarrays, 1092, 1098
- DNA nanodevices, 664–65
- DNA nanostructures, 201–2, 206, 211
- domains, 283, 765, 796, 806, 811, 882, 956, 1093
 heparin-binding, 812, 1364, 1367
 noncollagenous, 879
- donor bone, 1369
- donor cells, 87, 370, 622
- donor organs, 4, 86, 757, 887–88
- donor tissue, 4, 977, 1076, 1078, 1134
- dopamine, 490, 667, 947, 960, 1153
- dorsal root ganglia (DRG), 272, 699
- DPN, *see* dip-pen nanolithography
- DPP, *see* dentin phosphoprotein
- DRG, *see* dorsal root ganglia
- DRG neurons, 699–700
- drop-on-demand printing (DDP), 608
- drug delivery, 86, 89, 93, 268–69, 271, 280, 285–86, 299–300, 343, 346, 354–55, 517, 520–21, 658, 734–35
 controlled, 335–37
- drug delivery applications, 93, 492, 494
- drug delivery carriers, 334, 404, 733
- drug delivery systems (DDS), 44, 200, 280, 336, 353, 450, 494, 531, 1354, 1358
- drug-eluting stent (DES), 176, 182–83, 188, 664
- drug-laden hydrogel, 607
- DSP, *see* dentin sialoprotein
- DSPP, *see* dentin sialophosphoprotein
- DSPP-positive tissues, 676
- Dual Electrospinning, 444, 447, 453
- DVT, *see* deep venous thrombosis
- dynamic light scattering (DLS), 248
- dystrophies, 1076–77
 muscular, 218, 232
 posterior polymorphous, 1076
- EBL, *see* electron beam lithography
- EB, *see* embryonic body
- EC, *see* endothelial cell
- ECGF, *see* endothelial cell growth factor
- ECM, *see* extracellular matrix
 collagen-rich, 1036
 human, 797
 injectable adipose tissue-derived, 407
 injected, 407–8
 soluble, 407–8
- ECM adhesion protein, 707
- ECM architecture, 231
- ECM-based biomaterials, 1101

- ECM-based scaffolds, 832–33, 836–37
- ECM biomaterials, 1097
- ECM components, 758, 763, 794, 796–97, 805–7, 828, 938–39, 942, 944, 948, 958–60, 1092, 1094, 1102, 1359
 - natural, 823, 825, 827
- ECM-conjugated polymers, 960
- ECM gel, 778–79
- ECM microarray, 1103–4
- ECM of bone, 1359
- ECM of tissue engineering, 1248
- ECM polymers, 283
- ECM proteins, 34, 485, 630, 632, 797, 800, 804, 891, 944–45, 1015–16, 1018, 1093, 1097, 1360, 1364
 - fibronectin-interacting, 807
 - natural, 519, 1360
- ECM scaffolds, 779, 828, 835
 - decellularized, 829
 - natural, 28
- ectopic bone, 631, 635, 1036
- efficacy, therapeutic, 726, 759, 1317
- EGF, *see* epidermal growth factor
- EGFP, *see* enhanced green fluorescent protein
- EIF, *see* epithelial induction factor
- EK, *see* endothelial keratoplasty
- elasticity, 21, 23, 244, 246, 299, 520, 522–23, 804, 823, 1287, 1289, 1298
- elastin
 - insoluble, 805
 - soluble, 805
- elastin coating, 1013
- elastin fibers, 394, 633
- elastin peptides, 1216–17
- elastomer, 941–42, 1012
- electron beam lithography (EBL), 659, 663, 666
- electronic speckle pattern interferometry (ESPI), 246
- electrophoresis, 31, 914, 1239
- electrospinning, 354, 443–45, 448, 480, 512–16, 519, 526–29, 535–40, 542, 544, 626–28, 824–25, 956–57, 1038, 1251–54, 1292, 1299
 - coaxial-nozzle, 441, 449
 - cryogenic, 453–54
 - dual-nozzle, 447, 449, 456
 - multilayer, 533–34
 - multimodal fiber, 453–54
 - near-field, 536
 - single-fiber, 536
 - single-nozzle, 444, 449–50
- electrospinning materials, 523
- electrospinning process, 444, 450, 480, 482, 485, 511–16, 526, 529, 825, 1261
- electrospinning scaffolds, 546
- electrospinning techniques, 92, 100, 123, 441, 444, 447, 459, 490–91, 512, 541, 1048
 - dual, 459
 - dual-nozzle, 442
 - green, 495
 - traditional, 451
- electrospun, 443–44, 447–49, 459, 495, 511–12, 523, 1011, 1013
- electrospun collagen, 645
- electrospun fiber, 445–47, 449–53, 480–82, 485–87, 489, 491–95, 514, 530, 533, 534, 625, 804, 1287
- electrospun fiber mats, 424, 701
- electrospun fiber scaffold, 549, 629
- electrospun jets, 527–29
- electrospun nanofiber, 424, 514, 516, 519, 533, 536–38, 635, 699, 956, 1292
 - aligned, 538
- electrospun nanofiber mat, 424, 522

- electrospun nanofiber scaffold, 515, 519, 538
- electrospun PCL scaffolds, 642
- electrospun scaffolds, 122, 425, 442–43, 445, 450–54, 522, 539–41, 542, 545–47, 549–50, 643, 835
- electrospun silk matrices, 629, 631, 646
- electrospun silk scaffolds, 1296
- embryonic body (EB), 379, 638
- embryonic stem cell (ESC), 4, 67, 550, 623, 698–99, 878, 946, 996, 1035–36, 1052, 1097, 1104, 1183–84, 1245, 1254
- EMR, *see* endoscopic mucosal resection
- emulsification, 372–73
- emulsion electrospinning, 483, 485
- endoscopic mucosal resection (EMR), 1322, 1344
- endoscopic submucosal dissection (ESD), 1322–23
- endothelial cell growth factor (ECGF), 28, 1050
- endothelial cell (EC), 542–43, 641, 644–45, 647, 682, 994–95, 997, 1010–11, 1013–16, 1072–78, 1080, 1188, 1315, 1320, 1326–27
- endothelialization, 645, 1015, 1018, 1295
- endothelial keratoplasty (EK), 1072, 1078
- endothelial progenitor cell (EPC), 382–83, 844, 1002, 1015, 1017–18, 1024, 1087, 1317–18, 1340
- end-to-end anastomosis, 976
- engineered biomaterials, 667, 672, 961
- engineered nanomaterials, 622, 647
- engineered scaffolds, 35–36, 1053
- engraftment efficiency, 1330
- engraftment rates, low, 369–70
- enhanced green fluorescent protein (EGFP), 599
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 22
- enzymatic ligation, 202–4
- enzymes, 264–65, 274, 277, 295–96, 298, 301, 303–4, 351, 381, 762–63, 767–68, 797–98, 828–30, 958, 960
- enzyme-triggered hydrogels, 294, 296, 299, 304
- EOG, *see* ethylene oxide gas
- EOG, residual, 42
- EPA, *see* Environmental Protection Agency
- EPC, *see* endothelial progenitor cell
- epidermal growth factor (EGF), 34, 550, 1049–50, 1263
- epithelial cells, 809, 981–82, 1080, 1189, 1332
- follicular, 1329
- human oral mucosal, 1333
- mucosal differentiated, 1333
- nasal, 981
- primary, 981
- epithelial cell seeding, 982
- epithelial induction factor (EIF), 539–40
- epithelial stem cell deficiency, 1321–22
- EPO, *see* erythropoietin
- ePTFE, *see* expanded polytetrafluoroethylene
- erythropoietin (EPO), 1328
- ESC, *see* embryonic stem cell
- ESD, *see* endoscopic submucosal dissection
- ESPI, *see* electronic speckle pattern interferometry
- ester linkages, 270, 274, 405, 777
- ethylene oxide gas (EOG), 42, 833
- exogenous cells, 68

- exogenous stem cells, 73
- expanded polytetrafluoroethylene (ePTFE), 1013–14, 1018
- extracellular matrix (ECM),
 - 218–19, 406–8, 626–27,
 - 793–98, 804–8, 836–42,
 - 844–48, 876, 938, 977,
 - 1039–47, 1091–94, 1096–98,
 - 1100–1102, 1108–11
- ex vivo systems, 891

- fabrication, 153, 157–58, 269–70,
 - 456, 533, 536–37, 539, 572–
 - 73, 581–85, 587–88, 591–92,
 - 594–95, 598, 600–601, 1039–
 - 46, 1260–62, 1313–16, 1319,
 - 1332–34
 - automation and mechanization
 - for, 1331, 1333
 - fiber, 683
 - rapid cell sheet, 1316, 1339
 - whole-organ, 894
- fabrication methods, 4, 19, 36, 143,
 - 266, 530, 537, 938, 961,
 - 1252–53, 1256–59, 1264–66,
 - 1296
 - conventional, 581, 585
 - conventional scaffold, 582, 610
 - novel scaffolds, 44, 1271
- fabrication processes, 22, 33, 115,
 - 120, 209, 1268
- fabrication strategies, 624, 627
- fabrication techniques, 116–17,
 - 123, 186, 443, 738
 - hybridized, 40
 - prefabricated hydrogel, 272
- fabrication technologies, 417, 583,
 - 820, 962
- fabrication time, 950
- fabrication types, 948
- FACS, *see* fluorescence-activated cell sorting
- FBS, *see* fetal bovine serum
- FCM, *see* fluid-based culture medium

- FDA, *see* Food and Drug Administration
- FDM, *see* fused deposition modeling
- feasibility, 162, 188, 300, 401, 538,
 - 572, 594, 610, 732, 838, 876,
 - 878, 1309, 1319, 1324–25
- feasibility trial, 999
- fertilization treatment, 1328
- fetal bovine serum (FBS), 178, 321,
 - 325, 1131, 1192
- fetal femur-derived cells, 603
- FGF, *see* fibroblast growth factor
- FGF-2, 422, 808, 1050, 1188, 1191,
 - 1194, 1206, 1315–17, 1320,
 - 1357, 1367–68
- fiber alignment, 381, 446, 451–52,
 - 458, 528, 535, 824, 1047, 1251
- fiber angles, 1048
- fiber-based materials, 495
- fiber deposition, 39, 453, 528, 534,
 - 592–93, 815
 - controlled, 532
- fiber morphology, 424, 446–47,
 - 528–29
- fiber orientation, 451–53, 1047
 - controlled, 451, 464
- fibers, 34–36, 39–40, 125–26,
 - 445–46, 450–55, 458, 480–82,
 - 485, 487–89, 491, 512–14,
 - 523, 526, 528, 534, 690, 702,
 - 804, 988
 - aligned, 451–52, 637–38
 - as-spun, 516, 523, 529, 531, 533
 - beaded, 446, 464
 - collagen fiber-mimetic
 - nanoscale, 633
 - elastic, 674
 - electrospun, 424, 445–47,
 - 449–53, 480–83, 485–95, 514,
 - 530, 533–34, 549, 625, 629,
 - 701, 804, 1267, 1297
 - electrospun chitosan, 887
 - electrospun PCL/alginate, 1260

- functionalization of, 491, 495
- hollow, 450
- nanoscale protein, 955
- single polymeric, 449
- fiber scaffolds, 627, 629
 - aligned, 642–43
 - mesh, 628
- fibrillar collagens, 802, 1362
- fibrils, 800, 804
 - polymerized collagen, 878
- fibrin, 25–27, 225, 427–28, 524, 599, 633, 735, 807–9, 1012, 1015, 1042, 1050, 1134, 1137, 1140
- fibrin-based hydrogels, 958
- fibrin clot, 807–8
- fibrin gels, 26, 40, 123, 303, 599, 1012
- fibrinogen adsorption, 1216, 1227, 1229
- fibrinogen hydrogels, 302
- fibrin scaffolds, 1135
- fibrin sealant, 25
- fibroblast cell-populated collagen matrix (FPCM), 773
- fibroblast growth factor (FGF), 483, 551, 679, 681, 773, 910–11, 914, 995, 1049–50, 1096, 1188, 1190, 1192, 1194, 1360
 - basic, 28, 103, 403, 672, 679, 681, 910, 1049
- fibroblast proliferation, 1184, 1189
- fibroblasts, 377, 379–80, 423, 426, 428, 454, 519, 534, 538–39, 541, 572, 592, 634, 636, 1012, 1015, 1183–84, 1213, 1215–18, 1221, 1223, 1225, 1228, 1295
- fibrocartilagenous material, 1121
- fibroin, 25, 29, 32, 702, 1248, 1266–67, 1286, 1299
 - collagen/silk, 1262, 1280
- fibronectin (FN), 1359–61, 1364–65, 1368
- fibrous materials, 956
- fibrous matrices, 675
- fibrous scaffolds, 36, 443, 451, 455, 511, 675, 683, 705, 955–57, 1033, 1048, 1260
 - aligned, 1047
 - composite, 629
 - multilayer-assembled, 705
 - nanoparticle-loaded, 681
 - starch-based, 859
- fibrous structure, 550, 735–36, 803
- filament core protein, 29, 815
- filler materials, 118, 1212, 1354
- films, 23, 26, 29, 32, 34, 804, 810, 817, 823–24, 887, 1097, 1267, 1275, 1287, 1289
 - chitosan/PVA/alginate, 887
 - crosslinked collagen/PVA, 24
 - hydrogel, 353
 - nanostructured, 419–21
 - natural polymeric, 823
 - polyethylene terephthalate, 1368
 - polymer-derived, 1079
 - solvent-laden polymer, 944
- filter
 - high-temperature gas, 152
 - molten metal, 152
- fluid, synovial, 814
- fluid-based culture medium (FCM), 1178, 1180
- fluorescence-activated cell sorting (FACS), 720
- fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET), 667, 744
- FN, *see* fibronectin
- Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 6, 86, 90, 98, 219, 400, 404, 720, 727, 829, 832, 837, 921, 1245, 1369
- force, 421, 444, 799, 804, 943–44

- capillary, 943–44
- electrical, 1292
- frictional, 247
- occlusal, 906
- foreign-body reaction, 24, 977, 1095, 1099, 1103, 1196, 1212–14, 1232
- FPCM, *see* fibroblast cell-populated collagen matrix
- FPCM scaffold, 773
- fracture, 115, 163, 178, 426, 921, 1357
- fracture healing, 1163
- fracture strength, 248–49
- fragmentation, reduced collagen, 881
- freeze-drying, 38, 119, 125–26, 422, 581, 609, 803, 815–16, 820–21, 886, 954–55, 1258, 1264–66, 1291
- FRET, *see* fluorescence resonance energy transfer
- friction, 247, 258
 - low surface, 249, 258
- friction coefficient, 247–48, 1230
- functionality, biological, 92, 1096
- functionalization, 118, 201, 203, 268, 342, 480, 482, 485, 488–91, 519, 524–25, 530, 624, 648, 659, 884
 - chemical, 429
 - covalent, 486–87, 489
- functional nanomaterials, 416, 738
- functional tissues, 33, 86, 219, 690, 794, 951, 1268, 1314
- functions
 - biological, 86–87, 217, 441, 799, 811, 1030, 1326
 - biomechanical, 1031–32
 - chemical, 59
 - damaged heart, 1321, 1335
 - differentiated, 11, 33, 956, 1247, 1268
 - implanted tissue's, 1078
 - injectable, 293, 295
 - keratinocyte, 813, 854
 - key, 59, 673
 - normal, 622, 1033
 - organ/tissue, 219, 794, 796, 948
 - osteogenic, 65, 73
 - physiologic, 1010, 1033
- fused deposition modeling (FDM), 39, 126, 591–96, 827
- GAG, *see* glycosaminoglycan
- gamma sterilization, 835
- gaps
 - large bone, 1114
 - void, 453, 535
- gas, polymerizing, 487
- gas bubbles, 954
- gas exchange, 644, 887–88, 890, 1151
- gas foaming, 37–38, 117, 125, 815, 820, 954, 1291
- gas plasmas, 1214
- gas plasma sterilization, 833–34
- GBR, *see* guided bone regeneration
- gelatin hydrogels, 300, 302
- gelatin nanofibrous scaffolds, 450
- gelatin polymers, 371
- gelatin scaffolds, 456
- gelation, 25, 27, 224, 279, 300, 302–4, 309, 314–15, 321, 338–39, 355, 428, 956, 1038, 1042
- gelation kinetics, 302
- gelation properties, 818
- gelation time, 277, 279, 296–97, 299–300, 302, 1290
- gel fibers, 251
- gel matrix, 375, 377–79
- gel, 26, 218, 224, 244–45, 247–48, 250–51, 340–41, 355–56, 372, 375–77, 379–83, 599, 885, 1012–13, 1211–12
- CBM peptide-immobilized, 1362–63

- dual-stimuli-responsive
 - polymeric, 347
 - multifunctional, 40
 - pluronic, 264, 402–3
 - gel state, 21, 225, 227, 402
 - gel stiffness, 375, 377, 383, 1266
 - gene delivery, 35, 96, 726, 732, 1268–69
 - gene expression, 33, 120, 286, 326–27, 765, 795, 1037, 1046–48, 1050, 1054, 1096, 1268, 1318, 1356, 1361
 - gene expression profiles, 1036–37
 - gene ontology (GO), 1092, 1098–99, 1101
 - genes, 34–35, 209–10, 326–27, 722, 725, 1037, 1077, 1091–94, 1098–99, 1103–4, 1268, 1318, 1327, 1329, 1370–71
 - capsid protein, 725
 - down-regulated, 1099–1100
 - osteogenic, 1371, 1373
 - genetic codes, 745, 755
 - genetic materials, 200, 761
 - GF, *see* growth factor
 - giant cells, 1218
 - multinucleated, 10, 1246
 - glass ceramics, 12, 15, 88, 119–20, 1250
 - glottal insufficiency, 391–92, 395, 398–400
 - glucose-responsive hydrogels, 348
 - glucose-sensitive hydrogels, 348, 350, 352
 - glycosaminoglycan (GAG), 760, 762, 794–97, 802, 805–6, 810–11, 813–14, 816, 818, 828, 880, 1033, 1037, 1040–42, 1044–45
 - GMP, *see* good manufacturing practice
 - GO, *see* gene ontology
 - good manufacturing practice (GMP), 832, 929, 997
 - GPVI receptor, 1094
 - graft materials, 928, 1298
 - bone, 91, 99, 914
 - bone replacement, 91
 - graft polymerization, 489
 - grafts, 73, 407, 442, 928, 976, 995, 1010–11, 1014–18, 1196
 - autogenous, 1163
 - carbonate apatite–collagen sponge, 1362
 - ePTFE, 1013–14, 1018
 - RGD-functionalized polymer, 1018
 - tissue-engineered cartilage, 1324
 - granular scaffolds, 127
 - growth factor (GF), 68–69, 103–5, 123–24, 403–5, 493, 811–13, 906–10, 1049–51, 1134–35, 1161–63, 1187–90, 1193–94, 1354, 1356–60, 1365–66
 - growth factor delivery, 121, 135
 - growth scaffolds, 699
 - GTR, *see* guided tissue regeneration
 - guided bone regeneration (GBR), 927–28, 1189, 1192, 1255
 - guided tissue regeneration (GTR), 404, 442, 1189, 1192, 1255
 - HA, *see* hyaluronic acid
 - HA-chitosan hydrogel, 285
 - HA-collagen hydrogels, 283–84
 - HA-dextran hydrogel, 285
 - HA gel, 26, 30, 278–80, 282, 285, 398
 - HA matrix, 100
 - hADSC, *see* human adipose-derived stem cell
 - hAEC, *see* human aortic endothelial cell
 - haMSC, *see* human adult bone marrow–derived mesenchymal stem cell

- HAp, *see* hydroxyapatite
 calcium-deficient, 144, 154
- HAp scaffolds, 168–69, 588, 631
 sintered, 588
- HA-PVA hydrogels, 286
- HA-PVA network, 280
- hard tissues, 12, 113, 142, 146,
 676, 739, 827, 893, 911, 1362
- hard-tissue TERM, 1262
- haAMSC, *see* human adult adipose-
 derived mesenchymal stem
 cell
- hASMC, *see* human aortic smooth
 muscle cell
- HBD, *see* heparin-binding domain
- hBMC, *see* human bone marrow
 cell
- hBMSC, *see* human bone marrow-
 derived mesenchymal stem
 cell
- HCA, *see* hydroxyl carbonate
 apatite
- hCASMC, *see* human coronary
 artery smooth muscle cell
- HDDM (homogenous
 demineralized dentin matrix),
 914, 916
- hDFC, *see* human dental follicle cell
- hDFC, *see* human derman
 fibroblast cell
- heat-dependent polymerization,
 222
- hematopoietic stem cell (HSC), 73,
 230, 980, 1187, 1190–91
- heparan sulfate (HS), 264, 268,
 271, 807, 810–13, 946, 1184,
 1359
- heparin-binding domain (HBD),
 812, 1364, 1366–67
- hEPM, *see* human embryonic
 palatial mesenchymal, 608
- hEPM cells, 608
- hESC, *see* human embryonic stem
 cell
- hfMSC, *see* human fetal
 mesenchymal stem cell
- high-throughput screening (HTS),
 940, 1100
- hiPSC, *see* human induced
 pluripotent stem cell
- HIV, *see* human immunodeficiency
 virus, 1177, 1179
- hMSC, *see* human mesenchymal
 stem cell encapsulated,
 378–79
- hMVEC, *see* human microvascular
 endothelial cell, 1188, 1190,
 1192, 1194
- host response, 19, 458–59
- host tissue, 16, 62–63, 73, 228,
 310, 450, 640, 682, 905, 1286,
 1331, 1364
 infiltrating, 682
- hPSC, *see* human pluripotent stem
 cell
- HRP, 277–78, 297–300, 303
- HRP-mediated hydrogels, 300
- HRP-mediated polymerization, 301
- HRP-triggering system, 299–300
- HS, *see* heparan sulfate
- HSC, *see* hematopoietic stem cell
- human adipose-derived stem cell
 (hADSC), 422
- human adult adipose-derived
 mesenchymal
 stem cell (haAMSC), 425
- human adult bone marrow-
 derived mesenchymal
 stem cell (haMSCs), 1149
- human aortic endothelial cell
 (hAEC), 322, 646
- human aortic smooth muscle cell
 (hASMC), 543, 790
- human bone, 90, 163, 167, 906
 natural, 104
- human bone marrow, 103, 1363
- human bone marrow cell (hBMC),
 146, 148, 160

- human bone marrow-derived mesenchymal stem cell (hBMSC), 103, 593, 1048, 1254, 1267, 1363
- human collagen, laboratory-engineered, 398
- human coronary artery smooth muscle cell (hCASMC), 646
- human dental follicle cell (hDFC), 425
- human dermal fibroblast cell (hDFC), 1188, 1192
- human embryonic palatal mesenchymal (hEPM), 608
- human embryonic stem cell (hESC), 66, 623, 632, 701–2, 1319
- human fetal mesenchymal stem cell (hfMSC), 1149, 1151–52
- human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), 1177
- human induced pluripotent stem cell (hiPSC), 1319
- human islets, encapsulated, 771
- human mesenchymal stem cell (hMSC), 66, 72, 340, 378–79, 383, 493, 631–32, 674, 1178, 1366
- human mesenchymal stromal cells, 1263
- human microvascular endothelial cell (hMVEC), 1188, 1190, 1192
- human pluripotent stem cell (hPSC), 67, 1181, 1183
- HUVEC cells, 322, 428, 599
- hyaluronic acid (HA), 114, 122–25, 263–65, 283, 340, 346, 356, 372, 378, 392, 395, 483, 814, 822, 1216–17
- hyaluronic acid hydrogels, 252, 254, 269
 - charged, 255
- hybrid materials, 27, 818, 1164–65
- hybrid polymers, 957
- hybrid scaffolds, 16, 30, 37, 283, 286, 447, 449, 455–56, 459, 1251–52, 1256, 1260–61, 1264, 1267, 1269–70
 - 3D-printed, 538
 - application of, 1244, 1247
 - ceramic, 1256
- hybrid scaffold variants, 1261, 1278
- hybrid systems
 - ceramic-polymer, 119–20
 - polymer-ceramic, 119
- hydrogelation, 264, 269, 293, 303
 - enzyme-triggered, 303
- hydrogelators, 303
- hydrogel backbones, 380
- hydrogel-based materials, 608, 805
- hydrogel degradation, 273, 300, 380
- hydrogel degradation coefficient, 224
- hydrogel encapsulation, 534
- hydrogel fabrications, 264, 266
- hydrogel film, alginate-based, 1263
- hydrogel formation, 206, 269–70, 272, 285, 296, 301, 316, 809, 815, 823
- hydrogel injection, 543
- hydrogel matrix, 201, 231, 294, 302, 427
 - fabricated, 205
- hydrogel microspheres, 355, 861
- hydrogel networks, 264, 284–85
- hydrogels
 - adhesive, 960
 - alginate-based, 1263, 1280
 - alginated, 246
 - artificial, 225
 - biocompatible, 219
 - biomolecule-sensitive, 218, 221, 228
 - budesonide-containing, 271
 - cell-compatible, 374, 385

- cell-laden dECM, 892
- cell-responsive, 351
- composite, 1267
- conventional, 244, 335
- crosslinked, 301, 958
- crosslinked CNC-reinforced, 428
- crosslinked protein, 302
- dynamic, 356
- electroactive, 346
- electroresponsive, 343
- environmentally sensitive, 333
- fibrous, 957
- gum-based, 340
- hyaluronan-based, 252
- hybrid, 283, 1256, 1263
- injected, 300
- insulin-loaded, 352
- ion-sensitive, 218, 228, 232
- light-responsive, 342
- light-sensitive, 221, 343
- macroscopic, 381
- magnetic-responsive, 343
- microgel-impregnated, 354
- microporous, 126
- microscaled, 370
- natural, 587
- negatively charged, 252, 254
- photocrosslinkable, 950
- photocrosslinking, 958
- photopolymerized, 286, 775
- photosensitive, 218, 228
- pH-responsive, 346–47
- pH-sensitive, 218, 221, 225–26
- physically blended CNC, 428
- positively charged, 222
- smart photosensitive, 228
- soft, 254
- stimuli-sensitive, 335
- temperature-responsive, 314, 335, 338
- temperature-sensitive, 221, 224, 227
- thermoreversible, 587, 615
- thermosensitive, 224
- three-dimensional, 770
- tissue-compatible, 300
- hydrogel scaffolds, 124–25, 218–19, 226, 263, 443, 953, 957–58, 960
 - biodegradable, 609
 - functional, 954
- hydrogel stability, 125–26
- hydrogel strength, 295
- hydrogel structure, 204, 312, 426
- hydrogel systems, 125, 278, 302, 328, 344, 349, 351, 370, 426
 - erodible, 352
 - glucose-sensitive, 352
 - injectable in situ gelling, 356
 - photoresponsive, 342
 - pH-sensitive, 347
 - protein-producing DNA, 208–9
 - reversible, 312
 - single polymeric, 125
 - stimuli-responsive, 336
- hydrogen bonding, 221–22, 313, 315, 334, 342, 421, 661, 737–38, 885, 1288
- hydrolytic scission, 18, 1246
- hydrophilic blocks, 815
- hydrophilicity, 23, 41, 114, 256, 338, 342, 491, 521, 523–24, 823, 1221, 1223, 1226
- hydrophilic polymers, 199, 286, 370, 484
 - synthetic, 954
- hydrophobic interactions, 221, 224, 313, 356, 485–86, 737, 885, 1229, 1286
- hydrophobicity, 23, 29–30, 41, 65, 126, 267, 338, 520, 812, 1214, 1255
- hydrothermal treatment, 155–56
- hydroxyapatite (HAp), 14–15, 63–64, 68–70, 88–89, 97–99, 101, 141–43, 148–52, 544, 588, 601, 631, 693, 910–12, 1252–54, 1257–59

- hydroxyl carbonate apatite (HCA), 121
- IC, *see* integrated circuit
- ID, *see* ilium defect
- ilium defect (ID), 69, 1292
- ILP, *see* intermediate layers of the lamina propria
- immune reactions, 380, 912, 977
- immune response, 25, 67, 230, 384, 542, 770, 773, 777, 829, 831, 878–79, 951, 1012, 1016, 1095
- immune system, 113, 647, 664, 726, 828
- immunogenicity, 398, 623, 720, 761, 764, 878–79, 1033, 1148, 1218, 1360
- lower, 1149
- immunoisolation, 1196
- immunostaining, 890–91, 959
- immunosuppression, 622, 976–77, 981, 983, 1016
- implantable materials, 658, 665–66, 1212
- implantation, 66, 68, 113, 164, 166–68, 180–81, 183–86, 370, 441–42, 639, 995–98, 1052–53, 1140, 1143–44, 1166–69
- implant materials, 112–13
- safe, 929
- implants, 60, 63, 88–90, 96, 165, 167, 919–20, 924–26, 928, 1212–13, 1217–19, 1245–46, 1249, 1364, 1366
- collagen-coated, 1218
- dental, 906, 924, 1189, 1366
- orthopedic, 89, 112, 1354
- tissue-engineered, 86
- incubation, 64, 209, 319, 324, 722, 1016, 1125, 1154–55, 1160, 1218
- induced pluripotent stem cell (iPSC), 4, 67, 1052, 1080, 1086, 1245, 1254
- inert carrier, 34–35, 1269
- inflammation, acute, 6, 32, 1245
- inflammation-related values, 1231
- inflammatory reactions, significant, 405, 407–8
- inflammatory response, low, 1294
- injectable biomaterials, 299–300, 304, 1189, 1193
- injectable gel material, 340
- injectable gels, 336
- injectable gel scaffolds, 40
- injectable hydrogels, 22, 228, 293, 295, 304–5, 355–56, 427, 676
- carrageenan-based, 340
- chitosan-based, 355
- injectable materials, 397, 428
- injectable scaffolds, 293–94, 304
- noninvasive, 293
- injection laryngoplasty, 392, 396–97, 400–401, 403, 406–8
- injury, traumatic, 639, 1298
- injury repair, 765
- in situ hydrogel formation, 303
- in situ polymerization, 420
- in situ tissue engineering, 442
- in situ tissue regeneration, 625
- in vitro adhesion, 1216–17
- in vitro analysis data, 1098
- in vitro assays, 1091, 1096–97
- in vitro bioactivity, 1261
- in vitro biocompatibility, 342, 701, 705, 1213
- in vitro biodegradation, 458, 605
- in vitro biosynthesis, 740
- in vitro bone formation, 1294
- in vitro cell culture, 493
- in vitro cell expansion, 1017
- in vitro cell infiltration, 451
- in vitro cell proliferation assays, 279
- in vitro cell studies, 454–55

- in vitro culture, 66, 631, 639, 779, 808, 1033, 1048, 1053–54, 1151
 in vitro degradation, 425, 522, 1256
 in vitro scaffold, 542
 in vitro tissue architecture, 219
 in vitro tissue synthesis, 640
 in vivo bone formation ability, 125
 in vivo bone regeneration, 493
 in vivo degradation process, 977
 in vivo feasibility study, 590
 in vivo implantation, 92, 458, 493, 635, 672, 676, 679, 681–82, 737, 1033
 in vivo regeneration, 658, 665
 in vivo tissue development, 938
 in vivo tissue regeneration, 493
 integrated circuit (IC), 657, 659
 intelligent biomaterial, 893
 intelligent scaffolds, 4, 11, 73, 304–5, 758–59, 772, 780, 792
 three-dimensional, 758
 intermediate layers of the lamina propria (ILP), 394
 ionic bonds, 818, 881
 ionic detergents, 761, 767–68, 1013
 ion-sensitive field-effect transistor (ISFET), 667
 iPSC, *see* induced pluripotent stem cells
 ISFET, *see* ion-sensitive field-effect transistor
 islet cells, cryopreserved, 1325
 islet cell sheets, 1325
 islet cell sheet transplantation, 1325
 islet transplantation, 764, 766–68, 773, 775, 778, 780
 pancreatic, 769, 786
 scaffolds for, 768–69
 xenogeneic, 773–74
 jet, charged polymer, 956
 joints, 43, 247, 633, 814, 1181
 keratan sulfate(KS), 810–11, 813–14, 851–52, 854
 keratinocytes, 31, 231, 534, 538–39, 540, 572, 628, 1073, 1295
 KFDA, *see* Korea Food and Drug Administration
 KHIDI, *see* Korea Health Industry Development Institute
 kidneys, 22, 34, 230, 644, 759, 828, 888–89, 891–92, 989, 1269
 KN-3 cells, 677–78
 knee surgery, 1183–84
 knitted polymers, 826
 knitted scaffold, 705
 tubular, 705
 knittings, 824–25
 Korea Food and Drug Administration (KFDA), 5, 7, 1244
 Korea Health Industry Development Institute (KHIDI), 983
 Korea Tooth Bank (KTB), 904, 912, 914, 923, 929–30, 936
 KRSR, 1364–65
 KRSR peptide functionalization, 1365
 KS, *see* keratan sulfate
 KTB, *see* Korea Tooth Bank
 Kupffer cells, 732
 laboratory-on-a-chip, 665–66, 668
 lamella, 60, 1032
 lamellae, organized collagen, 1073
 lamellar bone, 115, 1145
 organized, 115
 laminated cylindrical scaffolds, 1270
 laminin polymerization, 1104
 laser-assisted bioprinter, 949–50

- laser irradiation, 1220, 1229
- lateral cricoarytenoid (LCA), 392–93
- layer-by-layer (LbL), 39, 420, 484–85, 667, 704
- layer-by-layer assembly, 540
- layer-by-layer surface
 - functionalization, 486
- layers, 40, 171, 393–94, 533–34, 538–40, 542–43, 549, 570, 589, 591, 598, 601, 607, 609, 826–27, 949, 1072–73
 - abnormal collagenous, 1077
 - crosslink polymer, 373
 - double polymeric, 1314
 - intermediate, 394, 989
 - interstitial, 533, 538
 - mineralized, 70
 - superficial, 393–94, 989, 1092
- LbL, *see* layer-by-layer
- LbL assemblies, 420–21, 429
- LbL technique, 486
- LBP, *see* lower back pain
- LCA, *see* lateral cricoarytenoid
- LCST, *see* lower critical solution temperature
- LCST behavior, 339
- LCST of hydrogels, 340
- leakage, 543
- lengthening, 1116, 1120, 1127, 1131
- leukemia inhibiting factor (LIF), 1104
- LIF, *see* leukemia inhibiting factor
- ligaments, 26, 29, 518–19, 538, 630, 634–35, 675, 795, 809, 828, 1293, 1297
 - periodontal, 928, 930, 1323
 - tissue-engineered, 1297
 - vocal, 393–94
- ligament tissue, 1261, 1278, 1300, 1302, 1306
- ligand–receptor binding, 303, 663, 730
- ligand–receptor interaction, 303, 940
- ligands, 303, 663, 730, 1361, 1365
- light-harvesting system, 744
- linear polymers, 42, 248
- link proteins, 244, 975
- lipid–lipid interactions, 760, 762
- lipoinjection, 399, 406
- liposomes, 65, 733, 735
- liposuction, 407, 997
- liquid alginate/gelatin solutions, 609
- liquid culture system, 1295
- liquid hydrogel, 355
- lithography, 372–73, 515, 624, 659–60, 663, 827
 - capillary force, 643, 939, 943
 - polymer pen, 666
 - soft, 373, 640, 939–40, 942
 - unconventional, 940, 943
- liver transplantation, 891, 1326
- living cells, 205, 370, 372, 599, 610, 626, 658, 665, 1311
 - natural, 622
- living tissues, 35, 104, 120, 243–44, 372, 442, 948, 1268
 - biomineralized functional, 59
 - vascularized, 596
- load, mechanical, 1037, 1050, 1054, 1323
- load-bearing bone regeneration system, 124
- local tissue, 376
- local tissue environments, 405, 1005
- long bones, 921, 1094, 1163, 1180
- lower back pain(LBP), 1030, 1054
- lower critical solution temperature (LCST), 224–25, 338, 340–42, 354, 364, 402, 1310–11
- lyophilization, 820–21, 886, 954, 991, 1038, 1040–41, 1266, 1291, 1299

- macroencapsulation, 777, 1196
- macromers, 219, 301–2
- macromolecules, 220, 222, 305, 338, 426, 489, 491, 495, 938, 1096
 - biological, 738
- macroporous BCP scaffold, 126
- macroporous HAp scaffold, 97
- macroporous hydrogel, 38, 362
- macroporous scaffolds, 35, 1268
- magnesium scaffolds, 168–70
 - open-porous, 168
- magnetic electrospun fibers, 491
- magnetic fibers, 491
- magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 168, 220, 230, 610, 730, 995
- malfunction, 1072, 1074, 1076
- markers, chondrogenic, 254
- Masson's trichrome (MT), 402
- mass ratio, 448
- matrices, 24, 32, 66, 294, 673, 735, 737, 888–89, 956, 1034, 1079, 1102
 - acellular collagen, 880
 - bioceramic, 92, 99–100
 - bioresorbable scaffolding, 105
 - cell-scaffold, 735
 - ceramic, 97, 99, 598
 - electrospun polymeric, 424
 - hydrogel, 316
 - injectable collagen, 878
 - mineral-based, 60, 70, 73
 - mineralized, 66
 - organic, 64–65
 - synthetic, 675, 678
- matrix, 87, 99–101, 105, 244, 246, 295, 305, 348, 350, 352, 690–91, 694–95, 1038, 1048, 1050
 - active bone-inducing, 916
 - biodegradable scaffolding, 404
 - cellular, 299–300
 - mineralized, 30, 115
 - organic, 62, 64, 630
 - tissue-engineered, 105
- matrix assembly, 765–66
- matrix metalloproteinase (MMP), 228, 283–84, 303, 351, 380, 879
- matrix proteins, 1016, 1035, 1050
 - extracellular, 393, 786, 852, 1086, 1107, 1110
- matrix stiffness, 295, 1066
- matrix system, 210, 352
 - erodible, 352
- mats, nonwoven, 425, 465, 1294
- MC, *see* methylene chloride
- mechanical environments, 550, 666, 1050, 1054
- mechanical integrity, 37, 165, 174, 691–92, 828
- mechanical stability, 112, 121, 123–24, 127, 442–43, 484, 629, 647, 770, 1101, 1261
- mechanical strength, 88, 114–18, 220, 258, 296–97, 335–36, 356, 376, 459, 519, 523, 525, 531, 534, 587–88, 590, 802–3, 809–10, 1010, 1012–13, 1246–47, 1297
- mechanical support, 85, 163–64, 172, 186–87, 519, 628, 795, 938, 961, 1294
 - higher, 172
 - insufficient, 171–72
- mechanics, scaffold, 1053
- medical devices, 21, 90, 104, 812, 832–33, 836–37, 929, 1317, 1319
 - implantable, 832, 836
- melt coaxial electrospinning, 531
- melt electrospinning, 495, 536
- membranes, 23, 26, 29, 125, 209–10, 265, 268, 272, 352, 420, 760, 928, 979, 1285, 1288–89
- amniotic, 1079

- cellular, 489, 491, 493, 761–63, 1013
- collagen-based, 1263, 1266, 1281
- dialysis, 352, 1288
- nanofiber, 1255
- neuronal, 697, 699
- silk-based, 1079
- synthetic polymer-based, 1079
- mesenchymal cells, 909, 1372
- mesenchymal stem cell (MSC), 65, 67, 70, 254–55, 285–86, 633–34, 979–81, 996–97, 1016, 1033, 1035–37, 1080, 1131, 1147–50, 1294
- mesenchymal stromal cells, 998
- meshes, 29, 32, 407, 448, 454, 824–25
 - thin collagen, 533
- meshwork, 638
- metals
 - bioinert, 164
 - polymer/ceramic/multiphase, 598
- methodologies, tissue engineering, 1309–10
- methods
 - chemical, 269, 952, 992
 - enzymatic, 764, 880, 953, 977
 - leaching, 37, 422, 1254
 - microextrusion, 950
 - noncovalent, 1219, 1223, 1227
 - particulate-leaching, 1251, 1253, 1273
 - photocrosslinking, 272
 - surface-coating, 1213
 - top-down, 659–61, 663
- methylene chloride (MC), 527
- Mg-based metal scaffolds, 162, 186–87
- Mg-based metal stents, 174, 187–88
- Mg-based scaffolds, 164
- Mg-based stents, 177, 180, 187
- Mg-reinforced polymer, 173
- Mg scaffold, 170
- MHC, *see* myosin heavy chain
- MHDS, *see* multihead deposition system
- Michael-type reactions, 268–69, 281
- microarrays, 1103, 1370
- microcapsules, 770
- microchanneled PEG, 681–82
- microchannels, 640, 662, 681–82, 1320
 - collagen-based, 1320
- micro-CT images, 605, 1146, 1156–57, 1164, 1167
- microdevices, 624
- microencapsulation, 369, 371, 382, 531, 770, 1195–96, 1198
- microenvironment, 27, 35, 86, 372, 383, 444, 450, 459, 587, 597, 759, 773, 779, 938, 1092–93, 1095
 - cardiac, 641–42
- microextrusion, 948–49
- microfabrication, 642
- microfibers, 448, 774, 1260
- microfibrous materials, 425
- microgels, 354, 370–75, 377–78, 380–84, 742
 - fluid-filled, 379–80
 - multifunctional alginate-RGD, 382
- microgel structure, 374–75
- microorganisms, 32, 761, 815, 832, 834
- microparticle (MP), 1176
- microporosity, 64, 70, 907, 909
- microscale hydrogel materials, 372
- microspheres, 355–56
- microstereolithography (MSTL), 583–90
- microstructure, 90, 118, 126, 154–55, 303, 604, 607, 659, 673, 1038

- microvessels, 115, 541, 995
- migrated cells, 1074
- migration, 378, 626, 628, 637, 646, 648, 765–66, 806–7, 809, 892, 894, 977–78, 982–83, 1048–49, 1369–70
- mimicking, 87, 283, 370, 372, 397, 418, 426, 450, 538, 626–27, 737, 938, 956, 1244, 1294
- mimicry, 210
- mineralization, 15, 59, 64–65, 97, 103, 146, 1151, 1156–57, 1164, 1166–67, 1359, 1365, 1368, 1372, 1376
 - negligible, 1156–57
- mineralized bone tissue, 1156, 1164–65, 1168–69
- minerals, 14–15, 59, 65, 99, 544, 587, 795, 893, 912
 - inorganic, 64
- miniaturization, 1102
- MMP, *see* matrix metalloproteinase
- mode, bone-healing, 286
- model
 - canine, 401, 1014
 - murine hind limb ischemia, 382
 - tissue-engineered nervous system, 883
 - in vitro hepatocyte, 1327
- modification
 - cellular, 658, 660
 - photomediated, 487–88
 - posttranslational, 730, 745, 801, 1093–94, 1358
- molecular interactions, 312
- molecular mechanisms, 60, 73
- molecules, 30, 205, 294–95, 485–87, 494, 661, 665, 720–21, 800–802, 806, 1091–92, 1094, 1216, 1219, 1355
 - biological, 737–38, 745
 - bone-forming, 1355
 - cargo, 43
 - functional, 721, 741, 743
 - negatively charged, 885
 - neighboring, 800
 - organic, 942
 - polycationic, 830, 881
 - tropocollagen, 800, 878
- monoclonal antibodies, human, 720, 726, 730
- monolayer hepatocyte sheet, 1327
- monomeric collagen, 801–3
 - cleaved, 801
- morphogenesis, 702–3, 765, 913
- motifs, 372, 879–80, 990, 1362, 1364, 1368
 - cell-binding, 375, 378
 - collagen-binding, 1362
- MPC, *see* muscle progenitor cell
- MPC-containing polymers, 1230
- MPC polymer hydrogels, 312
- MPC polymers, 311–13, 315
 - crosslinked, 312
 - water-soluble, 314–15
- MPC polymer solutions, 314
- MP, *see* microparticle
- MRI, *see* magnetic resonance imaging
- mRNA, 208, 210, 664, 1098–1100, 1105–6, 1121, 1124, 1190
- MSC, *see* mesenchymal stem cell
 - bone marrow-derived, 33, 103, 877
 - differentiation of, 254, 381, 1037
 - osteogenic commitment of, 70–71
 - osteogenic differentiation of, 65, 71, 100, 1373
- MSC chondrogenesis, 254, 1263, 1294
- MSTL, *see* microstereolithography
- MT, *see* Masson's trichrome
- mucosal lining, 972–73
- multidisciplinary approaches, 112, 128, 219, 961
- multifunctionality, 200, 531

- multifunctional materials, 625
- multihead deposition system (MHDS), 93–94
- multilayer cell sheet tissues, 1315
- multilayer structure, 539
- multilineage differentiation, 1187, 1354
- multimodal fiber electrospinning, 454
- multiple electrospinning, 532
- multipotent stromal cells, 1016
- multivalent ion, 222
- multiwalled carbon nanotube (MWCNT), 632, 693–94, 1256
- multiwalled nanotube (MWNT), 691–93, 707
- muscle, 43, 217, 392–94, 396, 400, 406, 419, 423, 538, 547, 630, 634, 639, 809, 972
 - smooth, 972, 981
 - thyroarytenoid, 393–94
- muscle cells, 799, 821, 1092
 - fibroblasts/smooth, 995
 - human aortic smooth, 543, 790
 - intrinsic laryngeal, 404
 - vascular smooth, 493, 645, 1024
- muscle progenitor cell (MPC), 252, 311–17, 1227–28, 1269
- muscle regeneration, 252
- muscle tissue engineering, 522, 547, 639
- musculoskeletal disorders, 96
- MWCNT, *see* multiwalled carbon nanotube
- MWCNT-coated nanofibrous scaffolds, 699
- MWCNT-coated PET scaffolds, 702
- MWCNT-coated PLCL scaffolds, 699
- MWCNT-coated sponge, 694
- MWCNT coating, 698, 703–4
- MWCNT-containing nanofibrous polysaccharide scaffolds, 704
- MWCNT-nanoengineered surfaces, 702–3
 - MWCNT-PET scaffolds, 702–3
 - MWCNTs, 693–95, 697, 699, 702, 705, 1256
 - MWCNT yarn, 705–7
 - MWNT, *see* multiwalled nanotube
 - MWNT sheet substrates, aligned, 707–8
 - myocardial infarction models, 1318, 1340–41
 - myosin heavy chain (MHC), 945, 997
- NaCl slurry, 170
- nanoapatitic particles (nAp), 458
- nanobiosensors, 666
- nanoblocks, 202, 204, 659
- nanocelluloses, 415, 430
- nanoceramics, 93, 95
- nanochannels, 963
- nanocomponents, 417
- nanocomposite hydrogels, 301, 428
- nanocomposites, 37, 420, 426, 429, 695, 1251, 1254
- nanocomposite scaffolds, 422, 603, 692
- nanocomposite sponges, 422–23
- nanocrystalline HAp, 91
- nanocrystals, 419, 421–22, 624
- nanodevices, 657–61, 663, 665, 668
 - applications of, 657, 660, 663
- nanofabrication, 641, 738
- nanofiber matrix, 530
- nanofiber mats, 354, 424–25
- nanofibers, 37, 92, 100, 104, 354, 414, 424–25, 429, 448, 450, 455, 458, 479–80, 512, 523, 527, 529–30, 534–36, 544, 624, 626, 629, 631, 638, 643, 665–66, 674, 699–701, 887, 945, 956, 1010, 1255, 1267, 1285, 1292, 1373
 - aligned, 534

- chitosan, 1260
- core-shell, 531
- electrospun, 424, 514–16, 519, 522, 533, 536–38, 635, 699, 706, 956, 1292
- PLGA, 522, 674, 705–7
- polymer, 1292
- surface-coated, 531
- nanofiber scaffolds, 511, 515, 519, 633–34, 638, 645, 1373
- biodegradable PCL, 634
- density-controlled, 535
- electrospun PLA, 1010
- electrospun PLGA, 522
- electrospun PU, 519
- functionalized, 530
- SC-seeded, 634
- transplanted self-assembling peptide, 638
- nanofibrous scaffolds, 444, 513, 632, 638, 645, 705, 956
- aligned, 1047
- chitosan/graphene oxide electrospun, 1261
- nanofillers, 416–17, 421–23, 426, 428
- nanogels, 355
- nanomaterials, 97–98, 479, 621–25, 627, 644, 646–48, 658, 662, 665–66, 692, 695, 697, 726, 741, 905
- nanoparticles, 93–94, 99, 125, 354, 413, 416, 486, 624, 634, 658–59, 664–67, 738, 740, 1254, 1258
- nanopillars, 643
- nanoscaffolds, 93, 104, 631
- functionalized carbon, 632
- nanoscale structures, 104, 661, 741
- nanostuctured biomaterials, 87, 108
- functional, 414
- nanostuctured materials, 98, 105, 107, 128, 626, 689
- nanostuctured scaffolds, 643
- genetically engineered, 721
- nanotechnology, 87, 90, 104, 413, 479, 512, 621–23, 625–26, 647, 658, 664–66, 668, 726
- application of, 623, 625, 627, 660
- nanotubes, 125, 624, 690–91, 695, 713
- nanowebs, 734–35
- nanowires, 624, 661–64, 739, 741
- hybrid, 741, 743
- semiconducting, 740
- nAp, *see* nanoapatitic particles
- native bone tissues, 60, 62
- native tissues, 376, 456, 538, 930, 956, 1048, 1053
- natural materials, 607, 658, 665, 797–98, 808, 811, 875, 1037, 1091
- natural polymer blends, 631
- natural polymer matrixes, 429
- natural polymers, 25, 32–33, 123–25, 299–300, 523, 589, 758, 768–69, 775, 780, 1244, 1247–48, 1255–56, 1262, 1267
- cell-encapsulated, 607
- NCP, *see* noncollagenous protein
- neonatal rat ventricular myocyte (NRVM), 642–43
- neotissue, 442, 457
- neovascularization, 681, 977, 979, 995, 1050, 1152, 1188–89, 1193, 1198, 1218, 1318, 1362
- nerve conduits, collagen-based, 883
- nerve growth factor (NGF), 673, 679–80
- nerve regeneration, 25–26, 346, 636, 699, 702–3, 824
- peripheral, 882

- nerve tissue, 549–50, 690, 697, 764, 1036
- nerve tissue growth, 128
- nerve tissue injuries, 549
- nerve tissue regeneration, 549, 637, 736
- nervous system, 245, 636–37
- neural regeneration, 638
- neural tissue engineering, 272
- neuroregeneration, 698, 713
- neutral protamine Hagedorn (NPH), 1186
- NGF, *see* nerve growth factor
- niches, cell scaffold, 894
- noncollagenous protein (NCP), 59, 674, 800, 907, 910, 914, 916, 1359, 1364
- major bone ECM, 1359
 - phosphorylated, 910
 - primary, 1362
- noncovalent coating, 947, 1228–29
- nondegradable materials, 978, 991
- nozzles, 444, 447–49, 480, 531–33, 570, 572, 591, 608
- multiple, 532
- NPH, *see* neutral protamine Hagedorn
- NRVM, *see* neonatal rat ventricular myocyte
- nuclear material, 763, 890
- nucleation, 38, 662, 738, 954–55
- nucleus pulposus, 273, 1030–32, 1270
- OCN, *see* osteocalcin
- OCN expression, 1126, 1162
- OCN gene expression, 1127
- OCP, *see* octacalcium phosphate
- OCT, *see* optical coherence tomography
- octacalcium phosphate (OCP), 64, 912
- optical coherence tomography (OCT), 183
- optical data processing, 657, 659
- optical traps, 662
- organ failure, end-stage, 4, 757, 887
- organism, living, 146, 246, 429, 665, 834
- organ manufacturing, 568, 570–71
- organogenesis, 115, 806
- organ printing system, 596
- organ printing technologies, 596
- organ regeneration, 623, 625, 1200, 1270
- organs, 86, 218–19, 229–30, 568, 622, 647–48, 735, 757–59, 793–95, 877, 888–89, 891–92, 950–54, 1101–2, 1309
- artificial, 512
 - complex functional, 658, 665
 - decellularized, 759–60, 762
 - diseased/malfunctioning, 1244
 - endocrine, 1329–30
 - malfunctioning, 4, 1243
 - tissue-engineered, 26, 33, 37, 1268
 - vascular, 570
- organ systems, 399, 889
- organ transplantation, 86, 622, 690, 887, 951
- orientation, collagen fiber, 820
- orthopedic applications, 104, 694, 877
- orthopedic tissue engineering, 20, 92, 100
- osseointegration, 113–14, 127, 1359–61
- osteoblast activities, 1123, 1127, 1153–54, 1156, 1158
- osteoblast adhesion, 85, 89, 92, 100, 674, 1364–65
- osteoblast differentiation, 1136, 1359, 1368, 1376
- late, 1125
 - upregulated, 420

- osteoblastic differentiation, 146, 326, 1126, 1359, 1362, 1366, 1368, 1373
- osteoblastic differentiation transcription factor, 1359
- osteoblastogenesis, 1369–70, 1374
- osteoblasts, 62, 65–67, 91–92, 97–98, 124–25, 146, 691–94, 918–19, 1125–26, 1136, 1148, 1158–59, 1359–60, 1364–65, 1370
 - early-stage, 326–27
 - late-stage, 326–27
- osteocalcin (OCN), 59–60, 66, 146–48, 691, 910–11, 914, 916, 1123, 1126, 1159, 1161, 1373–75
- osteoclasts, 62, 148–49, 153, 630, 918–19, 1148, 1364, 1372, 1375
 - tissue-resorbing, 103
- osteoconduction, 62, 96, 113, 927–28
- osteoconductive material, 96, 905
- osteoconductivity, good, 141–43, 146
- osteocytes, 62, 103, 630, 1132, 1148, 1156, 1158
- osteogenesis, 30, 33, 379, 606, 631, 737, 1127, 1129, 1268, 1362, 1369, 1371, 1373
- osteogenic differentiation, 71, 104, 273, 631–32, 1135–36, 1152, 1262, 1361, 1367, 1371, 1373, 1375
 - enhanced, 378, 632, 914
 - peptide-induced, 1366
- osteoinductivity, 68, 73, 691, 914, 922
- osteoprogenitor cells, 70, 1371, 1376
 - culture-expanded, 97
- oxygen plasma, 1215, 1219–20, 1225, 1252, 1254
- PAA, *see* poly(amido amine)
- PAAm, *see* polyacrylamide
- PAAm polymers, 248
- PAD, *see* peripheral artery disease
- PAM, *see* polyacrylamide
- PAMPS gel, 247–49, 253–54
- partially demineralized human dentin matrix (PDDM), 914–15
- pathophysiology, 878, 1024, 1050
- patterning materials, 944
- PCA, *see* posterior cricoarytenoid
- PCL, *see* polycaprolactone
- PCL-CP scaffolds, 608
- PCL electrospun scaffolds, 545
- PCL fibers, collagen-coated, 629
- PCL nanofiber scaffolds, 1373
- PCL scaffolds, 456–58, 546–47, 591–94, 604, 606, 608, 642, 1143–45, 1261, 1372
- PCL-TCP scaffolds, 1149, 1152
- PCL tube scaffold, 542
- PCR, real-time, 1121, 1124, 1126
- PCR, *see* polymerase chain reaction
- PDA, *see* polydopamine
- PDDM, *see* partially demineralized human dentin matrix
- PDGF, *see* platelet-derived growth factor
- PDMS, *see* polydimethylsiloxane bare, 1231
- pDNA, *see* plasmid DNA
- PEC, *see* polyelectrolyte complex 125
- PEC scaffold, 125
- PED, *see* precision extrusion deposition
- PEG, *see* poly(ethylene glycol) prepolymerized, 1224–25
- PEG-based biomaterials, 1227
- PEG-based hydrogel particle, 304
- PEG-based hydrogels, 312
- PEG coating, 1223, 1227
- PEG hydrogel, 223, 302, 667, 682, 775, 779

- PEG polymer, 775–76
 PEG Scaffold, 775
 penetrating keratoplasty (PK),
 1076
 PEO, *see* poly(ethylene oxide)
 PEO-based hydrogels, 14
 PEO hydrogels, 21
 PEO scaffolds, 456
 peripheral artery disease (PAD),
 1188, 1194
 peripheral nervous system (PNS),
 636, 638
 PET, *see* poly(ethylene
 terephthalate) 698–99, 702–4
 PET matrices, 703
 PET scaffolds, 698, 704
 nanoengineered, 702
 noncoated, 702
 PGA, *see* poly(glycolic acid)
 PGA polymer scaffolds, 1016
 PGA scaffold, 20, 1010
 PGF, *see* phosphate-based glass
 fiber
 PG, *see* proteoglycan
 phage display, 720–21, 724,
 726–27, 730, 740, 744–46
 phage display libraries, 722, 739
 phage library, 722, 725
 phage probes, 730, 732
 phages, 721–26, 730–37, 739,
 741–43, 745
 biotinylated, 731–32
 genetically engineered, 720–21,
 736, 746
 phase separation, 38, 125, 127,
 224, 480, 544, 624, 626–27,
 820, 954–57
 phosphate-based glass fiber (PGF),
 1251
 photocrosslinking, 295, 958, 960
 photocurable biomaterials, 583–84
 photoinitiators, 228, 272, 488, 584,
 587, 775, 958
 photoirradiation, 342, 1216
 photolithography, 373, 624, 629,
 638, 640, 642, 659–60, 663,
 666–67, 820, 939–40
 photopolymer, 583
 photopolymerization, 228, 264,
 269, 272–73, 283, 286, 295,
 343, 587, 827
 photopolymer scaffold, 584
 photoresist, 642, 941
 photoresponsive hydrogels,
 342–43
 photosensitizers, 733, 741–42,
 1221, 1230
 PK, *see* penetrating keratoplasty
 PLA, *see* poly(lactic acid)
 PLAGA nanofiber scaffolds, 1373
 PLA scaffolds, 42, 454, 632, 1250
 plasma treatment, 487, 634, 947,
 1214–15
 water vapor, 1214–15
 plasmid DNA (pDNA), 70, 405–6,
 412, 508
 plasmids, 208, 494, 683
 naked, 683
 platelet-derived growth factor
 (PDGF), 483, 492–93, 673,
 679–80, 914, 1049–51, 1358,
 1365
 platelet-rich fibrin (PRF), 848
 platelet-rich plasma (PRP), 1050,
 1131, 1135, 1162, 1188–89,
 1191, 1193, 1229, 1262
 PLCL, *see* poly(L-lactide-*co*-
 caprolactone)
 PLCL scaffold, 700
 PLGA, *see* poly(lactic-*co*-glycolic
 acid)
 copolymer, 18, 123, 1248–49
 hydrophobic, 404
 structured, 645
 PLGA-based fibrous scaffold, 681
 PLGA-based scaffold, 778
 PLGA nanofibers, 674, 706
 PLGA/PEG scaffolds, 456

- PLGA scaffolds, 19, 38, 42, 100, 406, 458, 549, 571, 594, 607, 610, 777–79, 997, 1154, 1156–58
 islet-seeded, 778
 microfabricated, 779
- PLLA, *see* poly(L-lactic acid)
- PLLA fibers, uncoated electrospun, 631
- PLLA scaffold, 645
- pluripotent stem cell (PSC), 4, 67, 378, 538, 1052, 1080, 1181, 1183–84, 1200, 1254, 1319
- PMAA hydrogels, 348
- PMA/PMB hydrogel, 313, 315
- PMBV/PVA hydrogels, 310, 313, 316–21, 323–28
 storage modulus of, 319, 324
- PMBV/PVA hydrogel system, 317
- PMPC, *see* poly(2-methacryloyloxyethyl phosphorylcholine)
- PMPC backbone, 1228–29
- PMPC coating, 1227, 1230
- PMPC-containing polymers, 1229
- PNC, *see* polysaccharide nanocrystal
- PNIPAAm, *see* poly(*N*-isopropylacrylamide)
- PNIPAAm hydrogels, 354, 362
- PNS, *see* peripheral nervous system
- poly(2-methacryloyloxyethyl phosphorylcholine) (PMPC), 312, 1227, 1230–31
- polyacrylamide (PAAm), 252, 347, 1338
- polyacrylamide (PAM), 1219, 1221–22, 1225
- poly(amido amine) (PAA), 300, 347–48, 427, 1219, 1222–23, 1227
- polyaniline, 525, 547, 667, 1260
- polyanionic hydrogels, 244
- polycaprolactone (PCL), 403, 405, 491, 516, 522–25, 531, 601, 628, 631, 1010–12, 1143, 1146–47, 1156–58, 1248, 1251, 1259, 1261, 1263
- polycaprolactone scaffolds, 1142
- polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS), 208, 420, 589, 773, 941, 944, 1212, 1215, 1225, 1228–30
- polydopamine (PDA), 490
- polyelectrolyte, 244, 884, 1261
- polyelectrolyte complex (PEC), 125
- polyelectrolyte gels, 243–46, 249–50, 252, 254, 256
 enzyme-carrying, 247
- polyelectrolyte hydrogels, 343
 pH-sensitive, 226
- polyelectrolyte network, 249
- polyelectrolyte polymers, 375
- poly(ethylene glycol) (PEG), 21, 24, 114, 220, 225, 227, 301–2, 304, 427, 456, 584, 586, 666, 681–82, 775, 885–86, 889, 978, 1223, 1225–26
- poly(ethylene oxide) (PEO), 21–22, 264, 269, 272, 283, 286, 339, 424, 456–57, 516, 522–24, 610, 887, 1290, 1292
- poly(ethylene terephthalate) (PET), 698–99, 702–4
- poly(glycolic acid) (PGA), 6, 18–21, 23, 36–37, 43, 123, 404, 516, 523, 635, 638, 675–76, 678, 1010, 1012, 1248–50, 1252
- poly(lactic-co-glycolic acid) (PLGA), 16–17, 23, 36–38, 42–43, 403–4, 571, 594, 607, 610, 629, 631, 645, 672, 674, 692–93, 777–78, 1154, 1156–58, 1245–46, 1250–52, 1254–55, 1269–70
- poly(L-lactic acid) (PLLA), 225, 452, 491, 605, 632, 645, 945, 1038, 1044, 1252, 1254, 1310

- poly(L-lactide-*co*-caprolactone) (PLCL), 522, 542, 699–700, 1252
- poly(lactic acid) (PLA), 18–19, 21, 23, 36–38, 123, 225, 423–25, 516, 523–25, 602–3, 610, 666, 875, 1010, 1012, 1248–49, 1251–52, 1255, 1286
- PNIPAAm, *see* poly(*N*-isopropylacrylamide) 225, 312–14, 338–40, 343, 348, 350, 353–54, 643
- polymerase chain reaction (PCR), 310, 325–26, 1105, 1120
- polymerase chain reaction, real-time, 1120
- polymer backbone, 22, 24, 342, 947, 960, 1018
- polymer fibers, 675, 887
 - synthetic, 490
- polymer gels, 246–48
- polymer graftings, 353, 415
- polymer hydrogel, 283, 311–12, 318
 - natural, 312, 570–71
 - synthetic, 312
- polymeric backbone, 490
- polymeric biomaterials, 23
 - biodegradable, 1245
 - molten, 40
 - synthetic, 18, 1248
- polymeric biomolecules, 768
- polymeric fibers, 487, 490–91, 494–95
- polymeric hydrogels, 272, 427
- polymeric materials, 41, 93, 119, 309, 371, 445, 487, 489, 943
 - gelated, 199
 - hybrid, 1261
 - self-crosslinking, 226
- polymeric matrices, 672, 893
- polymeric matrix, low-elastic-modulus, 121
- polymeric microgels, 370, 372
- polymeric scaffold biomaterials, 41
- polymeric scaffolds, 595
 - synthetic, 775, 1255
- polymeric scaffold systems, 118
- polymerization, 25, 37–38, 296, 298, 376, 490, 583–84, 690, 773, 775, 1219–21, 1229, 1359
 - branching, 490
 - cationic, 21
 - drop-on-demand, 609
 - enzymatic, 296
 - oxygen-plasma-induced, 1221
 - photoinitiated, 488, 779
 - rapid, 272
 - ring-opening, 585, 777, 864, 1253
 - single-photon, 584
 - suppressed, 248
 - surface-initiated, 667, 1225–26, 1229
 - two-photon, 583–84
- polymerization methods, 1220
 - radical-based, 1221
- polymer matrices, 415, 420–21
- polymer matrix, 172–73, 420, 424, 427, 675, 695
 - hemocompatible, 1017
 - implanted, 380
- polymer nanofibers, 1292
- polymer networks, 218, 245, 328, 370, 380, 1034, 1262, 1289
 - charged, 243
 - crosslinked, 243, 279
 - synthetic, 312
 - water-swollen, 957
- polymer network structures, 822
- polymer pen lithography (PPL), 666
- polymers, 17–19, 22–23, 41–43, 172–73, 316–18, 338–39, 342–43, 346–49, 376–78, 446–50, 455–57, 487–88, 519–21, 523–25, 775–76

- actin, 251
- basement, 587
- biodegradable synthetic, 777, 1011
- biomedical, 21
- bioresorbable, 161, 172, 187
- charged, 35, 125, 445, 1227, 1268
- coated, 1229
- collagen/biological, 26
- collagen/synthetic, 26
- conductive, 549
- conjugated, 660
- conventional, 201, 645
- core-shell, 539
- degradable, 167
- degradable synthetic, 631
- densely packed, 1225
- elastic, 519, 674
- fast-degrading, 459
- fiber, 643
- functional, 172, 305, 1081
- glucose-responsive, 349, 354
- glucose-sensitive, 349
- grafted, 1311
- helical, 1184
- higher-molecular-weight, 523
- large unit, 114
- major structural, 799
- major synthetic, 313
- medical, 264, 1240
- molten, 40
- nanostructured, 645
- native chitin, 30
- natural glycosaminoglycans, 29
- naturally derived, 265, 372, 378, 480, 1262
- nonbiodegradable, 516
- noncrosslinked, 373
- nontoxic, 595
- peptide-modified synthetic, 25
- photocurable, 587–88
- pH-sensitive sodium alginate, 94
- pluronic, 286
- polymerized PVA, 776
- polyurethane-PEG, 1018
- presynthesized, 1225
- propylene fumarate, 21
- protein, 815
- protein-originating, 1079
- resorbable, 1115
- silicon-based, 941
- siloxane-based, 940
- solidified, 583
- star, 23
- stimuli-responsive, 348
- substrate-conjugated, 959
- synthetic, 519, 523, 539, 570–71, 587, 596, 631, 645, 673, 683, 758, 767, 774–75, 777–78, 780, 805, 811, 820, 826–27, 876, 957, 1011, 1080, 1245, 1247, 1249, 1262, 1286, 1310, 1375
- synthetic degradable, 18, 1248
- temperature-responsive, 200, 1080–81
- thermally stable, 598
- thermoreponsive, 340, 1081
- thermosensitive, 338
- water-soluble, 327, 516, 893
- water-soluble nonionic, 885
- polymer scaffolds, 123, 312, 602, 645
 - aligned nanofibrous, 1048
 - biodegradable, 172, 283, 792, 1302
 - synthetic, 570, 775
- polymer templates, 170, 186
- polypropylene, nondegradable, 32
- polysaccharide nanocrystal (PNC), 414–22, 424–30
- polysaccharides, 26, 30, 125, 243–44, 340, 347, 398, 489, 769, 771, 815–16, 818, 823, 884, 960
- marine source, 31
- natural, 413

- semicrystalline, 883
- thermosensitive, 27
- water-soluble, 27
- polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE), 42, 397, 400, 1219
- polyurethane backbone, 23
- poly(vinyl alcohol) (PVA), 18, 22, 24, 222, 264, 310–13, 315–18, 320–21, 325, 423–24, 427, 516, 522, 524, 532, 775–77
- porosity, 36–38, 40–41, 117–18, 126–27, 163, 168–69, 186, 451–59, 581–82, 591–92, 673–74, 819–20, 907, 953–54, 1249–50
- porous hydrogels, 737, 954
- porous PCL scaffolds, 592, 604
- porous PLA scaffolds, 1251
- porous PLGA scaffolds, 1270
- porous scaffolds, 11, 116, 123, 185, 404, 441, 452, 454, 589, 659, 692, 820–21, 956, 1047, 1247
 - collagen-based, 820
 - free-form, 126
 - hybrid, 1256, 1263
 - interconnected, 954
 - nanocomposite, 423
- porous scaffold structure, 38
- porous scaffold types, 820
- porous SF scaffolds, 1047
- porous sponges, 1290
- posterior cricoarytenoid (PCA), 392–93
- posterior polymorphous dystrophy (PPD), 1076–77
- PPD, *see* posterior polymorphous dystrophy
- PPL, *see* polymer pen lithography
- precision extrusion deposition (PED), 126, 593
- prevascularization, 995–96
- PRF, *see* platelet-rich fibrin
- progenitor cells, 65, 67, 547, 549, 639, 951, 981, 994, 996–98, 1036, 1181, 1183, 1260, 1361
- bone marrow-derived mesenchymal, 30
- cardiac, 641, 1317
- endothelial, 382–83, 1024, 1026, 1317–18, 1340
- hematopoietic, 1188, 1191
- mesenchymal, 62, 67, 1371
- periosteal, 286
- proliferation, 104–5, 323–25, 327–28, 378, 421–22, 424–26, 570, 582, 585–88, 592–93, 602, 604, 608, 610, 621, 623, 625–26, 628–29, 631–32, 634–35, 645–46, 705–6, 764–65, 805–7, 875–77, 1048–50, 1270–71
 - enhanced osteoblastic, 118
 - time-dependent, 379
- proliferation rate, 321, 323, 701, 1018, 1147, 1181, 1183, 1187, 1191, 1371
- proteoglycan (PG), 794–96, 806, 810–12, 814, 837, 1032, 1034, 1048, 1373
- PRP, *see* platelet-rich plasma
- PSC, *see* pluripotent stem cell
- PTFE, *see* polytetrafluoroethylene
- PVA, *see* poly(vinyl alcohol)
- PVA-encapsulated islet cells, 777
- PVA hydrogels, 22, 313, 318, 321, 328, 777
 - crosslinked, 313
- PVA polymers, 777
- PVA scaffold, 776
- QCM, *see* quartz crystal microbalance
- QD, *see* quantum dot
- QD donor, 667
- QD-protein assemblies, 667
- QDs, streptavidin-coated, 739
- quantum dot (QD), 206, 667, 732

- quartz crystal microbalance (QCM), 732
- radial glial cell (RGC), 636
- radical polymerization, 376, 958, 1222
- radio frequency (RF), 659
- radiographs, 1120, 1127–28, 1163
 - plain, 1154, 1156–57, 1164, 1166
- random copolymer, 1228
- random hybridizations, 203–4
- rapid prototyping (RP), 39, 352, 537, 567, 594, 826, 1261
- rapid prototyping techniques, 826, 1053
- raw materials, 87, 237, 798, 824
 - inorganic, 11, 1249
- receptors, 4, 253, 265, 303, 375, 491, 493, 667, 795, 879, 974, 1355, 1361, 1370–71, 1373–74
 - cell surface, 266, 296, 805, 1355–56
 - collagen binding, 879
 - estrogen, 1329
 - progesterone, 1329
- recombinant human bone
 - morphogenetic protein (rhBMP-2), 63, 449, 921, 923–24, 1115, 1121–22, 1127, 1129, 1131, 1133, 1147, 1260, 1357, 1368
- recombinant human growth factor (rhGF), 1357–58
- reconstruction, 111, 125, 142, 178, 183, 185, 252, 404, 588, 697, 887, 975, 982, 1163, 1328, 1354
 - soft-tissue, 829
- recurrent laryngeal nerve (RLN), 392–93, 410
- regenerated silk fibroin solution, 1288
- regeneration, 31–33, 404–6, 636, 683–85, 993–94, 1033–35, 1049–50, 1053–54, 1064–66, 1081–82, 1268–70, 1305, 1309–10, 1312–14, 1316–30
 - cardiac, 641
 - hard-tissue, 112, 123
 - intervertebral disk, 921
 - ligament/tendon, 634
 - mucosal, 972, 976, 979–80
 - neuron, 636
 - nucleus pulposus, 1263
 - spinal cord, 19
 - tendon, 50, 519, 635, 1302
 - wound, 541, 628
- regeneration ability, superior bone, 126
- regeneration scaffolds, 163
 - artificial bone, 164
 - porous bone, 174, 186
- regeneration site, 1357
- regenerative cells, 666, 1061
- regenerative medicine, 10–11, 293–95, 309–10, 334–35, 369–70, 621–23, 657–60, 665–66, 668, 1176–77, 1186–87, 1189–90, 1195, 1198–1200, 1333–35
 - nanoassisted, 624, 668
- regenerative medicine field, 567, 877
- regenerative medicine scaffold, 152
- regenerative processes, 626, 648
- rejection, tissue transplant, 806
- remodeling, 111, 128, 165, 174, 231, 283, 443, 457, 672, 810, 905, 907, 918–19, 925–26, 930
 - continuous, 62, 906, 924–25
 - vascular, 174, 180, 183
- repair, 96–97, 112, 219, 621, 624–25, 635–36, 638–39, 894, 903–4, 929, 937, 1031, 1033, 1049, 1052

- hard-tissue, 112–13
- tissue/bone, 227
- replacement, 88, 150, 219, 244, 249, 311, 635, 794, 905, 918, 981, 994, 1047
- biotissue, 244
- functional organ, 887
- repositioned drugs, 1178–79, 1181, 1199
- resorbable biomaterials systems, 35, 1268
- restenosis, 181, 183–84, 187–88
- restoration, functional, 403, 671, 995
- reverse-transformable polymer
 - hydrogel matrices, 328
- RF, *see* radio frequency, 659
- RGC, *see* radial glial cell
- RGD, *see* Arg-Gly-Asp
- RGD-incorporated hydrogels, 960
- rhBMP-2, *see* recombinant human bone morphogenetic protein
- rheological properties, 318, 1301
- rhGF, *see* recombinant human growth factor
- ridge augmentation, 927
- RLN, *see* recurrent laryngeal nerve
- RNA, 200–201, 664–65, 761, 763, 953, 1103
- RNase, 763, 828
- room temperature, 42, 120, 204, 225, 315, 338, 340–41, 343, 355, 405, 530, 1290–91
- rotating wall vessel (RWV), 1151
- Rotational bioreactors, 982
- roughness, cartilage surface, 252
- RP, rapid prototyping
- RWV, *see* rotating wall vessel
- sacrificial polymer, 453, 456
 - removal of, 456–57
- SAL, *see* sterility assurance level
- SAM, *see* self-assembled monolayer samples, tissue-implanted, 17
- sandwich culture configurations, 707–8
- SARS, *see* severe acute respiratory syndrome
- SBF, *see* simulated body fluid
- SC, *see* stem cell
- scaffold architecture, 537
- scaffold biomaterials, 21, 39, 44, 1176, 1356
 - biocompatible, 25, 1255
 - hybrid, 1271
 - hybridized, 1271
 - intelligent, 43
 - synthetic, 37
- scaffold blocks, 595
- scaffold-cell complex, 541
- scaffold compartments, 592
- scaffold components, 449
- scaffold configurations, 447
- scaffold constructs, 41, 1151
 - cell-based, 1149
- scaffold degradation, 458
- scaffold development, fibrous, 443
- scaffold fabrication, 119, 282, 582–83, 607, 626, 681, 778, 948, 1152
 - decellularized, 952–53
- scaffold hydrogel, 218
- scaffolding, 423, 805, 819, 957, 1354
 - cell-supportive, 304
 - structural, 808
 - temporary, 807
 - tissue engineering, 343
- scaffolding materials, 417, 420, 424, 593, 673–74, 676, 683, 808, 1053, 1250, 1354
 - artificial, 627
- scaffolding structures, 676, 681, 697
- scaffold integrity, 451
- scaffold lumen, 706

- scaffold materials, 6, 18, 29, 34, 39, 41, 43–44, 103, 601, 610, 758, 1048, 1053, 1269, 1271
 - bioceramic, 103
 - biodegradable, 33, 1268
 - bioerodible, 1249
 - decellularized, 759
 - degradable injectable, 40
 - dermal, 629
 - enhanced hybrid, 447
 - functional, 230
 - resorbable, 28
 - synthetic, 220
- scaffold matrix, 6, 11, 15, 26, 31, 34–35, 38, 43, 417, 1247, 1269, 1271
- scaffold model, 605
- scaffold nanomaterials, 1256, 1263
- scaffold nonuniformity, 642
- scaffold porosity, 442, 452–54, 456, 604, 953–54
- scaffolds, 10–12, 32–44, 125–30, 449–60, 581–83, 585–99, 605–13, 675–78, 689–94, 818–21, 902–7, 1036–48, 1140–46, 1162–68, 1268–73
 - 3D-deposited, 592–93
 - absorbable, 1163
 - acellular whole-organ, 889
 - artificial, 626, 977–79
 - bioceramic, 11, 16, 86, 101, 602, 1244, 1247, 1249–50
 - bioceramics, 118
 - biohybrid, 459
 - biomaterial-based, 1078
 - biomimicking, 1270
 - bone-inducing, 69
 - bone substitute, 115, 124
 - cell-free, 103, 634
 - cell-instructive, 938, 961
 - cell/tissue, 404
 - decellularized organ, 888
 - degradable, 442
 - electrospun, 425, 1254, 1260–61, 1277
 - fetal femur-derived cell-seeded, 603
 - fibril-based, 872
 - gene-activating, 34–35, 1268–69
 - glass-based, 133, 423, 434
 - high-stiffness, 544
 - high-strength, 118, 588
 - homopolymer, 519
 - hybrid fiber, 1066
 - implanted, 100, 442, 676, 996, 1011, 1081
 - keratin-based, 809, 850
 - knitted silk-collagen sponge, 1302
 - load-bearing, 126
 - mammalian-derived, 255
 - microporous, 815, 1285
 - multilayered, 456, 533
 - nanoceramic, 105
 - nanomicrofiber, 426
 - nonabsorbable, 1163
 - novel bone-grafting, 1158
 - osteoconductive, 906
 - osteogenic, 1113–14
 - partitioned, 592
 - patient-customized, 610
 - phase-separation-based, 544
 - porous ceramics, 128
 - prefabricated, 1053
 - protein-based, 835
 - randomly oriented, 636
 - self-assembled peptide, 646
 - silk-based, 1047
 - silk-CNT, 701–2
 - smart, 1000, 1053–54
 - synthetic, 25, 403, 443, 978–80, 1248, 1294
 - tissue engineering, 22, 32, 99, 351, 353, 512, 530, 595, 702, 705, 1260
 - unaligned, 452
 - vascularized, 889

- versatile, 218
- well-defined, 741
- scaffold biomaterials, 29
- scaffold structure, 35–36, 38, 881, 1269
- scaffold substrates, 4, 1243
- scaffold surface, 38, 41, 605, 630, 694, 705–6, 812, 995, 1141
 - composite, 705
 - sintered, 604
- scaffold systems, 112, 1134
 - hybrid, 124
- scar tissue, 639, 794, 813
- SCF, *see* stem cell factor
- SCID mice, 672, 731
- screening, 878, 1097, 1371
 - biomarker, 720–21, 745
- SD, *see* skull defect
- SDS, *see* sodium dodecyl sulfate
- segmental tibia defect (STD), 69
- segmentations, 596
- selective laser ablation (SLA), 39
- selective laser sintering (SLS), 39, 126, 581–82, 598, 600–605, 827
- selective removal, 449, 453, 455
- self-assembled monolayer (SAM), 942, 1219
- self-gelling hydrogels, 279, 355, 367
- semiconductor materials, 739
- sequential electrospinning, 533
- severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS), 203
- SF, *see* silk fibroin
- SF aqueous solutions, 1291–92
- SF-based biomaterials, 1287
- SF membranes, 1288–89, 1297
- SF nanofiber matrices, 1292–93
- SF porous scaffolds, 1287, 1293
- SF scaffolds, 1047, 1291, 1294–95
 - tubular, 1296
- SF solutions, 1287–90, 1292
- SFF, *see* solid freeform fabrication
- shear stress, 178, 187, 356, 625, 627, 644, 721, 800, 982, 1054
 - fluidic, 545, 644
- sheets, 26, 891, 1079, 1290, 1292, 1299, 1312, 1315, 1324, 1329
 - aligned MWNT, 707, 709
 - collagen-based, 1079
 - hybrid, 1327
 - hydrogel, 629
 - multilayered urothelial, 998
 - nonwoven, 37
- shells
 - capsid, 725
 - thin silica hydrogel, 381
- signaling, bone-related, 1374
- silicone implants, 1212–15, 1218–19, 1227, 1231–32
- silk, 25, 29, 104, 123, 126, 815, 824, 893, 1013, 1263, 1266–67, 1269, 1288, 1290–91, 1299
- silk biomaterials, 1286
- silk-CNT composite scaffolds, 701–2
- silk fibroin (SF), 29, 483, 523–24, 629, 631, 633, 815, 822, 1034, 1038, 1040–42, 1263, 1265, 1285–88, 1292–99
- silk fibroin hydrogel, 1289–90
- silk fibroin membrane, 1288–89
- silk fibroin nanofibers, collagen-coated electrospun, 629
- silk fibroin scaffolds, 29, 1013
- silk fibroin sponge, 1290–91
- silk hydrogels, 1294
- silk protein, 1287, 1302
- silk scaffolds, 701, 1035, 1295
 - natural, 454
 - tubular electrospun, 1295
- simulated body fluid (SBF), 64, 97, 169, 172, 1255
- single-photon emission computed tomography (SPECT), 730

- single-walled carbon nanotube (SWCNT), 692, 695, 697, 699, 734, 742
- single-walled nanotube (SWNT), 667, 691, 701
- sintering, 11, 119, 121, 152, 171, 588, 602, 604, 1249
- SIS, *see* small intestine submucosa
- SIS grafts, 1014
 - decellularized, 1014
- SIS scaffold, 28
- skeletal muscle regeneration, 639
- skin regeneration, 813, 1099, 1256
- skin regeneration biomaterials, 1195
- skull defect (SD), 69, 1125–26, 1155, 1157, 1160–61, 1168, 1363
- SLA, *see* selective laser ablation
- SLE, *see* systemic lupus erythematosus
- SLN, *see* superior laryngeal nerve
- SLS, *see* selective laser sintering
- SLS-fabricated scaffolds, 598
- small intestine submucosa (SIS), 20, 28, 759, 888, 992–93, 999, 1014, 1248, 1269
- smart hydrogels, 218, 221, 223, 230, 232, 309, 333–35, 339, 352, 355–57
 - innovative, 218, 221
- SMC, *see* smooth muscle cell
- smooth muscle cell (SMC), 231, 405, 455, 493, 542–43, 641, 645–46, 988, 992–94, 997–98, 1010–16, 1018, 1193, 1296, 1328
- sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS), 761, 798, 828, 889, 891, 952–53, 1013
- soft tissue, 89, 273, 681, 917
 - vascularized, 673
- sol-gel bioglass, 121
- solid freeform fabrication (SFF), 39, 567, 618, 1153–54
- solubility, 144, 149–50, 157, 167, 294–95, 354, 523, 527, 1251
- solution phase system (SPS), 201, 208
- solution phase systems,
 - conventional, 201, 208
- SP, *see* subcutaneous pocket
- SPCL, *see* starch-polycaprolactone
- SPCL scaffolds, 39
- SPECT, *see* single-photon emission computed tomography
- SPECT/CT imaging, 731
- spider silk protein, 1217–18
 - recombinant, 1216, 1218
- SPS, *see* solution phase system
- SSLS-PLA-generated scaffolds, 603
- stabilization, *in vivo* bone, 1369
- starch-polycaprolactone (SPCL), 39
- STD, *see* segmental tibia defect
- stem cell (SC), 4–6, 44–49, 65–67, 76–83, 218–19, 230, 232–33, 385–89, 521, 549, 550, 623, 625, 631–32, 634, 641, 684–85, 875–78, 994–98, 1005–7, 1035–36, 1060–63, 1134–41, 1180–84, 1161–63, 1172, 1204–6, 1318–19, 1339–44
- adipose, 1036
- adipose-derived, 5, 231, 377, 539–40, 569–70, 606, 1244, 1261
- adult, 4, 219, 550, 877, 951, 980–81, 997, 1035, 1063, 1245
- airway, 974
- amniotic fluid, 980
- cultured embryonic, 550
- cultured human mesenchymal, 1366
- cultured mesenchymal, 550

- encapsulated, 328
- fibrin/human BM, 1135–38, 1140
- fibrin/marrow, 1135
- healthy, 951
- hematopoietic, 73
- human adipose-derived, 422, 870
- human adipose-derived mesenchymal, 403, 1061
- human-bone-marrow-derived mesenchymal, 1254, 1282
- human pluripotent, 1181, 1183, 1204, 1343
- induced pluripotent, 4, 67, 79, 232, 329, 1052, 1080, 1183–84, 1342
- living, 224
- murine-induced pluripotent, 1254
- muscle-derived, 405, 1001, 1021
- pluripotent, 67, 79, 378, 538, 1200, 1205, 1254, 1342
- self-maintaining pluripotent murine, 1183–84, 1204
- undifferentiated, 974
- stem cell biology, 549, 1181
- stem cell culture, 875, 946
- stem cell differentiation, 60, 328
- stem cell engineering, 877
- stem cell factor (SCF), 1188, 1191
- stem cell nature, facultative, 1181, 1183
- stem cell niches, 1036, 1062
- stem cells sources, 996, 1080
- stem cell therapy, 403, 1177, 1184, 1195, 1199–1200
- stem cell transplantation, 672, 878
- stents, 173–74, 178–79, 182–83, 664
 - bare metal, 176, 179–80, 182, 187, 664
 - biodegradable, 173, 175, 179
 - stereolithography (STL), 39, 117, 126, 581–82, 827
 - sterility assurance level (SAL), 832
 - stiffness, 254, 377, 421, 452, 459, 587, 593, 768, 818, 954, 1037, 1048, 1263
 - compressive, 591–92, 810
 - mechanical, 370, 376
 - structural, 991
 - stimulation
 - external, 544–45
 - mechanical, 635, 992–93, 1050–51, 1053–54, 1151
 - stimuli, 221, 294–95, 312, 334, 336–37, 343, 346, 356, 938, 1019
 - mechanical, 630, 644, 1029, 1050
 - stimuli-responsive hydrogels, 221, 294, 314, 334, 338, 340, 356
 - strategies
 - drug-repositioning, 1177–78, 1199
 - scaffolding, 828
 - tissue-engineered-based, 1072
 - tissue engineering, 355, 513, 628, 635, 659
 - stromal vascular fraction (SVF), 997–98
 - structural integrity, 311, 769, 772, 799, 829, 889, 976, 1011–13, 1015, 1031
 - subcutaneous implantation, 183, 593, 631, 633, 674
 - subcutaneous pocket (SP), 69
 - substances, collagen-based, 398
 - superbiomaterial, 148
 - superior laryngeal nerve (SLN), 396
 - support cells, 955
 - structural, 346
 - support tissue formation, 443
 - support tissue regeneration, 459, 1016

- supramolecular hydrogels, 303
- surface
 - bio-incompatible implant, 1212
 - collagen-coated, 707
 - control titanium, 1359
 - conventional temperature-responsive cell culture, 1314
 - electrospun fiber, 488
 - fabricated scaffold, 605
 - hydrophobic, 519, 522
 - hydroxylated, 1215, 1225
 - organic-inorganic, 588
 - photosensitive, 939
 - pH-responsive hydrogel, 353
 - plasma-treated, 1214–15
 - polymer-coated, 225
 - precoating implant, 1364
 - roughened fiber, 426
 - tissue interface, 17
- surface-area-to-volume ratio, 417, 629
 - high, 479, 485
- surface biocompatibility, 1223
- surface charge density, 246, 529
- surface chemistry, 41, 97, 164, 741, 942
 - reactive, 415
- surface grafting, 484, 1221
- surface graft polymerization, 489, 667
- surface modification, 119, 122, 162, 168, 482–86, 488, 494, 658, 665–66, 940, 944, 946, 1361, 1366, 1368
- surface-modified material, 121
- surface porosity, 629
- surface radicals, 1225–26
- surgical intervention, 639, 1212
- surgical procedures, 40, 391, 1076, 1211–12
- suspension culture system, 1314, 1342
- SVF, *see* stromal vascular fraction
- SWCNT, *see* single-walled carbon nanotube
- SWNT, *see* single-walled nanotube
- synkinesis, 396
- synthetic bone, 91
 - engineered, 90
- synthetic materials, 89, 624, 674, 702, 875–76, 978–79, 990, 993, 1013, 1038, 1096
- synthetic nondegradable polymers, 14
- synthetic polymers, 17–18, 24, 251, 264, 346, 372, 480, 482, 490, 512, 519, 523, 539, 570–71, 587, 673, 758, 775, 780, 826–27, 1262
- systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE), 727
- systems
 - coculture, 1315, 1327
 - injectable, 335, 340–41
 - scaffolding, 626
 - smart, 335, 356
 - tissue-mimicking, 625
- tactile perceptions, 246
- target-binding phages, 722
- target organ, 1252–53, 1256–59, 1264–66
- target peptides, 721–22
- target tissues, 519, 819–20, 825, 837, 1176, 1309–10, 1313, 1315, 1330–31, 1334
 - complex, 828
- tBMSC, *see* TGF- β 3-mediated bone marrow-derived stem cell
- TCP, *see* tricalcium phosphate
- TCP foam, 153–55
- TCP foam granules, 154–57
- TCP granules, 155
- TCP/HA scaffold, 602
- TCP implants, 63

- TCP powders, 153, 155, 676
- TCP scaffolds, 30, 126, 594, 1255
- TEBV, *see* tissue-engineered blood vessel
- TEBV applications, 1011
- TEBV fabrication, 1010, 1015
- TEBV grafts, 1013, 1016–17, 1019
- TEBV scaffold material, 1012, 1014
- TEBV technology, 1010, 1015–16, 1018
- techniques
- biologic polymerization, 881
 - co-electrospinning, 480
 - data storage, 657, 659
 - energy-based surface functionalization, 487
 - freezing, 1258, 1260
 - lithography-based, 352–53
 - nanofabrication, 628
 - regenerative medicinal, 1245
 - scaffolding, 808, 985
 - single-nozzle, 449
 - surface graft, 489
 - traditional microfabrication, 640
 - versatile nanofabrication, 643
- technologies
- bone substitute, 116
 - chemical surface modification, 164
 - high-resolution MSTL, 589–90
 - nanoscale fabrication, 44
 - present nano-/microfabrication, 220
 - in vitro screening, 1095
 - in vivo screening, 1096
- temperature-responsive culture surfaces, 1310, 1312–16, 1326–27, 1333, 1335
- temperature-sensitive hydrogels, 218, 221, 224, 335, 338
- temperature-sensitive hydrogel scaffolds, 224
- TEMP, *see* tissue-engineered medicinal product
- tensile strength, 19, 40, 42, 88, 220, 415, 422, 424–25, 452, 456, 674, 694, 765, 795, 800
- tension, cyclic, 547–48
- TGF, *see* transforming growth factor
- TGF- β 3-mediated bone marrow-derived stem cell (tBMSC), 1037, 1048
- therapy
- bone-healing, 1368
 - bone-regenerative, 1373
 - cell-based, 296, 369–70, 983, 1309, 1324–25, 1331
 - cellular, 87, 92, 370, 374, 384, 1354
 - personalized cancer, 730
- thermal treatment, 120–21
- thermoresponsive materials, 347
- thermosensitive chitosan hydrogels, 885, 1267
- thermosensitive hydrogels, 227, 340
- thickness, preinjury bone, 1374
- three-dimensional biodegradable scaffolds, 1310
- three-dimensional bioprinting, 229–30
- three-dimensional muscle tissues, 1314
- three-dimensional printing, 157, 186, 567
- three-dimensional scaffolds, 85, 805, 903
- three-dimensional tissues, 699, 1339, 1343
- thrombosis, 182–83, 273, 1012
- tissue, 431–35, 459–64, 622–27, 847–51, 855–71, 875–79, 936–40, 950–55, 957–67, 1029–34, 1036–39, 1047–53, 1091–96, 1198–1201, 1331–35

- 3D-structured, 597
- allogeneic, 793
- anisotropic, 419
- biocompatible gecko-inspired, 342, 361
- biological, 256, 568, 875, 1310, 1313
- biomaterial-based, 625
- bone-related, 154
- cadaver, 796
- cadaveric, 398
- capsular, 1231
- cardiovascular, 441–42, 444, 517–18, 520, 708, 1263
- damaged/diseased, 1309
- decellularized, 762, 829, 877, 892, 951–52
- decellularized, 875
- defective, 621, 625
- degenerative, 1050
- dense fibrotic, 6, 1245
- electroactive, 627, 636
- engineered, 442, 758, 888, 953–54, 956, 1033
- engineering bioprinted, 357
- fabricated, 1313, 1319, 1324, 1331
- fibrocartilaginous, 1032
- functional replacement, 758
- gastrointestinal, 990
- harvested, 1315
- healthy, 906
- heterogeneous, 1034
- host-derived, 682
- host disc, 1052
- inhomogeneous, 1031
- injured, 370
- load-bearing, 823, 838
- mechanosensitive, 627, 630
- mineralized, 674, 908, 1138, 1364
- multilayered, 998
- natural, 18, 24, 85, 90, 246, 537, 621, 623, 627, 828, 837, 951, 976, 1249, 1255
- nonhomogeneous, 1032
- osseous, 920
- osteochondral, 588
- recellularized, 951
- regenerated, 668, 680
- repaired, 31
- scaffold-based, 511, 513, 865, 1336
- scaffold-free, 1310
- shear stress-sensitive, 627, 644
- structured, 889, 892
- vascularized, 568, 570, 1319, 1343
- in vitro pharmacokinetic, 950
- xenogenic, 1015
- tissue adhesion, 1138
- tissue analogues, 572, 892
- tissue compatibility, 675, 911
- tissue cultures, 442, 956
- tissue decellularization methods, 763
- tissue defects, 683
- tissue degeneration, 1049
- tissue degradation, 639
- tissue-engineered blood vessel (TEBV), 1010, 1012, 1025, 1336
- tissue-engineered material, 87
- tissue-engineered medicinal product (TEMP), 6, 1247
- tissue-engineered products, 6, 27, 37, 86, 105, 1244, 1332–33
- tissue-engineered repair, 105
- tissue engineering, 11, 33, 221, 264, 538, 625, 735, 975–76, 1198–99
- tissue environment, natural, 735–36
- tissue fabrication/regeneration, 1310, 1313, 1316, 1318
- tissue fibrosis, 384, 1318

- tissue formation, 99, 294, 406, 441–42, 457–58, 593, 689, 795, 875, 953, 1015, 1053, 1188
 - fibrous, 1194
 - granulation, 1188, 1193
 - heterogeneous, 892
 - mineralized, 99
 - scar, 638
- tissue function, 86
- tissue generation, 41, 643, 867, 1245
- tissue genesis, 87
- tissue glue, 960
- tissue healing, 1356
- tissue implants, 1134
- tissue infiltration, 682
- tissue integration, 679
- tissue matrices, 736, 893, 951
- tissue maturation, 544–45, 948
- tissue/organ modeling, 568
- tissue preservation, 279
- tissue reactions, 23, 402, 404
 - inflammatory, 400, 408
- tissue regeneration, 60, 62, 284–86, 293, 299–300, 304, 403, 407, 493, 495, 512, 515, 666, 676, 681
 - abnormal, 480
 - accelerated, 993
 - bone, 62, 69, 71
 - guided, 442, 1189, 1255
 - local, 1362
 - mineral-mediated bone, 73
 - normal, 993, 1003
 - optimal, 62
 - scaffold-based, 522
 - self-initiated, 113
- tissue remodeling, 284, 977, 991
- tissue repair, 26, 29, 60, 62, 68, 218, 369–71, 380, 382–84, 689, 810, 1050
 - bone, 68
 - effective, 1053
 - heavy-duty, 825
 - orderly, 635
 - vascular, 646
- tissue repairing, 735
- tissue replacement, 684, 1031
- tissue response, 6, 98, 141, 146, 403–4, 812, 914, 1245
 - excellent, 141–43, 146, 148, 152, 158
- tissue samples, 1100, 1318
- tissue scaffold fabrication, 591
- tissue scaffolding, 691
- tissue scaffolds, 594, 658, 665, 697
 - reprocessed, 930
- tissue stem cells, 877
- tissue structure, 671, 879, 882, 1037
 - cellularized, 598
- tissue substitutes, 689
- tissue transplantation, 4, 793, 1243, 1334
- titanium scaffold, 677
- TMC, *see* trimethylene carbonate
- TMV, *see* tobacco mosaic virus
- tobacco mosaic virus (TMV), 735–37
- trachea, tissue-engineered, 982, 986
- transcription factors, 210, 1105–6, 1371
- transduction, 265, 787, 1181, 1183
- transplantation, 382, 384, 887–88, 977–78, 1072, 1076, 1078–80, 1180, 1310, 1315, 1317–21, 1323–26, 1328–30, 1332, 1334
 - cell sheet, 1313, 1318, 1330
 - clinical, 977, 982
 - complex tissue/organ, 572
- transplant cell sheets, 1334
- transforming growth factor (TGF), 33, 103, 286, 550, 910, 920, 1032, 1036, 1049–51, 1096, 1213, 1231, 1358–59, 1365, 1375

- tricalcium phosphate (TCP), 12, 15, 21, 63–64, 68–71, 88, 97–98, 142–45, 153–54, 676, 923–24, 1121, 1250–51, 1254, 1375
- tubular scaffolds, 443, 457, 542–43, 1013
 composite, 1256, 1276
 knitted, 705
 synthetic, 445, 1010
- trimethylene carbonate (TMC), 584–85, 1038
- UCBMSC, *see* umbilical cord blood mesenchymal stem cell
- UCST, *see* upper critical solution temperature
- ultrastructure, tissue, 763
- ultraviolet (UV), 342, 354, 373, 488, 583, 663, 775, 830, 880–81
- umbilical cord blood mesenchymal stem cell (UCBMSC), 1080, 1087
- uniaxial fibers, 547
- uniaxial scaffolds, 550
- upper critical solution temperature (UCST), 224, 338, 587
- UV, *see* ultraviolet
- UV-curable polymer, 944
- UV-induced polymerization, 1226
- UV-induced radical polymerization, 1221–22
- UV-induced surface polymerization, 1230
- UV irradiation, 38, 345, 352–53, 667, 880–81, 958, 1215, 1230–31
- UV light, 228, 273–74, 336, 342–43, 376, 488, 941, 944, 1215
- UVO, *see* UV/ozone
- UV/ozone (UVO), 1214–15, 1221
- UV polymerization, 585
- vapor-liquid-solid (VLS), 661–62
- vascular applications, 645, 805, 1295
- vascular architectures, 599, 762
- vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF), 103, 382, 405, 483, 493, 672–73, 679–80, 682, 995, 1049–50, 1096, 1180, 1317–18, 1320, 1358
- vascular graft applications, 645
- vascular grafts, 28, 404, 457, 493, 525, 644–45, 1012, 1015, 1293, 1295
- vascularized structure, 163
- vascularized tissues, 163, 673, 679, 681, 953, 1218, 1362
- vascularized tissue transfer, 639
- vascular networks, 888, 892, 1319
- vascular scaffold, 1011
- vascular systems, 644
 functional, 953
- vascular tissue, 627, 644, 646, 809, 1320
 decellularized, 1013
 native, 1010
- vascular tissue engineering, 646, 1010, 1012, 1014, 1018, 1256
- VATS, *see* video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery
- VEGF, *see* vascular endothelial growth factor
- vascular endothelial growth factor receptor (VEGFR-2), 1018
- VEGF antibody staining, 679–80
- VEGFR-2, *see* vascular endothelial growth factor receptor
- velocity, 245, 251
- VFP, *see* vocal fold paralysis
- viability, 370–71, 374, 376–78, 381–82, 765–66, 772–74, 776, 778–79, 1135–36, 1149, 1151, 1187, 1190, 1324, 1326
- viability and functionality, 758–59, 766, 773, 792

- video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery (VATS), 1334
- viscosity, 394, 446–47, 450, 480–81, 523, 818, 949–50, 1189, 1292
- vitronectin (VN), 1359, 1364
- VLS, *see* vapor-liquid-solid
- VN, *see* vitronectin
- vocal fold paralysis (VFP), 391–92, 395–97, 399, 401, 403, 407–8
- vocal fold tissue regeneration, 279
- voids, bony, 91
- von Kossa staining, 1136, 1149, 1151

- water, deionized, 608, 762, 1291–92
- water-based binder, 610
- water content, high-tissue-like, 384
- well-defined biomaterials, 1102
- Western blotting, 914–15
- wettability, 23, 41, 89, 421, 487, 489
- WHO, *see* World Health Organization
- whole-organ decellularization, 888
- World Health Organization (WHO), 96, 173

- wound dressing, 283, 334, 351, 518, 629, 804, 810, 813, 1262, 1265–67, 1293
- wound healing, 25, 226, 265, 627, 766, 795–97, 802, 806–8, 887, 958, 1369
- woven bone, 115, 165, 905, 1121, 1129, 1138, 1158

- X-DNA, 200–205, 208, 216
- X-DNA hydrogel, 208
- xenogeneic cells, 877
- xenogeneic tissues, 828
- X-ray diffraction (XRD), 912
- X-ray micro-CT, 178–79
- X-ray nano-CT, 183, 185
- X-rays, 230, 1137
- XRD, *see* X-ray diffraction

- yarns, 29, 705–6
- Y-DNA,
- Young's modulus, 19, 163–64, 168, 186, 1249

- Zimmer Collagen Repair Patch, 829
- zinc porphyrins, 741, 743
- ZrO₂/BCP scaffold, 116
- zwitterion, 1227
- zwitterionic detergents, 761–62, 890, 953

“This book is a comprehensive treatment of the techniques and technologies required to develop scaffolds for regenerative medicine applications. The authors are some of the leaders in the field, and together these chapters provide up-to-date information on this very important area.”

Prof. Robert M. Nerem
Georgia Institute of Technology, USA

“At long last, we have a comprehensive source for intelligent scaffolds for tissue engineering and regenerative medicine. Gilson Khang, a leader in the field, has partnered with other leading scientists in creating this book, which covers a wide range of materials and topics, from design and production to applications and functionality. This book is a must for the library of all individuals involved in the field.”

Prof. Anthony Atala
Wake Forest University, USA

“This book, written by prominent experts in the field, gives an excellent and timely introduction for those entering into the area of tissue engineering. Readers will also find it to be a good, up-to-date review that provides modern techniques for growth factor delivery, along with in vitro and in vivo outcomes, to facilitate understanding of the relationship between physiochemical structure and biological properties.”

Prof. Jöns Hilborn
Uppsala University, Sweden

Millions of patients suffer from end-stage organ failure or tissue loss annually, and the only solution might be organ and/or tissue transplantation. To avoid poor biocompatibility-related problems and donor organ shortage, however, around 20 years ago a new, hybridized method combining cells and biomaterials was introduced as an alternative to whole-organ and tissue transplantation for diseased, failing, or malfunctioning organs—*regenerative medicine and tissue engineering*. This handbook focuses on all aspects of intelligent scaffolds, from basic science to industry to clinical applications. Its 10 parts, illustrated throughout with excellent figures, cover stem cell engineering research, drug delivery systems, nanomaterials and nanodevices, and novel and natural biomaterials. The book can be used by advanced undergraduate- and graduate-level students of stem cell and tissue engineering and researchers in macromolecular science, ceramics, metals for biomaterials, nanotechnology, chemistry, biology, and medicine, especially those interested in tissue engineering, stem cell engineering, and regenerative medicine.



Gilson Khang is a professor at the Department of PolymerNano Science and Technology, Chonbuk National University (Korea) and a visiting professor at Tsinghua University, Peking University, and Zhejiang University (China) and the Wake Forest Institute of Regenerative Medicine (USA). Dr. Khang was elected as the founding Fellow of Tissue Engineering and Regenerative Medicine (FTERM) in 2012. He is a member of the Tissue Engineering and Regenerative Medicine International Society (TERMIS) and a founding member of the TERMIS-AP chapter, of which he is also the continental chair since 2015. He is also an executive board member of TERMIS Global and since 2016 the TERMIS Global president-elect. From 2004 to 2009, Dr. Khang was editor-in-chief of *Journal of Tissue Engineering and Regenerative Medicine*. He has also served as co-editor-in-chief of *International Journal of Tissue Regeneration*, in addition to being on the editorial board of many reputed scientific journals. He has co-authored/edited 10 books and published around 550 original research papers and 200 editorials, reviews, and book chapters. His major scientific contribution has been to the analysis of natural/synthetic hybrid scaffolds to reduce host inflammation reactions, as well as the commercialization of tissue-engineered cartilage, bone, retinal pigment epithelium, and corneal endothelium.