

Index

- AC, *see* activated carbon
AC beads 278, 280, 284, 286
AC beads for protein bound toxin removal 275, 277, 279
AC monoliths 345–346
ACM, *see* activated carbon monoliths
ACs, *see* activated carbons
activated carbon (AC) 4–5, 15–16, 34, 37, 39, 42, 157–158, 182, 230–233, 236–237, 242–243, 271–275, 277, 281–282, 284–287, 297–300, 309–311, 373, 379–380, 382, 384, 386, 388, 390–404, 406, 408–410, 422, 424–426, 428, 430–433
activated carbon adsorption 273, 392
activated carbon monoliths (ACM) 286–290, 346
activated carbon powder 311
activated carbon surface functionality 409
activated carbons (ACs) 4–5, 15, 34, 37, 116, 153, 158, 182, 230, 271–275, 277–283, 297–298, 306, 360, 379–380, 382, 384, 386, 388, 390–398, 400–404, 406, 408, 410, 425–426, 432
activated carbons characterization 398 granular 390, 393 modified 397, 403 preparation of 153, 391, 397 surface area of 424, 433 activated carbons in nitrates removal 390–391, 393, 395 activated coals 131, 392, 422–423, 426, 429 active carbons 9, 390, 395 adhesion 8, 20, 38, 233, 241, 257 adsorbent nanoporous carbons 310 adsorbents 5, 7–8, 16, 26, 37, 41, 115–116, 132–133, 176–177, 212, 283, 309, 386, 390, 392–394, 397 adsorption biotoxin 285 cytokine 281–282, 327, 329 nitrate ion 380, 410 adsorption chromatography 173–174, 176, 197 adsorption immobilization 7, 243 adsorption methods of immobilization 7, 355 AFM, *see* atomic force microscope albumin 276–280, 345 AC adsorption of 277, 279 ammonia 276, 315, 381, 387, 390, 396–397, 401 ammonium ions 195–197, 203 AMW, *see* average molecular weights anions 388, 393 antagonistic activity 246–247, 259, 263–264 antibiotics 6, 16, 21, 212–213, 239, 248, 252, 254, 261, 355

- antimicrobial activity 156, 167, 215–217, 219, 221, 223, 254, 259
- apoptosis 150–151, 153
- apricot stones 9, 12, 14, 33–34, 46, 51, 69–70, 80, 83, 85, 115, 117, 142, 203, 361, 423
- Artemia salina* 155, 163–165
- artificial seawater 155
- atomic force microscope (AFM) 89–90, 94–95, 306
- ATPase 152–153
- Auger electrons 106–107
- auxin 199–201
- average molecular weights (AMW) 302
- back-scattered electrons (BSE) 86–87
- bacteria 20–21, 24, 26, 41, 43, 156, 213, 215, 231–232, 241, 243–244, 247–249, 252–254, 259, 262–263, 367, 385
- lactic acid 20–21, 244, 358
- bacterial adhesion 16
- bacterial cells 27, 33, 41–42, 56–57, 59, 231–232, 262
- immobilized 64, 246
- bacteriocins 20, 235, 241, 244, 247
- bamboo 394
- bead carbons 320, 324–329
- bidens* 215–217
- bifidobacteria 23, 236, 243, 253–254, 261–262, 373
- bilirubin 276, 279–280, 282, 299
- biocatalysts 7–8, 28, 36, 353–355, 358, 374
- immobilized 6–8, 28, 355–356, 360
- biocompatibility 273–274, 282–283, 298, 326, 346
- biocomposite materials 9, 17–18, 22–23, 251
- biocomposites 18, 211–212, 214, 216–218, 223, 225, 254, 259, 261
- biofilms 234, 242, 247, 254
- biological fluids 182–183, 313
- biomass 8, 256–257
- biomedicine 3–4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28
- bioremediation 26–27, 35
- biosensors 195–196, 203, 357
- biosorbents 26, 33–36, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64–66, 69–70, 195, 250, 353, 358, 366–368, 374
- biostimulator 173, 188, 197, 199
- biotechnological processes 6, 8–9, 39, 41
- biotechnology 35–36, 358
- biotoxins 271, 274–277, 280, 285, 313
- birch cuttings 117–121, 124, 298
- blood 41, 149, 157, 181–183, 187–188, 219, 230, 285, 287, 299, 313, 326–327, 332, 342, 346, 348
- blood cells, traumatization of 182–183
- Boehm titrations 408, 410
- BSE, *see* back-scattered electrons
- cadmium 125–127, 131, 429–431
- calendula 215–219
- cancer 151, 185
- cancer cells 150–153
- carbon
 - adsorbent 273, 299
 - monolithic 313, 338, 341
 - resin-derived 300–301, 313, 333
 - sulfonated 387

- carbon adsorbents 271–272, 327
 microporous 158
 nanostructured 271
- carbon based wound dressings 211–212, 214, 216, 218, 220, 222, 224, 226
- carbon beads 282–283, 288
- carbon dioxide 305, 307–308, 310, 318, 339, 371, 391, 424
- carbon dioxide activation 307, 310
- carbon-mineral sorbents 430
- carbon nanofibers 396
- carbon nanospheres 285
- carbon nanostructures 12, 136, 142
- carbon nanotubes 9, 13, 393
 adsorption capacity of 393
 synthesis of 9, 12
- carbonaceous adsorbents 9
- carbonaceous materials 116
- carbonaceous matter 80, 83
- carbonaceous precursor 4, 391–392
- carbonization
 flame 9–12
 high-temperature 46, 213, 230, 353, 356, 360, 374
- carbonization of plant raw materials 421–422, 424, 426, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436–437
- carbonization temperature 48–49
- carbonization temperature of phragmites 130
- carbonized adsorbents 13, 250
 nanostructured 22
- carbonized apricot stones, EPR of 141
- carbonized carriers (CCs) 33–34, 36, 44, 54, 56, 59–62, 295, 367, 373
- carbonized phragmites 128–129, 131–132
- EPR investigation of 128–129, 131
- carbonized rice husk (CRH) 5–6, 18, 136, 213–214, 216, 218, 220–221, 223–226, 230–233, 236–239, 243–247, 249, 251, 253–254, 259–260, 264, 392, 401–402, 405
- carbonized sorbents 10, 27, 34, 42, 55, 69–70, 131, 215, 365, 373–374, 432, 437
- plant-derived 10–11, 13
 surface modification of 394
- carbonized vegetable materials 115–116, 118, 120, 122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132, 134, 136, 138, 140, 142
- CCs, *see* carbonized carriers
- cell immobilization 38, 41, 56, 68
- cell suspension 43–44, 252
- cell wall 55, 66, 68, 217, 232–233, 248, 312
- cells
 microbic 230
 microorganism 33, 355
- cellulose 7, 66, 82–83, 324, 333–335
- chamomile 215–217
- coconut shells 39
- colon 236, 240, 243, 261–262
- copper 47, 127, 131, 367, 387–388, 429, 431
- creatinine 276, 299, 327
- CRH, *see* carbonized rice husk
- cytokine removal 183, 280–281, 330
- cytokines 23–24, 149, 173, 183, 187–188, 201, 281, 298–299, 331
- cytokinin 189, 199–200

- denitrification 384–385
 biological 384–385
detoxification 181–182, 230, 260,
 264, 274
dysbacteriosis 21, 239, 245,
 247–249, 260–261
- electron diffraction 100–101
electron paramagnetic resonance
 (EPR) 102, 107–108, 116,
 122, 125, 133, 135, 139, 426
- endotoxinemia 19, 248
endotoxins 24, 219, 224, 248, 281,
 290
engineering zymology 354,
 357–358
- Enterobacteria 19, 21, 232,
 248–249
 opportunistic 236, 261–262
 pathogenic 247–248, 262
- enterosorbents 116, 216, 236, 259,
 262
- enzymes, immobilized 354, 358
epithelial cells 23, 239, 250
- EPR, *see* electron paramagnetic
 resonance
- ethanol 120, 154, 156, 159,
 198–199, 222, 358, 384
- ethylene glycol 315, 317–318
- free-radical states (FRS) 118–121,
 125–133, 135–136, 138,
 141–142, 427
- FRS, *see* free-radical states
- fusicocanes 152–153
- fusicoccin 147, 149–152, 154,
 156–164, 166, 168–170
- sodium adduct of 161
- GAC, *see* granular activated carbon
gastrointestinal tract 19, 219, 230,
 240, 243, 252, 373
- Gram-negative bacteria 66–67,
 217, 232–233, 239, 247–248
- Gram-positive bacteria 66–67,
 217, 232
- granular activated carbon (GAC)
 390, 393
- grape seed 9, 55, 117–121, 128,
 353, 356, 360–362, 366–367,
 369, 374, 421, 424–427
- groundwater 380–382, 385–386,
 390
 contaminated 386
- groundwater bodies 381
- heterogeneous biocomposites
 221–222, 225, 230
- hexamine 303–304, 312, 315, 317,
 338
- hydrocarbon oxidizing
 microorganisms 371, 373
- hydrocarbons 369, 371
- hydrophobicity 17, 53, 55–56, 59,
 70
- hydrophobicity coefficient 43, 56,
 59
- immobilized probiotics 239, 241,
 243, 245, 249, 251, 253, 255,
 257, 259, 261, 263
- indoxyl sulphate 276–277, 279,
 289, 345–346
- intestinal epithelium 22, 250
- intestinal microflora 236–237,
 239, 248, 261, 264
- intestinal mucosa, colonization of
 250, 253

- intestinal toxins 264
 intestine
 large 234, 238, 241, 245,
 248–249, 262, 373
 small 20, 239–240, 248–249
 iron, zero-valent 385
 iron nanoparticles, zero-valent
 386
 KOH, activation of 392
 Lactobacillus 22, 230, 240,
 243–245, 250–251, 261, 264
 Lactobacillus cells 21, 250
 immobilized 22, 247
Lactobacillus fermentum 21, 244,
 246, 252, 254
 immobilized cells of 246, 252
 lactose 256–258
 macropores 11, 289, 314, 316,
 320, 339, 397, 433
 macroporosity 281, 314, 316,
 337–338
 maximum permissible
 concentrations (MPC) 124,
 131
 melanoma cells 152
 microbial cells 8, 15–17, 26, 28,
 34–39, 43–44, 53, 55–60, 62,
 64–65, 67–70, 213–214, 219,
 230–234, 244, 264, 357, 359,
 366, 373
 adhesion of 7, 55
 desorption of 60–61
 immobilization of 7, 37, 39, 60,
 70, 242
 immobilized 6, 33–36
 microbiocenosis 236, 261–262,
 373
Micrococcus luteus 370, 372–373
 microorganisms 6–8, 19, 23,
 25–26, 28, 34, 38, 40–41,
 55–56, 60, 62–64, 70, 193,
 212, 214, 223, 234, 236,
 241–242, 246, 251, 259, 261,
 359, 368, 371, 373
 immobilized 35, 42, 373
 immobilized cells of 354, 359,
 372
 microorganisms cells 359
 micropores 11, 109, 158, 278, 289,
 299, 314, 329, 337, 394, 397,
 433
 microwave plasma enhanced
 chemical vapor deposition
 (MPECVD) 9, 12
 molecular-sieve chromatography
 (MSC) 174, 177–179,
 191–192, 194–195
 MPC, *see* maximum permissible
 concentrations
 MPECVD, *see* microwave plasma
 enhanced chemical vapor
 deposition
 MSC, *see* molecular-sieve
 chromatography
 nanoporosity 285, 287, 289
 nanoporous carbons 301, 303
 nanostructured carbon adsorbents
 396
 nanostructured carbon sorbents
 (NCSs) 9, 13, 17–19, 22,
 24–27
 nanostructured carbonized
 materials, synthesis of 9

- nanostructured carbonized sorbents 3–4, 25, 264
- nanostructured carbons 272–274
- nanotubes 106, 108, 120, 142–143, 264, 362, 435, 437
- NCSs, *see* nanostructured carbon sorbents
- nitrate reduction 387–388
- nitrate removal 384, 388, 390
- nitrate removal 379, 389–391, 393, 395
- NMR, *see* nuclear magnetic resonance
- nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 102, 107–108
- p-cresyl sulphate (PCS) 276, 279, 289, 345–347, 428
- pathogens 187, 220, 225, 234–235
- PCS, *see* p-cresyl sulphate
- permeable reactive barrier (PRB) 330–331, 386
- phenolic resin carbons, pyrolysed 306–307
- phenolic resins 281, 287, 300–301, 303, 305, 307, 309, 311, 315–316, 332–333, 336–337, 339
- phonons 104–106
- phragmites 115, 117, 128, 130–131, 133
- phytoextracts 216–217, 219–221
- phytotoxin 150–151
- plasma 67, 299, 313, 329, 331, 342, 344, 346–347
- porosity 6, 50–51, 59, 336, 365, 390, 400, 422–424, 429–430, 433
- PRB, *see* permeable reactive barrier
- probiotic bacteria 20, 239, 241–243, 249, 259
- immobilization of 239, 242
- probiotics 19–20, 213, 241, 244, 246, 249–251, 254, 261–262, 373
- proteins 16, 22, 108, 152–153, 178–179, 275–277, 281, 283–285, 289, 299
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 58, 60–61, 63–65, 218, 367, 370, 372–373
- Pseudomonas mendocina* 33, 54, 56–59, 62, 64, 69
- reverse osmosis 384, 389
- RH, *see* rice husk
- Rhodotorula glutinis* 33, 53, 56–57, 59–60, 62–65, 69–70, 368–369
- rice husk (RH) 4–5, 10, 14, 21, 23, 27, 33, 46–48, 50–54, 56–62, 64–66, 69–70, 80, 82–83, 85, 115, 117, 133–136, 248, 360, 365–366, 368–369, 379–380, 382, 384, 386, 388, 390–392, 394, 396–410
- carbonized 44, 48, 50, 54, 57–59, 65
- Salmonella typhimurium* 21, 217, 219, 231, 233, 246–248, 259
- Salvia officinalis* 216, 218–219
- scanning electron microscope (SEM) 85–88, 194, 279–280, 284, 290, 345–346, 401, 410
- scanning probe microscopy (SPM) 89–94
- SEM, *see* scanning electron microscope

- sheat bran, EPR analysis of 136–137, 139
spherosomes 189–190, 193–196, 203
SPM, *see* scanning probe microscopy
Staphylococcus aureus 157, 167, 215–219, 231
starch 256–258, 400
- TEM, *see* transmission electron microscope
TNF 281–282, 346–347
TNF-related apoptosis inducing ligand (TRAIL) 151
toxins 9, 15, 22, 24–25, 150, 173, 181, 224, 230, 243, 262–263, 277, 279–280, 332, 346
TRAIL, *see* TNF-related apoptosis inducing ligand
transmission electron microscope (TEM) 78–80, 100
tryptophan 278–279, 327–328
tumor cells 150, 153, 187
typhimurium 218, 220, 231, 233, 260
- uraemic toxins 275, 277, 279, 327, 346
- urea 276, 299, 303, 327, 379–380, 390, 396, 408–410
- valence vibrations 15, 425–426
- walnut shells 9, 11, 55, 115–123, 125–127, 154, 169, 353, 356, 374, 396, 421–426, 432–433
- waste, industrial 34, 36, 41
wastewater 26, 36, 56, 354, 382, 384–386, 400
bio-purification of 356
wastewater treatment 34, 36
water-alcohol extracts 217–218
wheat bran 9, 80, 83–84, 115, 117, 136–140
wheat grain 189–190, 194, 196
woody plants 189, 200–201, 203
wound healing 24–25, 219, 223, 226
wounds 24, 212–213, 222–224, 226
- yeast 43, 56–57, 59, 261–262
sorption of 58–59
yeast cells 43, 58–60, 356, 367, 437

